## Community Assessment:

Poverty Status Data
In 2000, a Community Assessment was conducted jointly by Fairfax County, the City of Fairfax, the City of Falls Church, and the Fairfax-Falls Church United Way to gather information about people in our community and to assist in human services planning. In September 2000, the survey was mailed to 11,200 households in the two Cities and the County. The response rate was 6,859 households or 63 percent after compensating for vacant housing and incorrect addresses. This was the second Community Assessment; the first survey was conducted in 1995.
 for persons and households in the Fairfax-Falls Church Community. Poverty status is determined using the Federal poverty guidelines for 2000 income, with adjustments for family size. Poverty status considers money income only, excluding non-cash benefits, real property, capital gains, and other assets or forms of wealth. Both the distribution of characteristics by poverty status and the rate for each characteristic across income groups are shown on the attached tables.

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## Fairfax County <br> Department of Systems Management For Human Services <br> 12011 Government Center Parkway Fairfax, Virginia 22035



For additional information, check our web site at:
http://www.co.fairfax.va.us/aboutfairfax, or call Maps and Publications at 703-324-2974

## Profile of Persons

|  | Distributions by Poverty Status* |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Location of Persons:
Fairfax County
Human Services Region 1 Human Services Region 2 Human Services Region 3 Human Services Region 4 Human Services Region 5
City of Falls Church
City of Fairfax

| $17.9 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $26.8 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| $16.9 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| $18.7 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| $16.6 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| $1.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| $2.1 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |


| $3.5 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $5.6 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| $2.5 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| $2.4 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ |
| $2.9 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| $3.2 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ |
| $3.2 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ |

Sex:
Male
Female

| $42.2 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $57.8 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.7 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ |
| $3.4 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |

Race:
Asian
Black
Hispanic
White
Other/Multi-racial

| $22.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $19.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| $24.9 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ |
| $22.2 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ |
| $10.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |


| $5.5 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7.7 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| $7.1 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ |
| $1.1 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| $6.5 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |

English Proficiency - Persons 5 Years and Older:

| Speaks no English | $5.7 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Does not speak English well | $17.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ |
| Speaks English well | $21.6 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ |
| Speaks English very well | $55.6 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |


| $11.3 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11.9 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ |
| $5.3 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ |
| $2.1 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |

Educational Attainment - Persons 25 Years and Older:

| Less than High School Diploma | $34.9 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| High School Diploma or GED | $27.2 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| Some College or Associate Degree | $20.0 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Bachelor's Degree | $10.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
| Post Graduate or more education | $5.9 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| Other | $1.6 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $9.6 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |
| $5.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| $2.1 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| $0.8 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ |
| $0.4 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $98.6 \%$ |
| Insufficient observations |  |  |

Employment Status - Persons 16 Years and Older:

| Full-time work | $24.3 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Part-time work | $15.9 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| Unemployed, seeking work | $17.0 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Unemployed, not seeking work | $42.9 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |


| $1.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $3.6 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ |
| $12.3 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ |
| $5.6 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ |

Number of Employers - Employed Persons 16 Years and Older:

| One | $84.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Two | $11.7 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Three or more | $3.5 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |


| $1.3 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $2.0 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| $1.9 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ |


|  | Distributions by Poverty Status* |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | At or 101\% to <br> Below  <br> Poverty  | Above <br> 200\% of <br> Poverty | 200\% of <br> Poverty |
| Health Insurance Coverage: |  |  |  |
| With health insurance | $61.2 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ |
| Without health insurance | $38.8 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |


| Poverty Rates by Characteristic** |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| At or | $101 \%$ to | Above |
| Below | $200 \%$ of | $200 \%$ of |
| Poverty | Poverty | Poverty |


| $2.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $13.9 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ |

Experiencing Mental/Emotional/ Anxiety Problems to the Point of Needing Help:

| Experiencing problems | $17.8 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Not experiencing problems | $82.2 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |


| $5.8 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $2.8 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |

## Long-Lasting Conditions:

(Distribution percents may sum to more than 100 because persons could select more than one category.)

| No long-lasting conditions | $84.8 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Substantial physical limitations | $9.5 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| Severe vision/hearing impairment | $4.0 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| Severe learning/memory problems | $5.6 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ |

## Profile of Households

The household figures only include one-person and family households, excluding nonfamily households with more than one member (roommate/boarder households). This is because the poverty status of a roommate/boarder household may be mixed among categories. Approximately 11\% of persons who are at or below poverty live in roommate/boarder households and $4 \%$ of persons who are above poverty to $200 \%$ of poverty live in roommate/boarder households.

|  | Distributions by Poverty Status* |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Location of One-Person and Family Households:
Fairfax County
Human Services Region 1
Human Services Region 2
Human Services Region 3
Human Services Region 4
Human Services Region 5

| $18.9 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $28.1 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| $16.7 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| $16.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| $16.3 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| $1.6 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ |
| $2.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |


| $2.6 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4.9 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |
| $1.9 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $94.5 \%$ |
| $1.7 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| $2.3 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ |
| $3.3 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ |
| $2.4 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |


|  | Distributions by Poverty Status* |  |  | Poverty Rates by Characteristic** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | At or Below Poverty | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 101 \% \text { to } \\ & 200 \% \text { of } \\ & \text { Poverty } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Above } \\ \text { 200\% of } \\ \text { Poverty } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | At or Below Poverty | 101\% to 200\% of Poverty | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Above } \\ & \text { 200\% of } \\ & \text { Poverty } \end{aligned}$ |
| Race of Household Head: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asian | 23.5\% | 18.1\% | 10.0\% | 5.4\% | 9.8\% | 84.7\% |
| Black | 19.9\% | 14.0\% | 7.6\% | 6.1\% | 10.0\% | 84.0\% |
| Hispanic | 24.7\% | 29.0\% | 7.7\% | 6.6\% | 18.1\% | 75.3\% |
| White | 28.8\% | 36.6\% | 71.3\% | 1.1\% | 3.1\% | 95.8\% |
| Other/Multi-racial | 3.2\% | 2.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 93.5\% |
| Age of Household Head: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 35 years | 19.7\% | 23.9\% | 19.3\% | 2.5\% | 7.2\% | 90.3\% |
| 35 to 44 years | 18.6\% | 30.1\% | 29.5\% | 1.6\% | 6.0\% | 92.4\% |
| 45 to 54 years | 30.3\% | 18.0\% | 25.7\% | 3.0\% | 4.2\% | 92.8\% |
| 55 to 64 years | 8.5\% | 9.0\% | 14.7\% | 1.5\% | 3.7\% | 94.8\% |
| 65 years and older | 23.0\% | 18.9\% | 10.9\% | 5.0\% | 9.5\% | 85.5\% |
| Language Spoken at Home: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| English only | 39.4\% | 38.3\% | 72.5\% | 1.4\% | 3.2\% | 95.4\% |
| English and another language | 29.6\% | 35.4\% | 21.5\% | 3.3\% | 9.2\% | 87.5\% |
| Other language only | 31.0\% | 26.3\% | 6.0\% | 10.0\% | 19.8\% | 70.2\% |
| Housing Type: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single Family | 21.3\% | 26.9\% | 54.0\% | 1.0\% | 3.1\% | 95.9\% |
| Townhome | 17.8\% | 20.3\% | 22.9\% | 2.0\% | 5.3\% | 92.8\% |
| Multifamily | 59.5\% | 51.7\% | 22.8\% | 5.9\% | 11.9\% | 82.2\% |
| Mobile Home | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.3\% | 8.4\% | 15.3\% | 76.3\% |
| Tenure: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Renters | 67.6\% | 53.5\% | 21.8\% | 6.8\% | 12.6\% | 80.5\% |
| Owners | 32.4\% | 46.5\% | 78.2\% | 1.1\% | 3.6\% | 95.3\% |
| Monthly Housing Costs: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under \$700 | 59.0\% | 28.9\% | 11.5\% | 10.6\% | 12.3\% | 77.1\% |
| \$700 to \$999 | 16.0\% | 32.4\% | 18.6\% | 2.0\% | 9.8\% | 88.2\% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 12.1\% | 20.3\% | 18.3\% | 1.6\% | 6.5\% | 91.9\% |
| \$1,250 or more | 12.9\% | 18.5\% | 51.7\% | 0.6\% | 2.2\% | 97.2\% |
| Housing Costs as a Percent of Household Income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 30 percent of income | 26.7\% | 19.7\% | 86.5\% | 0.8\% | 1.4\% | 97.8\% |
| 30 to 49 percent of income | 15.9\% | 44.9\% | 11.4\% | 2.7\% | 19.2\% | 78.0\% |
| 50 percent or more of income | 57.4\% | 35.4\% | 2.1\% | 25.1\% | 38.7\% | 36.2\% |
| Ran Out of Money for Rent or Mortgage, Utilities, Food or Medicine: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not run out of money last year | 43.4\% | 55.5\% | 88.1\% | 1.3\% | 3.9\% | 94.9\% |
| Ran out 1 or 2 times last year | 27.8\% | 29.7\% | 9.2\% | 6.4\% | 16.2\% | 77.5\% |
| Ran out 3 or more times last year | 28.8\% | 14.7\% | 2.8\% | 17.5\% | 21.2\% | 61.4\% |

Notes: Percents may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Household population excludes persons living in group quarters such as correctional facilities, nursing homes, and college dormitories.

* Distributions by Poverty Status profile persons and households within a poverty status group. For example, the distributions show what percent of persons at or below poverty fall into different age groups. The distribution percentages will sum to 100 percent going down the columns of information for each characteristic.
** Poverty Rates by Characteristic provide the percent of persons or households within a characteristic class that comprise each poverty status group. For example, the poverty rates show the percent of persons under 5 years old at or below poverty. The poverty rate percentages will sum to 100 percent going across the rows of information for each characteristic.

