5.0 WMA Area Restoration Strategies for Nichol Run and Pond Branch Watershed

Section 5.0 provides descriptions of the restoration strategies proposed for the Nichol Run and Pond Branch watersheds. Restoration strategies were chosen based on needs of each WMA.

A majority of the Nichol Run watershed is rural. The majority of open space is located along the stream corridors and along the northern edge of the watershed. The central and southern portion of the watershed contains mostly estate and low density residential land uses. The expected changes in land use show decreases in open space and increases in estate residential land uses.

There are 16 existing stormwater facilities located in the Nichol Run watershed. Approximately 86 percent of Nichol Run watershed is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. This large area of the Nichol Run watershed that lacks existing stormwater controls indicates the need for new watershed management projects.

A majority of the Pond Branch watershed is also rural. The majority of open space is located along stream corridors and along the northeastern edge of the watershed. The central and southwestern portion of the watershed contains mostly estate and low density residential land uses. A golf course is located near the center of the watershed. As with Nichol Run, the expected changes in land use show decreases in open space and increases in estate residential land uses.

There are 22 existing stormwater facilities located in the Pond Branch watershed. Approximately 92 percent of the Pond Branch watershed is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. This large area of the Pond Branch watershed that lacks existing stormwater controls indicates the need for new watershed management projects.

5.1 Nichol Run Watershed WMAs

Each subsection of Section 5.1 includes a description of key WMA conditions, a description of proposed structural and non-structural projects in the WMA, a listing of 10-year and 25-year projects for the WMA and a map showing the types and locations of all 10-year and 25-year projects within the WMA. Each WMA in the Nichol Run watershed is described separately in alphabetical order. Additional project details, benefits, and design considerations for the projects in the 10-year implementation plan are included on the project fact sheets located in Section 5.3.

5.1.1 Jefferson WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 17 percent of the Jefferson WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Jefferson WMA contains 3 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 81 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Jefferson WMA contributes approximately 20 percent of the total suspended

solids, 25 percent of the total nitrogen and 24 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Nichol Run Watershed.

Jefferson WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural project is designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Jefferson WMA.

NI9113 This culvert at Beach Mill Road is obstructed with debris, stream banks are eroding due to high energy storm flows through the culvert which may flood the road. Construct a micropool with an outlet structure upstream of the culvert in Beach Mill Road.

Jefferson WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Jefferson WMA.

- NI9107 Retrofit existing farm pond near Potowmack Street and Montpelier Road to provide storage and water quality benefits by installing an outlet structure and planting pond edges with emergent and riparian vegetation.
- NI9109 Retrofit existing farm pond near Montpelier Road and Potowmack Street to provide storage and water quality benefits by installing an outlet structure and planting pond edges with emergent and riparian vegetation.
- NI9112 Seneca Farms subdivision is in need of additional stormwater treatment. Install a naturalized extended detention dry pond within a small clearing in a natural drainage area.
- NI9115 Retrofit existing dry pond near Elmview Place and Seneca Knoll Drive to enhanced extended detention dry pond with low marsh areas to provide additional water quality and quantity controls.
- <u>NI9300</u> Culvert under Rich Meadow Drive is clogged with sediment. Clear sediment from culvert and install rain garden to provide quality control and promote infiltration.
- NI9301 Remove concrete obstruction in stream in Richland Meadows subdivision. Repair and stabilize stream erosion impacts and restore riparian buffer.

Jefferson WMA Non-Structural Projects

The following non-structural project is designed to improve water quality and wildlife habitat in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

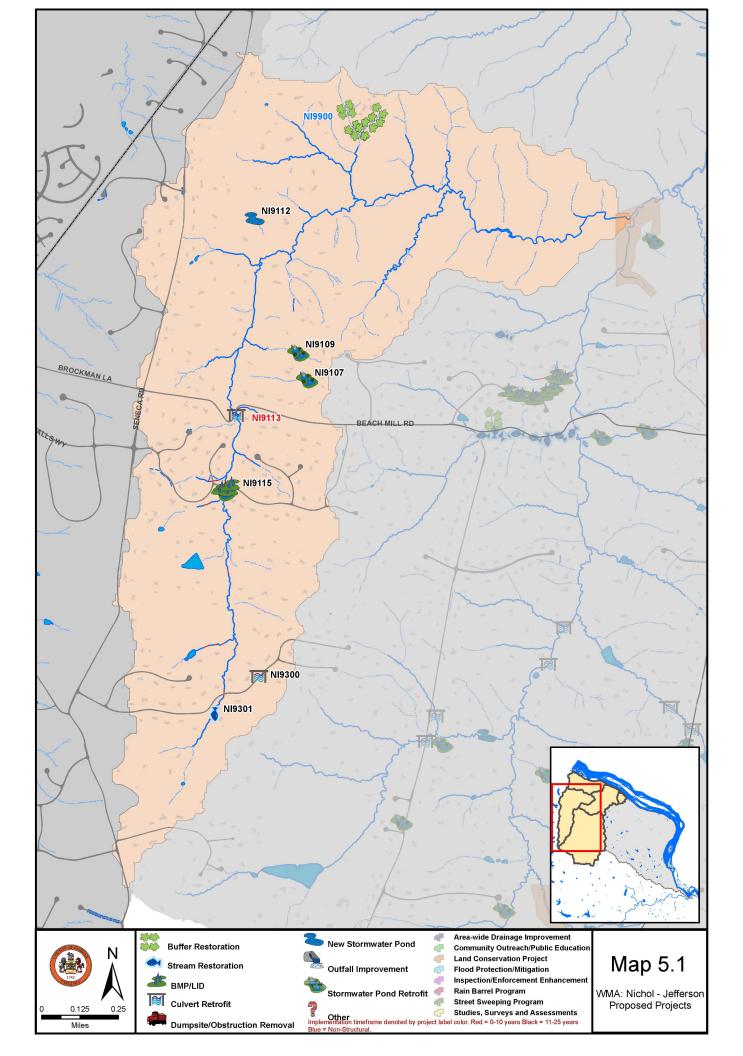
NI9900 Restore riparian buffer along stream in Potowmack Farm subdivision.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Jefferson WMA

Table 5.1 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Jefferson WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.1.

| | | | Table 5.1 | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | Project List – Jefferson WMA | | | | | | | | |
| | | Stru | ctural Projects | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | | | |
| NI9113 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-JB-0004 | Near Beach Mill Road & Pipestem | Quality/ Quanity | State/ County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| NI9107 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-JB-0003 | Near Potowmack Street & Montpelier Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9109 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-JB-0003 | Near Montpelier Road & Potowmack Street | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9112 | New Stormwater Pond | NI-JB-0003 | Near Richland Grove Drive & Donmore Drive | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9115 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | NI-JB-0005 | Near Elmview Place & Seneca Knoll Drive | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9300 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-JB-0006 | Near Rich Meadow Drive & Richland Valley Drive | Quality | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9301 | Stream Restoration | NI-JB-0006 | Richland Meadows Subdivision | Quality | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| | | Non-St | ructural Projects | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Ov | wner | | | |
| NI9900 | Buffer Restoration | NI-JB-0002 | Patowmack Farm | N/A | Privat | te | | | |

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5.1.2 Lower Nichol WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 48 percent of the Lower Nichol WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Lower Nichol WMA contains 2 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 79 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Lower Nichol WMA contributes approximately 17 percent of the total suspended solids, 12 percent of the total nitrogen and 13 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Nichol Run Watershed.

Lower Nichol WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural project is designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Lower Nichol WMA.

NI9101 The area near Jefferson Run Road does not have existing stormwater treatment or controls. Improve existing wet pond (WP0200) by installing an outlet structure to increase capacity. Repair overflow spillway to prevent breach, vegetate sides of the pond and improve wetlands.

Lower Nichol WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Lower Nichol WMA.

- <u>NI9100</u> Expand existing natural wetland area near High Hill Court and Falcon Ridge Road and stabilize and vegetate eroded channel.
- NI9102 This area does not have existing stormwater treatment or controls. Improve existing non-stormwater farm pond to a constructed wetland and install an outlet structure. Inspect the dam for seepage/breach and repair. Repair downstream streambank erosion.
- NI9103 Retrofit existing wet pond near Springvale Road and Allenwood Lane to provide additional storage and water quality benefits by installing an outlet structure and planting pond edges with emergent and riparian vegetation.
- NI9200 The dam of a former in-line farm pond in Great Falls Hills subivision was breached and the pond was washed out causing erosion and headcuts to the channel downstream. Repair head-cut and stabilize stream banks.
- NI9500 The Beach Mill Downs subdivision is in need of stormwater controls. Intstall terraced rain garden on steep slopes near Patowmack Drive cul-de-sac and retrofit road-side swales to bioretention to improve water quality and promote infiltration.

Lower Nichol WMA Non-Structural Projects

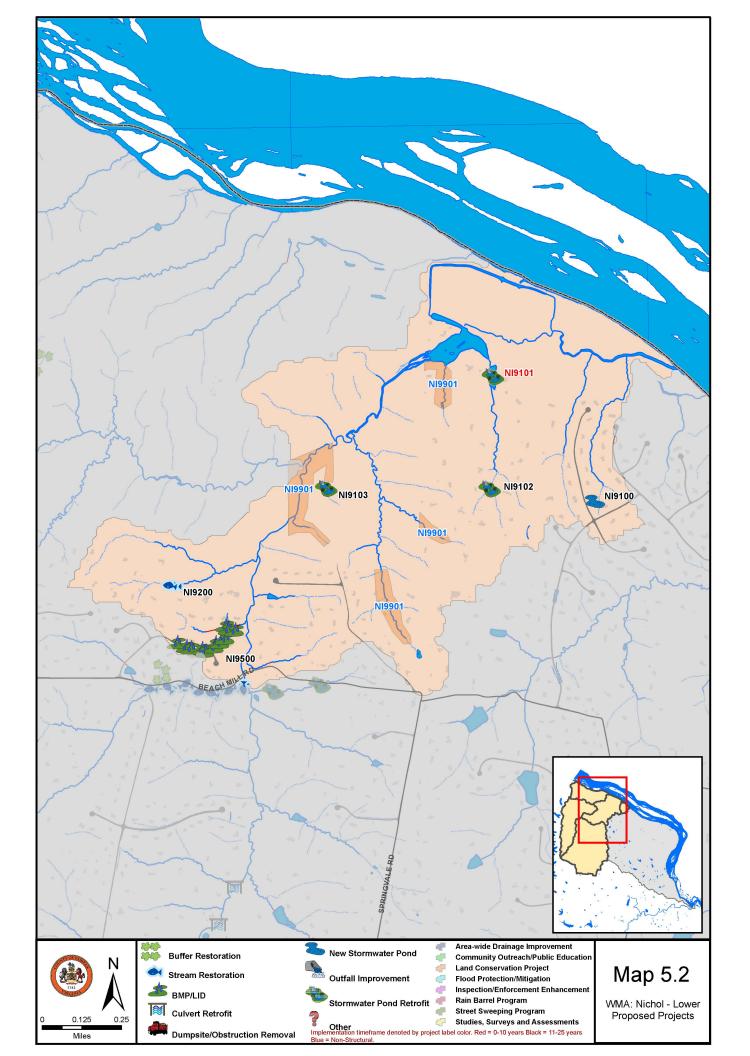
The following non-structural project is designed to improve water quality and wildlife habitat in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

NI9901 Preserve open space and riparian buffers with conservation easement throughout lower reaches of Nichol Run.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Lower Nichol WMA

Table 5.2 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Lower Nichol WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.2.

| | | | Γable 5.2 | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | Project List – Lower Nichol WMA | | | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | ctural Projects Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | | | |
| NI9101 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0002 | Near the end of Jefferson Run Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| NI9100 | New Stormwater Pond | NI-NI-0001 | Near High Hill Court & Falcon Ridge Road | Quality | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9102 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0002 | Southdown Subdivision | Quality | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9103 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0002 | Near Springvale Road & Allenwood Lane | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9200 | Stream Restoration | NI-NI-0004 | Great Falls Hills Subdivision | Quality | Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| NI9500 | BMP/LID | NI-NI-0004 | Near Patowmack Drive cul-de-sac | Quality | County/ Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| | | Non-St | ructural Projects | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Ov | vner | | | |
| NI9901 | Conservation | NI-NI-0002 | Riparian Areas in Lower Reaches of Nichol Run | N/A | Privat | e | | | |



5.1.3 Potomac (Nichol) WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 82 percent of the Potomac WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Potomac WMA does not contain any existing stormwater facilities, and therefore has no stormwater treatment. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Potomac WMA contributes approximately 20 percent of the total suspended solids, seven percent of the total nitrogen and nine percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Nichol Run Watershed.

There are no projects proposed in Potomac (Nichol) WMA. The majority of land area within this WMA is protected as park land.

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5.1.4 Upper Nichol WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 11 percent of the Upper Nichol WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and increases in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Upper Nichol WMA contains 11 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 79 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Upper Nichol WMA contributes approximately 43 percent of the total suspended solids, 56 percent of the total nitrogen and 53 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Nichol Run Watershed.

Upper Nichol WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Upper Nichol WMA.

- NI9106 Finger Lakes Estates does not have any stormwater treatment. Improve two existing non-stormwater ponds to wet retention ponds; naturalize existing swales directing water to ponds and construct rain gardens at the swale outlets.
- <u>NI9111</u> Patrician Woods is in need of additional stormwater treatment. Improve existing dry pond (1412DP) to an enhanced extended detention dry pond including removal of concrete trickle ditch, introduction of wetland vegetation and new outlet structure.
- NI9118 Dogwood Farm subdivision is in need of water quality treatment. Retrofit existing dry pond (0857DP) to enhanced extended detention dry pond with low marsh areas and replace concrete trickle ditches within and draining to the pond with vegetated swales.
- Falls Point and Forestville Estates are in need of additional water quality treatment. Improve existing dry pond (0797DP) to enhanced extended detention dry pond with low marsh areas. Repair eroded streambanks and restore riparian buffers upstream.
- NI9201 The lower portion of Harkney Branch is trying to lengthen and is actively eroding meanders, threatening Beach Mill Road between Utterbach Store Road and its confluence with Nichol Run. Install cross vanes and J-hooks to direct stream energy away from Beach Mill Road.
- NI9202 Nichol Run streambanks are eroded downstream of a culvert and driveway bridge. Install plunge pool below culvert and replace driveway bridge at 732 Springvale Road. Construct new stream channels with step pools and access to floodplain.
- NI9401 Sediment is collecting upstream of a culvert on Springvale Road. Construct a micropool with outlet structure upstream of the culvert and encourage wetland vegetation growth.

Upper Nichol WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Upper Nichol WMA.

- NI9104 Retrofit existing farm pond near Beach Mill Road and Springvale Road to constructed wetland with proper outlet structure, repair eroded spillway and stabilize downstream erosion impacts.
- NI9105 Retrofit existing farm pond Near Beach Mill Road and Springvale Road to provide storage and water quality benefits by installing an outlet structure and planting pond edges with emergent and riparian vegetation.
- NI9108 The area around Mulmary subdivision is in need of additional stormwater treatment. Construct new naturalized extended detention dry basin above culvert to provide quantity and quality stormwater controls.
- NI9110 Erosive impacts are occurring on and downstream of gravel drive off of Creamcup Lane. Retrofit existing pond above drive to a micropool with outlet structure to improve quality and reduce erosion. Stabilize erosion impacts downstream and repair gravel drive.
- **NI9116** Retrofit existing dry pond near Woodland Falls Drive cul-de-sac with improved outlet structure for extended detention and continue to allow pond to naturalize.
- NI9117 Retrofit existing dry pond near Green Branch Court and Utterback Store Road with improved outlet structure, removal of concrete channel and natural vegetation to provide additional water quality and water quantity controls.
- NI9120 Retrofit existing dry pond near Farm Road and Utterback Store Road with improved outlet structure and natural vegetation to provide additional water quality and water quantity controls. Naturalize swale below pond to promote infiltration and improve water quality.
- **NI9400** Culvert under unnamed road off of Springvale Road is clogged and damaged. Clean out and repair or replace culvert.
- NI9402 Culvert under Fawn Drive is clogged with debris and too small to properly convey water through the culvert during storm events. Increase culvert size, create engineered plunge pool at outfall and create micropool with outlet structure upstream.
- NI9403 Stream is incised and culvert below unnamed road off of Utterback Store Road is too small to properly convey water throughout the culvert during storm events. Increase culvert size and install second, higher, floodplain culvert on the east side of the main culvert to help develop floodplain. Regrade stream banks above and below culvert to create a new floodplain bench.
- NI9404 The area around Running Brook Estates and Beckmans Hills subdivisions is in need of additional stormwater control and improved road crossings. Install plunge pool downstream of culvert on Wolfe Hill Lane. Install micropool above culvert on Utterback Store Road. Retrofit existing farm pond to a wet retention pond with proper

outlet structure and improved vegetation to provide water quality and water quantity treatment.

NI9405 Springvale Knolls Subdivision is in need of additional water quality controls. Install rain garden at the end of the existing swale along Down Patrick Road and naturalize swale to provide water quality control and promote infiltration.

Upper Nichol WMA Non-Structural Projects

The following non-structural project is designed to improve water quality and wildlife habitat in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

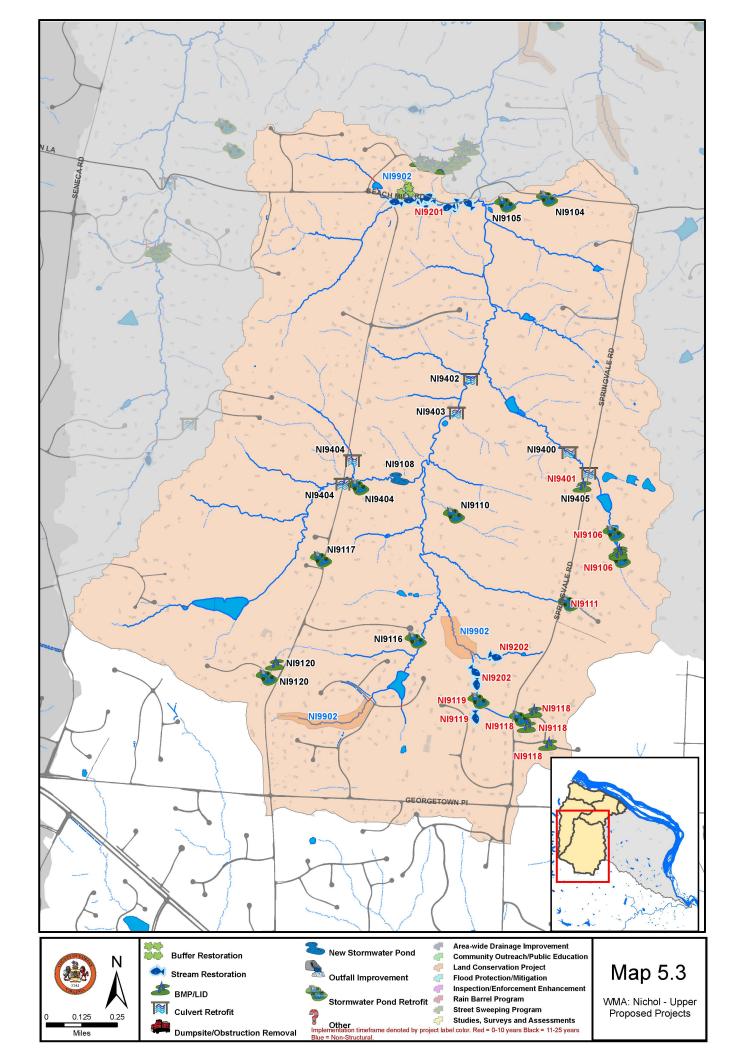
NI9902 Stop mowing gas line easement between Patowmack Drive & Beach Mill Road and naturalize to wildflower meadow. Preserve open space and riparian buffers with conservation easement on two headwater reaches of Nichol Run.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Upper Nichol WMA

Table 5.3 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Upper Nichol WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.3.

| | | | Table 5.3 | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | Project List – Upper Nichol WMA Structural Projects | | | | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | | | | |
| NI9106 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | NI-NI-0009 | Finger Lakes Estates Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9111 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0014 | Patrician Woods Subdivision, Patrician Woods Court & Springvale Road | Quality/ Quanity | County | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9118 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | NI-NI-0015 | Dogwood Farm Section 2 Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9119 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Stream Restoration | NI-NI-0015 | Near Falls Pointe Drive cul-de-sac | Quality/ Quanity | County | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9201 | Stream Restoration | NI-HB-0001 | Woodleaf Subdivision | Quality | State/ County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9202 | Stream Restoration | NI-NI-0015 | Spring Valley Woods Subdivision | Quality | Private | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9401 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-NI-0009 | Down Patrick Farms Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 | | | | |
| NI9104 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0005 | Near Beach Mill Road & Springvale Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | | |
| NI9105 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0005 | Near Beach Mill Road & Springvale Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | | |
| NI9108 | New Stormwater Pond | NI-NI-0010 | Mulmary Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | | |
| NI9110 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0013 | Near Creamcup Lane cul- de-sac | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 | | | | |

| | | | Table 5.3 | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | | - Upper Nichol WMA | | | |
| | | Stru | ctural Projects | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase |
| NI9116 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0016 | Near Woodland Falls Drive cul-de-sac | Quality/ Quanity | County | 11 - 25 |
| NI9117 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | NI-NI-0013 | Green Branch Court & Utterback Store Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9120 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | NI-NI-0016 | Near Farm Road & Utterback Store Road | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9400 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-NI-0008 | Springvale Knolls Subdivision | N/A | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9402 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-NI-0007 | Martin Redmon Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9403 | Culvert Retrofit | NI-NI-0007 | Ross F. Rogers Subdivision | Quality | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9404 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Culvert Retrofit | NI-NI-0010 | Near Utterback Store Road & Wolfe Hill Lane | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| NI9405 | BMP/LID | NI-NI-0008 | Springvale Knolls Subdivision | Quality | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| | . | Non-St | ructural Projects | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Ov | vner |
| NI9902 | Buffer Restoration, Conservation | NI-HB-0001 | Gas Line Eeasement between Patowmack Drive & Beach Mill Road | N/ A | Privat | e |



5.2 Pond Branch Watershed WMAs

Each subsection of Section 5.2 includes a description of key WMA conditions, a description of proposed structural and non-structural projects in the WMA, a listing of 10-year and 25-year projects for the WMA and a map showing the types and locations of all 10-year and 25-year projects within the WMA. Each WMA in the Pond Branch watershed is described separately in alphabetical order. Additional project details, benefits and design considerations for the projects in the 10-year implementation plan are included on the project fact sheets located in Section 5.3.

5.2.1 Clark WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 13 percent of the Clark WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Clark WMA contains 7 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 88 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Clark WMA contributes approximately 28 percent of the total suspended solids, 34 percent of the total nitrogen and 34 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Pond Branch Watershed.

Clark WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Clark WMA.

- **PN9100** Riverside Manor does not have any stormwater treatment. Install a new naturalized extended detention basin in existing depression with mature trees. Replace concrete trickle ditch and grass swale along Chesapeake Drive with vegetated swales.
- **PN9101** Eaton Park subdivision has no existing stormwater treatment. Install a new constructed wetland to capture drainage from Eaton Court and Eaton Park Road.
- **PN9102** The area around River Bend Road and Oak Falls Court has no existing stormwater treatment. Retrofit breached farm pond to a new constructed wetland. Repair earthen dam, install outlet structure and vegetate with wetland plants.
- PN9103 Fitz Folly Farms is in need of additional water quality treatment. Construct enhanced extended detention dry pond in empty lot and terraced rain gardens on steeper slopes. Intercept overland flow and stabilize overland and in-stream erosion impacts.
- PN9104 Golden Woods and Crampton subdivisions are in need of additional water quality treatment. Enlarge and retrofit dry pond (0649DP) to enhanced extended detention dry pond with low marsh areas. Replace concrete swale with vegetated swale and check dams.

- PN9105 The Morrison Estate is in need of additional water quality treatment. Retrofit existing dry pond (0677DP) to enhanced extended detention dry pond with low marsh areas. Install rain gardens in two natural drainage areas.
- PN9126 A culvert under Walker Road is collapsed or completely blocked with sediment. Replace road culvert and retrofit upstream pond to a wet retention pond to provide storage and water quality treatment for Squire's Haven subdivision.
- PN9127 Riverbend Estates and Dogwood Hills are in need of water quality treatment. Retrofit two dry ponds to enhanced extended detention dry ponds. Install rain garden around existing inlet. Daylight storm sewer and install vegetated swale with check dams.
- **PN9400** Culvert at Potomac Forest Drive is clogging with debris and causing severe erosion downstream. Install micropool with control structure to reduce clogging upstream; install energy dissipation and stabilize stream banks downstream.
- **PN9408** Stream is eroded below a shared driveway culvert. Construct micropool above culvert; replace culvert and direct pipe toward new stream channel. Relocate stream channel below culvert away from steep bank; stabilize banks with boulder toe and live stakes.

Clark WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Clark WMA.

- **PN9125** Flooding is overtopping road. Improve existing farm pond (FM0029) to a stormwater wet pond, lower water level, install outlet structure and aeration, and improve riparian buffer. Replace culvert, raise road bed and stabilize streambanks.
- **PN9401** Construct micropool with outlet structure above culvert at Carrwood Road.
- **PN9402** Potomac Ridge Road is threatened by an inadequate culvert and resulting stream erosion. Install micropool above culvert, repair damaged culvert and repair stream erosion downstream.
- <u>PN9405</u> Improve culvert at Forest Brook Lane by constructing a micropool with outlet structure above culvert to provide water quality and water quantity controls.
- <u>PN9406</u> Streambanks are eroded downstream of the culvert. Retrofit culvert with control structure to create micro-pool. Repair and stabilize eroded streambanks. Replace concrete trickle ditches with vegetated swales with check dams.

Clark WMA Non-Structural Projects

The following non-structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater flow volume and decrease peak flows in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

PN9902 Preserve open space and riparian buffers with conservation easement on lower reaches of Clarks Branch. Restore degraded riparian buffers along Clarks Branch.

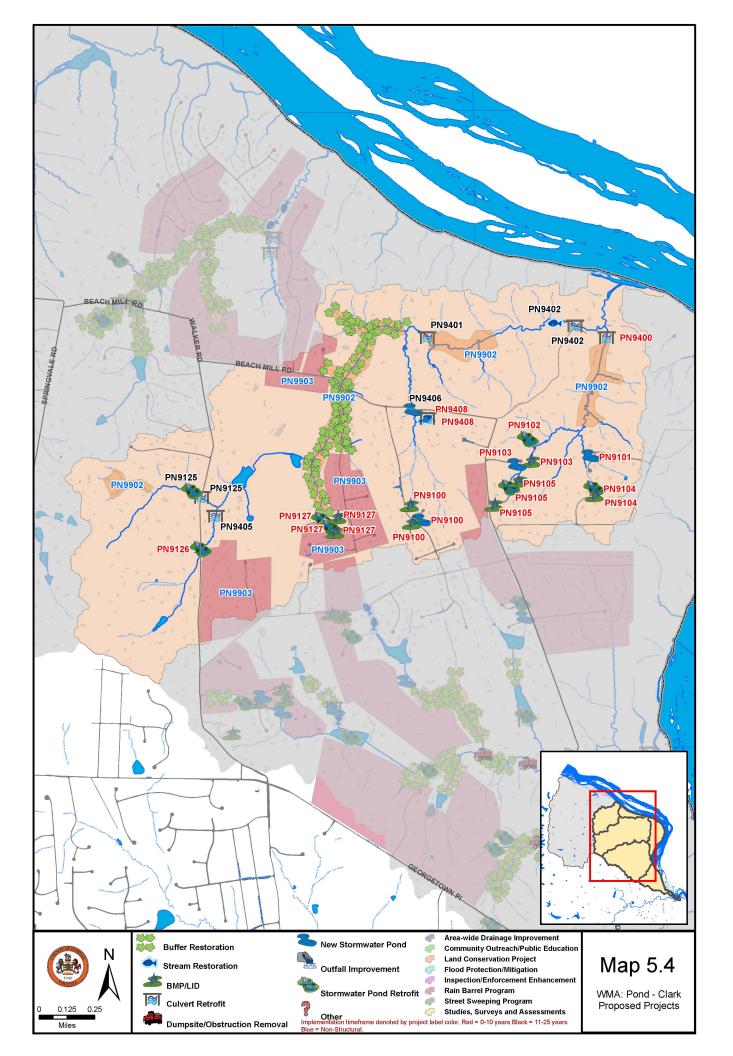
PN9903 Targeted Rain Barrel and Homeowner Education Programs at the Beach Mill Farms Subdivision, Club View Ridge Subdivision, Eagon Hills Subdivision, Dogwood Hills Subdivision, Riverbend Estates Subdivision, Walker Hill Estates Subdivision, Arnon Meadow Subdivision and along Club View Drive.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Clark WMA

Table 5.4 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Clark WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.4.

| | | , | Table 5.4 | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | | ist – Clark WMA | | | |
| | | Stru | ctural Projects | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase |
| PN9100 | New Stormwater Pond, BMP/LID | PN-CL-0004 | Riverside Manor Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | State/ Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9101 | New Stormwater Pond | PN-CL-0003 | Eaton Court & Eaton Park Road | Quality | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9102 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-CL-0003 | Near River Bend Road & Oak Falls Court | Quality | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9103 | New Stormwater Pond, BMP/LID, Stream Restoration | PN-CL-0003 | Fitz Folly Farms Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9104 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | PN-CL-0003 | Golden Woods Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County | 0 - 10 |
| PN9105 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | PN-CL-0003 | Morison Estate Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9126 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-CL-0008 | Squire's Haven Section 2 Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9127 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | PN-CL-0006 | Eagon Hills & River Bend Estates Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9400 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-CL-0002 | Potomac Forest Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9408 | Stream Restoration | PN-CL-0004 | Fitz Folly Farms Subdivision & Riverside Manor Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9125 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Culvert Retrofit | PN-CL-0009 | Near Walker Road & Forest Brook Lane | Quality/ Quanity | State/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| PN9401 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-CL-0001 | Near Carrwood Road & Bell Drive | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |

| | | | Table 5.4 .ist – Clark WMA | | | |
|-----------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | • | ctural Projects | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase |
| PN9402 | Stream Restoration, Culvert Retrofit | PN-CL-0001 | Near Potomac Ridge Road & Potomac Forest Drive | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| PN9405 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-CL-0008 | Near Walker Road & Forest Brook Lane | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| PN9406 | New Stormwater Pond | PN-CL-0004 | Riverside Manor Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | State/ County/ Private | 11 - 25 |
| | | Non-St | ructural Projects | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Ov | vner |
| PN9902 | Conservation, Buffer Restoration | PN-CL-0001/ 02/05/09 | Riparian Areas along Lower Reaches of Clarks Branch | Quality/ Quanity | Privat | e |
| PN9903 | Rain Barrel Program | PN-CL-0005/ 06/08 | Club View Ridge, Beach Mill Farms, Eagon Hills, Dogwood Hills, Riverbend Estates, Walker Hill Estates, & Arnon Meadow Subdivisions | Quality | Privat | e |



5.2.2 Mine Run WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 18 percent of the Mine Run WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Mine Run WMA contains 11 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 96 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Mine Run WMA contributes approximately 26 percent of the total suspended solids, 34 percent of the total nitrogen and 32 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Pond Branch Watershed.

Mine Run WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Mine Run WMA.

- PN9108 The area near the northern Deerfield Court cul-de-sac is in need of additional water quality treatment. Construct new enhanced extended detention dry pond. Replace riprap swale with vegetated infiltration trench and check dams and install a new rain garden upstream of driveway culvert.
- **PN9109** Retrofit an existing non-stormwater pond in Deerfield Pond Subdivision to wet retention pond with increased storage. Improve wetland vegetation above road culvert and add outlet structure to create a new constructed wetland. Install a rain garden around existing inlet on corner.
- **PN9110** Install a bioretention area behind the Great Falls Elementary School, along the lower end of the basketball courts. Install educational signage and institute educational programs.
- PN9111 Retrofit existing non-stormwater wet pond (WP0209) located in the Marmota Farm Subdivision to wet retention pond by installing proper outlet structure, constructing sediment forebay in western inlet and lowering water level slightly to provide storage. Repair stream erosion above pond. Install a micropool upstream of road culvert and a constructed wetland below culvert.
- **PN9112** The area around the Rossmore Court cul-de-sac does not have existing stormwater treatment. Retrofit existing farm pond to a wet retention pond and enlarge pond for additional storage capacity. Restore riparian buffer around pond and upstream.
- **PN9113** Arnon Lake Subdivision does not have existing stormwater treatment. Install a new constructed wetland in a low clearing within the forested area adjacent to a private driveway.
- **PN9114** The Arnon Ridge area is in need of additional water quality treatment. Retrofit naturalized dry pond (0182DP) to enhanced extended detention dry pond by installing

outlet structure. Replace concrete and grass swales with vegetated swales and check dams.

- **PN9117** Expand existing dry pond (0303DP) to intercept drainage from Monalaine Court; retrofit to naturalized extended detention dry pond. Construct new naturalized extended detention basin in existing depression near Lagovista Ct. and daylight stormwater pipe from Riverbend Road.
- PN9118 Retrofit existing farm pond (FM0002) near River Bend Road & Hidden Springs Road to wet retention pond; install outlet structure and lower water level for additional storage. Repair and stabilize erosion impacts to spillway and downstream channel and culvert at River Bend Road.
- **PN9119** Fallswood subdivision is in need of additional water quality treatment. Retrofit existing dry pond (1443DP) to naturalized extended detention dry pond with a new outlet structure and naturalized vegetation.
- PN9120 This area of Cornwell Farm subdivision does not have existing stormwater treatment. Retrofit two existing ponds to wet retention ponds; install outlet structures and lower water levels for additional storage, plant emergent and riparian vegetation.
- PN9122 Streambanks of the Mine Run Branch in the Jackson Hills Subdivision are incised and undercut. Re-grade and stabilize erosion impacts upstream of Riverbend Road. Retrofit nearby farm pond to wet retention pond to provide storage and water quality treatment for homes along Riverbend Road.
- PN9124 This area of Jackson Hills does not have existing stormwater treatment. Retrofit existing pond to a wet retention pond; install outlet structure and lower the water level for additional storage, and plant emergent and riparian vegetation.
- PN9200 A tributary of the Mine Run Branch in the Arnon Lake Subdivision is lengthening and eroding meanders. Re-construct stream channel to start meander below Arnon Chapel Road and lengthen stream more evenly to reduce potential for erosion at downstream tight meanders and sediment deposition in the downstream pond.

Mine Run WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Mine Run WMA.

- **PN9121** Improve existing farm pond (FM0009) to stormwater wet pond, install outlet structure, lower water level, install aeration, and encourage wetland growth. Improve existing farm pond to constructed wetland, install outlet structure and wetland vegetation.
- <u>PN9404</u> Culvert at Old Dominion Drive is too small to properly convey stormwater flows. Increase culvert size and repair stream erosion above and below culvert using instream structures to direct the stream energy away from streambanks.

Mine Run WMA Non-Structural Projects

The following non-structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater flow volume and decrease peak flows in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

Preserve open space and riparian buffers with conservation easement along headwater reaches of Mine Run Branch. Restore degraded riparian buffers along Mine Run Branch throughout Mine Run watershed.

PN9905 Targeted Rain Barrel and Homeowner Education Programs at the Jackson Hills Subdivision, Cornwell Farm Subdivision, Weant Subdivision, Washington Great Falls Survey Subdivision, Great Falls Estates Sec. 2 Subdivision, Maria Avenue Subdivision, Deer Park Subdivision, Riverside Meadows Subdivision, Laylin Family Trust, Arnon Ridge Subdivision, Chamborley subdivision, John W. Hanes Jr. Gunnell Run Farm, Deerfield Pond Subdivision and Deerfield Farm Subdivision. Educate homeowners regarding riparian buffers and landscaping in headwaters areas at the John W. Hanes Jr. Gunnell Run Farm, Deerfield Pond, and Deerfield Farm Subdivisions.

PN9906 Remove obstructions at SPA points PNMR5-2-O5, PNMR5-2-O8 to O10 and PNMR004-T002 in the Cornwell Farm Subdivision.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Mine Run WMA

Table 5.5 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Mine Run WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.5.

| | | | Table 5.5 t – Mine Run WMA | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Structural Projects | | | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | | | |
| PN9108 | New Stormwater Pond, BMP/LID | PN-MR-0008 | Near northern Deerfield Court cul-de-sac | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9109 | New Stormwater Pond, Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | PN-MR-0008 | Deerfield Pond Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9110 | BMP/LID, Education | PN-MR-0008 | Great Falls Elementary School | Quality | County | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9111 | New Stormwater Pond, Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Culvert Retrofit, Stream Restoration | PN-MR-0008 | Marmota Farm Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9112 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0007 | Near Rossmore Court cul- de-sac | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9113 | New Stormwater Pond | PN-MR-0006 | Arnon Lake Subdivision | Quality | Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9114 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, BMP/LID | PN-MR-0006 | Arnon Ridge Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9117 | New Stormwater Pond, Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0005 | Monalaine Court & River Bend Road | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |

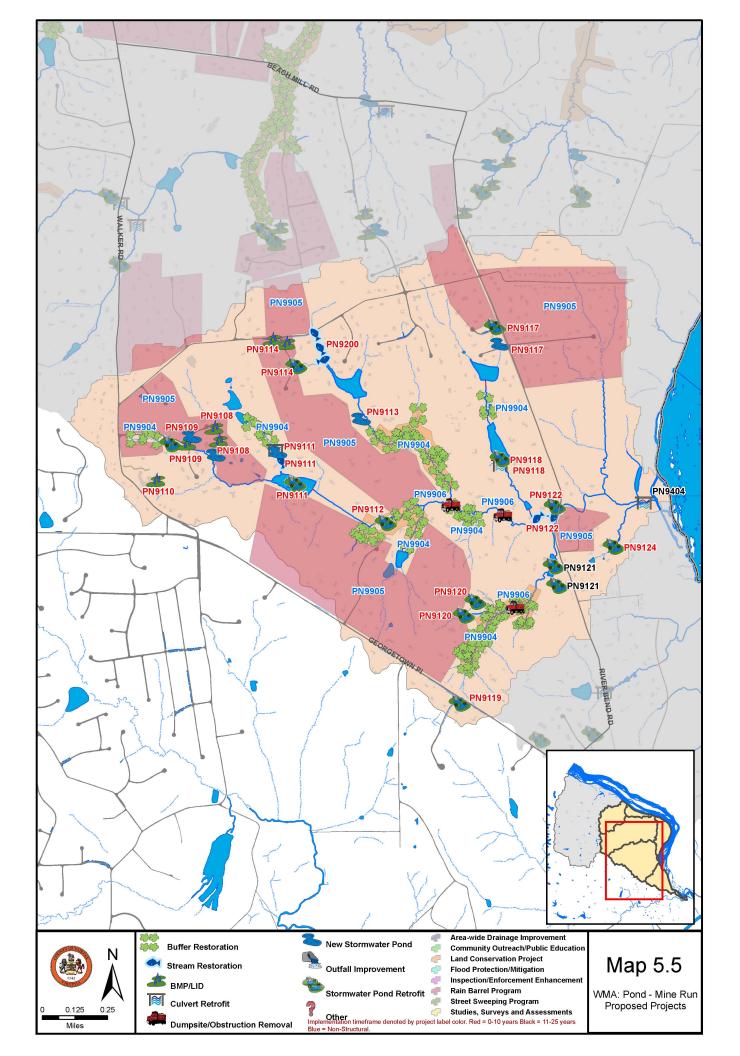
Table 5.5 Project List – Mine Run WMA

| G | 10 . |
|----------|-------------|
| Structur | al Proiects |

| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase |
|-----------|--|--------------|---|----------------------|---------------|---------|
| PN9118 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Culvert Retrofit | PN-MR-0005 | Near River Bend Road & Hidden Springs Road | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9119 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0004 | Fallswood Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9120 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0004 | Cornwell Farm Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9122 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Stream Restoration | PN-MR-0003 | Jackson Hills Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9124 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0001 | Jackson Hills Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9200 | Stream Restoration | PN-MR-0006 | Arnon Lake Subdivision | Quality | Private | 0 - 10 |
| PN9121 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-MR-0004 | Jackson Hills Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 11 - 25 |
| PN9404 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-MR-0001 | Great Falls Park | Quality | Federal | 11 - 25 |

Non-Structural Projects

| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|-----------------|
| PN9904 | Conservation, Buffer Restoration | PN-MR-0003/ 04/05/06/07/08 | Riparian Areas along Headwaters of Mine Run Branch | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private |
| PN9905 | Rain Barrel Program | PN-MR-0001/ 02/03/04/05/ 06/07/08 | Jackson Hills, Great Falls Estates, Weant, Riverside Meadow, Potomac Meadows, Laylin Family Trust, John W. Hanes Jr. Gunnell's Run Farm, Arnon Ridge, River Bend Forest Sec. 2, Cornwell Farm, Marmota Farm, Deerfield Farm & Deerfield Pond Subdivisions | Quality | County/ Private |
| PN9906 | Obstruction Removal | PN-MR- 0003/04 | Cornwell Farm Subdivision | N/ A | County/ Private |



5.2.3 Pond WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 12 percent of the Pond WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Pond WMA contains 2 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 97 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Pond WMA contributes approximately 12 percent of the total suspended solids, 17 percent of the total nitrogen and 16 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Pond Branch Watershed.

Pond WMA 10-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Pond WMA.

- PN9116 Flooding is overtopping Beach Mill Road near Springvale Road and causing erosion at two road culverts. Install outlet structure in wet pond (WP0202) to provide storage. Raise the road bed, install larger culverts, and stabilize streambanks above and below the culverts.
- PN9123 This area of Southdown Farm Subdivision does not have existing stormwater treatment. Retrofit an existing pond to a wet retention pond; install outlet structure and lower the water level for additional storage, and plant emergent and riparian vegetation.
- PN9201 High energy stormflows and obstructions have caused severe erosion and washed out a pedestrian bridge near River Park Drive in the Riverbend Knolls Subdivision. Replace bridge; stabilize banks; install step pools and instream structures to dissipate energy and direct energy away from banks.

Pond WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural project is designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Pond WMA.

PN9407 Driveway culvert to 198 River Park Drive is undersized; replace culvert with bridge to allow proper conveyance of stormwater flows and reduce liklihood of clogging with debris. Stormwater behind 180 River Park Drive is bypassing blocked/damaged stormwater culvert; replace culvert, re-direct stormwater into culvert and repair damage to gravel road.

Pond WMA Non-Structural Projects

The following non-structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater flow volume and decrease peak flows in areas with no existing stormwater management and no opportunity for new structural stormwater controls.

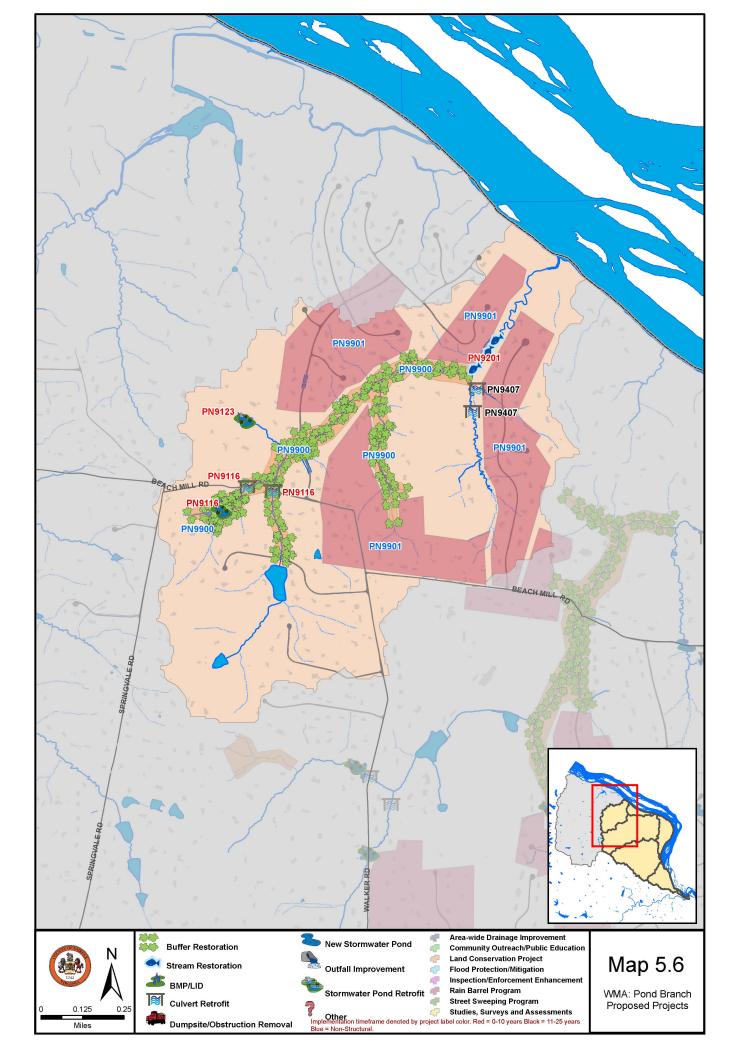
PN9900 Preserve open space and riparian buffers with conservation easement along headwater reaches of Pond Branch. Restore degraded riparian buffers along Pond Branch.

PN9901 Targeted Rain Barrel Program at the Deepwoods Hollow Subdivision, Riverbend Knolls Subdivision, Riverbend Farms Subdivision, Merryelle Acres Subdivision, Falcon Ridge Subdivision and adjacent to Beach Mill Road.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Pond WMA

Table 5.6 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Pond WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.6.

| | Table 5.6 Project List – Pond WMA | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | Structural Projects | | | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | | | |
| PN9116 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit, Culvert Retrofit | PN-PN-0004 | Near Beach Mill Road & Springvale Road | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9123 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-PN-0003 | Near Bliss Lane & Commonage Drive | Quality/ Quanity | Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9201 | Stream Restoration | PN-PN-0001 | Riverbend Knolls Subdivision | Quality | County/ Private | 0 - 10 | | | |
| PN9407 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-PN-0002 | Near River Park Drive & River Park Lane | N/A | County/ Private | 11 - 25 | | | |
| | | Non-St | ructural Projects | | | | | | |
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Ow | vner | | | |
| PN9900 | Conservation, Buffer Restoration | PN-PN-0004 | Riparian Areas along Headwaters of Pond Branch | Quality/ Quanity | Privat | e | | | |
| PN9901 | Rain Barrel Program | PN-PN-0001 | Deepwoods Hollow, Riverbend Knolls, Riverbend Farm, Riverbend Farm Sec. 1, Merryelle Acres, Rector, & Falcon Ridge Subdivisions | Quality | Privat | e | | | |



5.2.4 Potomac (Pond) WMA

Description of Key WMA Conditions

Approximately 78 percent of the Potomac WMA consists of undeveloped open space. The expected changes in land use show a decrease in this open space and an increase in estate residential land uses. The development of green spaces causes greater volumes of stormwater run off and more intense peak flows. Loss of open space also leads to degraded wildlife habitat, increased pollutants in stormwater runoff and worsening stream conditions.

The Potomac WMA contains 2 existing stormwater facilities. Approximately 97 percent of this WMA is not treated by an existing stormwater facility. According to the existing condition STEPL model results, the Potomac WMA contributes approximately 33 percent of the total suspended solids, 15 percent of the total nitrogen and 18 percent of the total phosphorus annual loads to the Pond Branch Watershed.

Potomac WMA 10-Year Projects

There are no 10-year structural projects proposed in the Potomac WMA.

Potomac WMA 25-Year Projects

The following structural projects are designed to reduce stormwater runoff volumes, decrease peak flows, reduce pollutants in stormwater runoff, and improve overall habitat and stream quality in the Potomac WMA.

- **PN9106** Retrofit dry pond 1197DP to naturalized extended detention dry pond with naturalized basin bottom and improved outlet structure to provide additional water quality and water quantity control.
- **PN9107** Retrofit Dry Pond DP0245 to extended detention dry pond. Retrofit outlet structure for extended detention, construct berm on south corner for additional capacity, and naturalize basin bottom with aesthetic meadow plants.
- <u>PN9403</u> Culvert at Riverbend Road is too small to properly convey stormwater flows. Raise road bed above flood level, increase culvert size and install micropool with outlet structure above culvert to provide additional stormwater control.

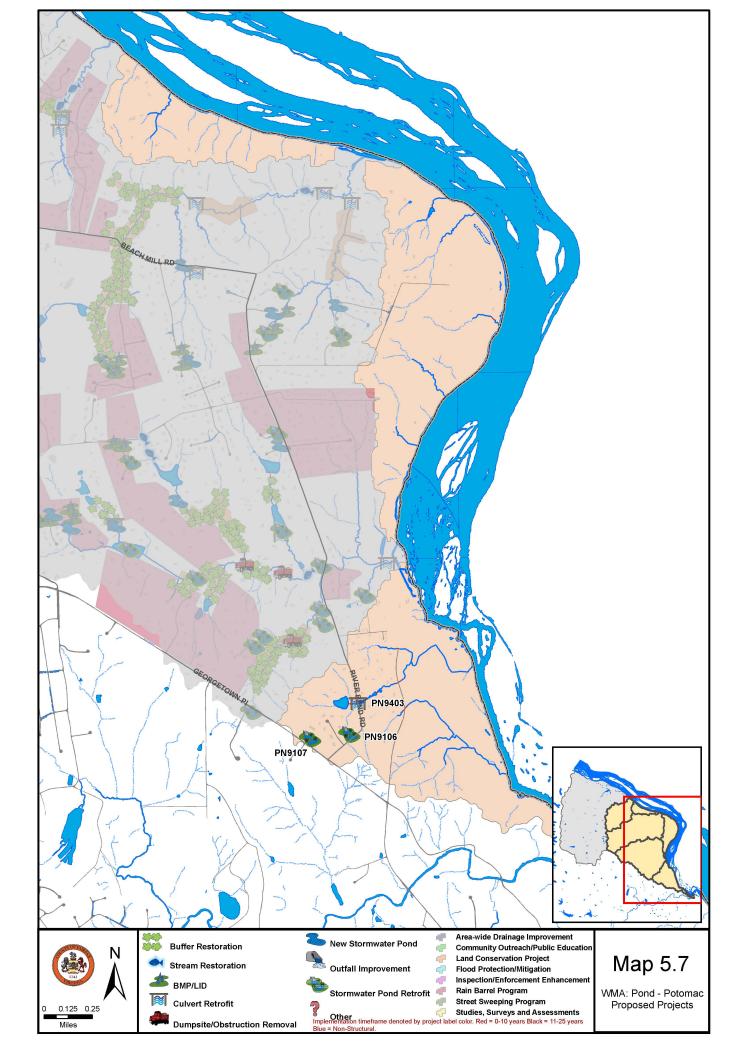
Potomac WMA Non-Structural Projects

There are no non-structural projects proposed in the Potomac WMA.

10-Year and 25-Year Project Information Tables for Potomac WMA

Table 5.7 lists all structural and non-structural projects proposed in the Potomac WMA. Project locations for all structural and non-structural projects are shown on Map 5.7.

| | Table 5.7 Project List – Potomac WMA Structural Projects | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------|--|
| Project # | Project Type | Subwatershed | Location | Watershed Benefit | Land Owner | Phase | |
| PN9106 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-PO-0006 | Riverbend Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County | 11 - 25 | |
| PN9107 | Stormwater Pond Retrofit | PN-PO-0006 | St. Francis Episcopal Church | Quality/ Quanity | County | 11 - 25 | |
| PN9403 | Culvert Retrofit | PN-PO-0005 | Great Falls Heights Subdivision | Quality/ Quanity | County/ Private | 11 - 25 | |



5.3 Project Fact Sheets

Project fact sheets for the 36 top ranked 10-year projects are provided in this section. Each fact sheet includes the following information:

- Project number
- Project location map and address
- Land owner
- Parcel ID numbers
- Stormwater control type
- Drainage area
- Receiving waters
- Project description
- Project area map showing proposed projects
- Project benefits
- Project design considerations
- Project costs

Fact sheets are organized numerically with Nichol Run watershed projects listed before Pond Branch watershed projects.