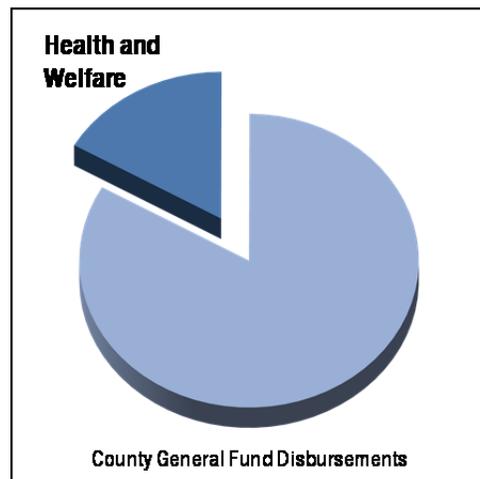


# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

## Overview

The Health and Welfare program area consists of five agencies – Agency 67, Department of Family Services (DFS), Agency 68, Department of Administration for Human Services (DAHS), Agency 71, Health Department, Agency 73, Office to Prevent and End Homelessness (OPEH), and Agency 79, Department of Neighborhood and Community Services (DNCS). Their collective mission is to protect the vulnerable, help people and communities realize and strengthen their capacity for self-sufficiency, and ensure good outcomes through prevention and early intervention. In addition to these five agencies, there are others that comprise the Fairfax County Human Services System. They are Agency 81, Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court (Public Safety Program Area), Agency 38, Department of Housing and Community Development (Community Development Program Area), as well as Fund 40040, Fairfax-Falls Church Community Services Board (CSB) found in Volume 2 of the [FY 2016 Advertised Budget Plan](#). Human Services functions are also addressed in other funds such as Fund 50000, Federal-State Grants; Fund 10020, Consolidated Community Funding Pool; and Fund 30080, Commercial Revitalization Program. The Fairfax County Human Services System works to communicate the relationships among public and community-based efforts to achieve shared goals for individuals, families, and communities. The Human Services System continues to focus on cross-cutting strategic initiatives, the broad community outcomes they support and the system's progress toward achieving them. A detailed narrative for each agency within the Health and Welfare program area can be found on subsequent Volume 1 pages of the [FY 2016 Advertised Budget Plan](#).



The community outcome areas are summarized below:

- People are able to meet basic needs for themselves and their families
- Children thrive and youth successfully transition to adulthood
- Seniors and persons with disabilities live with maximum dignity and independence
- People and communities are healthy
- People have access to high-quality appropriate services at the right time
- The Human Services System maximizes the community's investment in human services

The Department of Family Services is the largest of the County's human services agencies, with employees deployed in regional offices and community sites throughout the County. DFS programs and services are provided through its five divisions: Self-Sufficiency; Adult and Aging; Children, Youth and Families; Child Care; and Cross Division Services, as well as the Office for Women and Domestic and Sexual Violence Services; Systems of Care which includes behavioral health services for youth and the Comprehensive Services Act (CSA); and Disability Services Planning and Development. The department partners with community groups, faith-based organizations, businesses and other public organizations to meet changing community needs. DFS is critical in the County's effort to help residents negatively impacted by the weak economy. Public assistance caseloads have increased by more than 79 percent since FY 2008. DFS maximizes the use of grant funding to support many different types of programs and services. Grant funding primarily supports employment services, services targeting the aging population, and services for children. In FY 2016, the department will leverage \$30.0 million in non-County resources to provide \$34.0 million in services through grants.

## Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

DAHS serves the community with quality administrative and management services. DAHS provides administrative, consultative and management services to the County's human services departments and programs. The human services system directly serves over 100,000 individuals annually through the provision of social services, behavioral and primary health care, juvenile justice, affordable housing, and recreation services. Human services programs offered in the County affect almost everyone in the community.

DAHS focuses on enhancing cross-system coordination of business functions and identifying continuous process improvement opportunities to ensure both efficient and effective professional administrative services in the business areas of Financial Management, Human Resources, Contracts and Procurement Management, and Physical Resources. The County's human services system is very large, with approximately \$460 million in expenditures and approximately 4,000 merit employees, while billing and collecting more than \$168 million in revenues and reimbursements. In FY 2015, more than 41,000 purchasing transactions and approximately 58,500 bills and invoices are projected to be processed. The value of contracts handled by DAHS is approximately \$152 million for contracted services offered through more than 1,100 contractual agreements. DAHS provides services and support to human services facilities by coordinating maintenance and space planning of facilities including seven emergency shelters, 120 office and service delivery sites, and oversees over 245 residential program sites serving consumers throughout the County. DAHS also provides residential lease management and federally required residential property services, emergency response planning at five co-located facilities, safety and security service coordination, and oversight of the department's Business Continuity planning as well as human services information technology, strategic planning, and project management for cross-agency technology initiatives.

The Fairfax County Health Department (FCHD) has five core functions upon which service activities are based: preventing epidemics and the spread of disease, protecting the public against environmental hazards, promoting and encouraging healthy behaviors, assuring the quality and accessibility of health services, and responding to natural and man-made disasters and assisting communities in recovery. In late FY 2014 the department finalized its Strategic Plan for 2014-2019, which outlines goals and objectives to strengthen the department's capacity to deliver the 10 Essential Public Health Services (EPHS) through population-based prevention approaches. The 10 EPHS describe public health activities that all communities should undertake and serves as a framework for the national public health department accreditation process.

The FCHD continues to work with the County's Health Care Collaborative to prepare for and respond to healthcare service delivery needs associated with the Affordable Care Act of 2010. In collaboration with a national health care consulting firm, the Health Care Collaborative has identified and developed a potential primary care network model for better integrating the delivery of health care services to vulnerable populations and communities. The Health Care Collaborative will review recommended implementation steps and continue to work with community safety net providers to establish service delivery that assures access to new health insurance marketplace programs; integrates primary, specialty, oral, and behavioral health services; and improves access and affordability of health care in the Fairfax community.

OPEH is tasked with providing day-to-day oversight and management of the Ten Year Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness in the Fairfax-Falls Church community, and the management, oversight and operation of many of the homeless services provided by the County. The Ten Year Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness (The Plan) was developed around the Housing First Concept which requires that individuals and families experiencing homelessness be placed in longer term residences as quickly as

# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

possible. In doing so, the support provided through social services and other interventions will achieve greater outcomes. The Plan is centered on creating a strong community partnership between government, business, faith and non-profit communities.

OPEH is also responsible for the management and operation of the following homeless services: emergency homeless prevention funds, Housing Opportunities Support Teams (HOST), emergency shelters, motel placements, transitional housing, supportive permanent housing/home-ownership, housing first housing for chronically homeless individuals, and hypothermia prevention. There are still many homeless support services that are provided by other County agencies such as the Department of Housing and Community Development, the Fairfax-Falls Church Community Services Board, the Department of Family Services and the Health Department. OPEH collaborates closely with these agencies and with nonprofits to provide coordinated and effective homeless services in the community.

The Department of Neighborhood and Community Services has three primary functions. The first is to serve the entire human services system through the use of data-driven decisions to identify service gaps, by initiating efforts to track and improve human service outcomes, and demonstrating efficiencies in service delivery. Capacity building within Human Services is coordinated and led by the department, but also involves all stakeholders both within County government and the community as a whole. The second function is to deliver information and connect people, community organizations, and human service professionals to resources and services provided within the department, and more broadly throughout the community. Access to services is provided across the spectrum of needs (including transportation to services) and in some cases, includes the provision of direct emergency assistance. Finally, the department promotes the well-being of children, youth, families and communities. DNCS supports partners and the community by facilitating skill development and the leveraging of resources that can resolve self-identified challenges. In partnership with various public-private community organizations, neighborhoods, businesses and other County agencies, the department also uses prevention and community building approaches to provide direct services for residents and communities throughout the County.

## Strategic Direction

As part of the countywide focus on developing strategic plans, the agencies in this program area have each developed mission, vision and value statements; performed environmental scans; and defined strategies for achieving their missions. These strategic plans are linked to the overall County core purpose and vision elements. Common themes among the agencies in this program area include:

- Self-sufficiency of residents to address basic needs
- Prevention
- Early intervention
- Access to services
- Partnerships with community organizations to achieve mutual goals
- Building capacity in the community to address human service needs
- Cultural and language diversity
- Emerging threats, such as communicable diseases and bioterrorism
- Building a high-performing and diverse workforce
- Maximizing local, state and federal resources

### COUNTY CORE PURPOSE

*To protect and enrich the quality of life for the people, neighborhoods, and diverse communities of Fairfax County by:*

- Maintaining Safe and Caring Communities
- Building Livable Spaces
- Practicing Environmental Stewardship
- Connecting People and Places
- Creating a Culture of Engagement
- Maintaining Healthy Economies
- Exercising Corporate Stewardship

## Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

A number of demographic, economic, social, and governance trends affect this program area. With regard to demographics, the tremendous growth in population has an impact on the services provided by these agencies. Fairfax County has experienced double-digit population growth in each decade since the 1970s. Fairfax County's population mirrors the national trend in that it is growing older. The County's population is increasing in number, age and diversity. DNCS estimates the 2015 population of older adults (age 65 and older) in Fairfax County to be 135,987. It is expected that there will be 192,325 by 2030. Additionally, the County is growing more diverse. In 1990, more than 13 percent of older adults spoke a language other than English at home, and by 2013 the American Community Survey estimated that the number had grown to approximately 26.7 percent. From 1980 to 2010, the percentage of minorities in the older adult population increased from 8.1 percent to 29.3 percent.

In recent years, Human Services agencies have played a crucial role in responding to a number of public health and safety concerns such as the threat of chemical, biological or radiological attacks, as well as the occurrence of norovirus, food-borne illnesses, measles, seasonal flu outbreaks and pandemics, the prevalence of tuberculosis in the community, the increased number of contaminated food product recalls, and the increase in the number of communicable disease illnesses. Domestic violence likewise presents a growing problem, given the demographic trends and economic status variation within the County.

Addressing the many issues facing Human Services has resulted in the development of a shared governance model for how residents are given a voice, how decisions are made on matters of public concern and how partnerships are formed to develop solutions to community challenges. Building capacity is essential if Fairfax County is to address the many needs in this area.

### Program Area Summary by Character

Category	FY 2014 Actual	FY 2015 Adopted	FY 2015 Revised	FY 2016 Advertised
<b>FUNDING</b>				
Expenditures:				
Personnel Services	\$144,829,613	\$152,417,606	\$153,223,066	\$157,126,096
Operating Expenses	144,109,219	152,658,199	161,760,042	153,124,523
Capital Equipment	213,352	0	283,494	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>\$289,152,184</b>	<b>\$305,075,805</b>	<b>\$315,266,602</b>	<b>\$310,250,619</b>
Less:				
Recovered Costs	(\$8,360,777)	(\$9,294,100)	(\$9,294,100)	(\$9,424,400)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$280,791,407</b>	<b>\$295,781,705</b>	<b>\$305,972,502</b>	<b>\$300,826,219</b>
Income	\$125,012,038	\$126,681,121	\$128,176,952	\$130,031,394
<b>NET COST TO THE COUNTY</b>	<b>\$155,779,369</b>	<b>\$169,100,584</b>	<b>\$177,795,550</b>	<b>\$170,794,825</b>
<b>AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)</b>				
Regular	2524 / 2409	2497 / 2390.68	2499 / 2400.61	2497 / 2397.89

# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

## Program Area Summary by Agency

Category	FY 2014 Actual	FY 2015 Adopted	FY 2015 Revised	FY 2016 Advertised
Department of Family Services	\$179,906,973	\$189,757,064	\$194,501,470	\$192,899,603
Department of Administration for Human Services	11,772,166	12,618,395	12,682,603	12,966,807
Health Department	51,779,265	53,259,254	56,871,685	54,687,476
Office to Prevent and End Homelessness	11,359,749	12,290,884	13,141,868	12,139,474
Department of Neighborhood and Community Services	25,973,254	27,856,108	28,774,876	28,132,859
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$280,791,407</b>	<b>\$295,781,705</b>	<b>\$305,972,502</b>	<b>\$300,826,219</b>

## Budget Trends

The agencies in the Health and Welfare program area protect the vulnerable, help people and communities realize and strengthen their capacity for self-sufficiency, and ensure good outcomes through prevention and early intervention. For FY 2016, the total funding level of \$300,826,219 for the Health and Welfare program area represents 21.4 percent of the total General Fund direct expenditures of \$1,404,742,884. This total reflects a net increase of \$5,044,514 or 1.7 percent over the FY 2015 Adopted Budget Plan total of \$295,781,705. The increase is primarily attributed to \$4.7 million supporting a 0.84 percent market rate adjustment and performance-based and longevity increases for employees in FY 2016, effective July 2015; \$2.6 million for contract rate increases for the providers of mandated and non-mandated services; \$0.6 million to support School Health requirements; \$1.7 million to address increasing public assistance caseloads; \$0.7 million to expand school readiness activities; and \$0.9 million in miscellaneous adjustments. These increases are offset by a decrease of \$6.3 million in agency reductions utilized to balance the FY 2016 budget. A detailed narrative for each agency within the Health and Welfare Program Area can be found on subsequent Volume 1 pages of the FY 2016 Advertised Budget Plan.

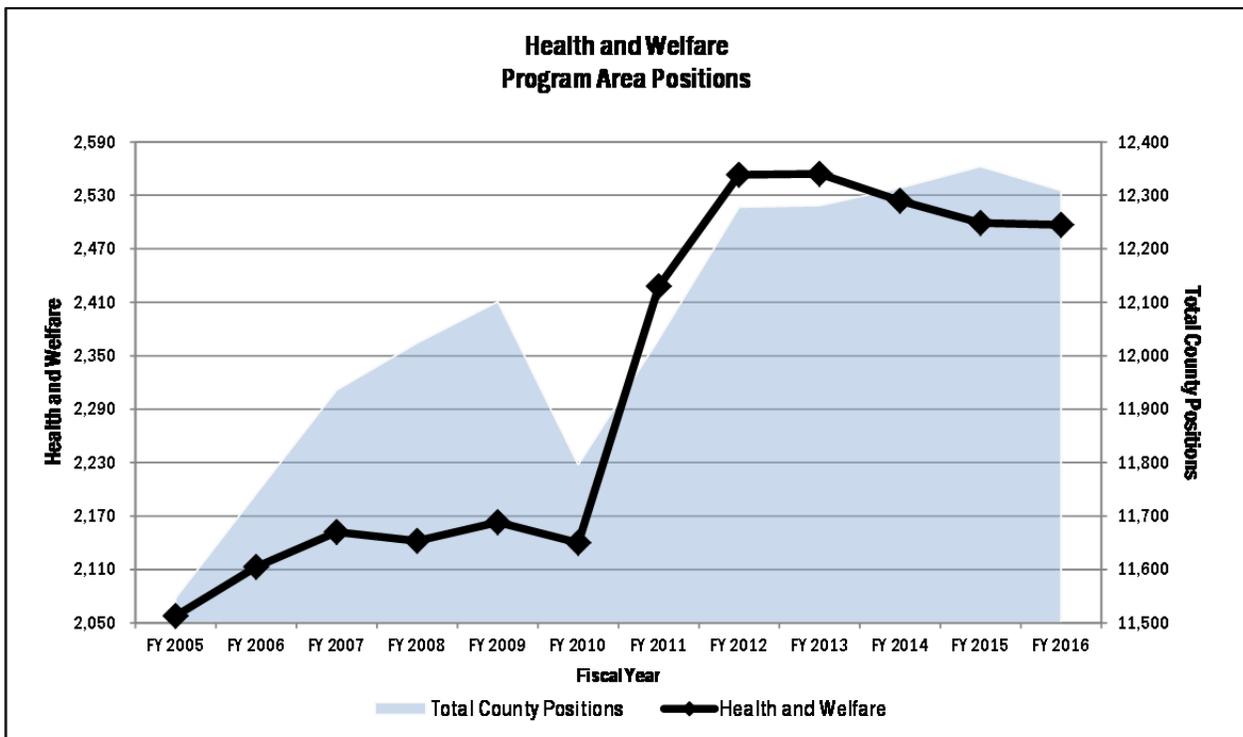
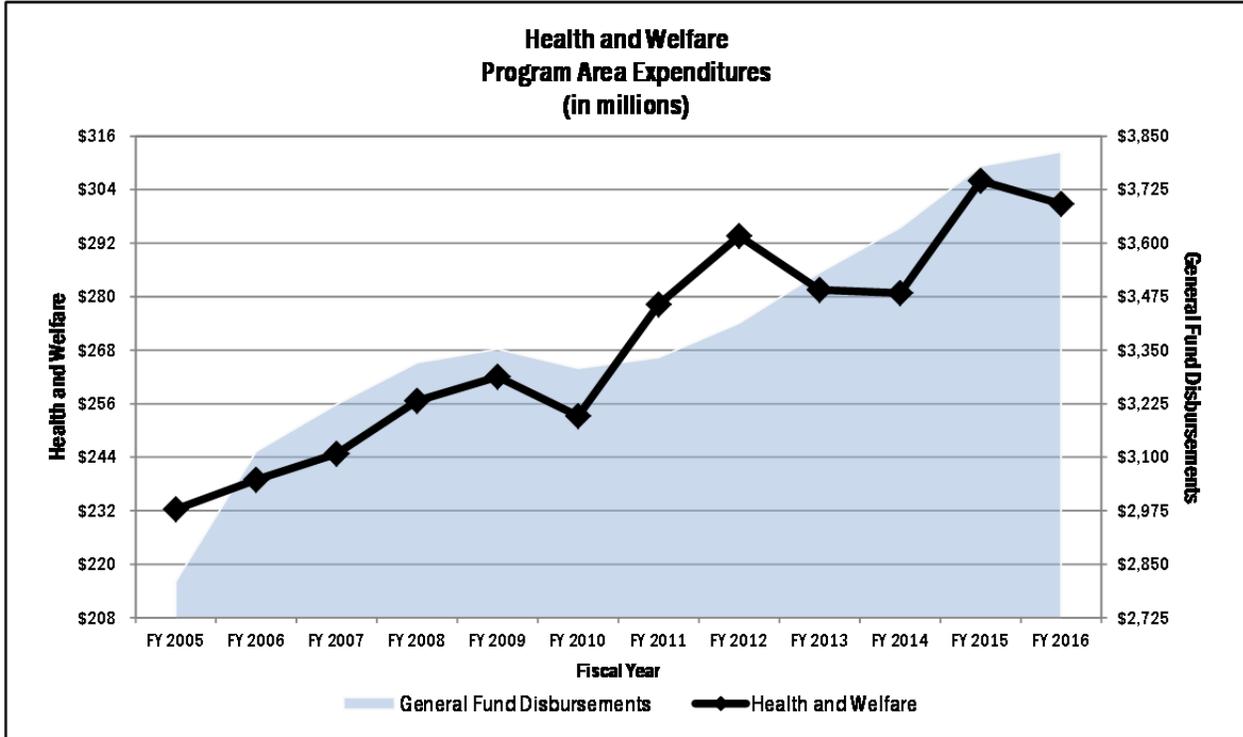
The Health and Welfare program area includes 2,497/2,397.89 positions, a decrease of 2/2.72 FTE positions from the *FY 2015 Revised Budget Plan*. A total of 26/24.78 FTE new positions are included in the FY 2016 Advertised Budget Plan including 4/3.28 FTE positions in the Health Department for School Health requirements associated with the opening of two new elementary schools and 22/21.5 FTE positions in DFS. The DFS positions consist of 20/20.0 FTE positions associated with addressing increasing public assistance caseloads and 2/1.5 FTE positions to support vital services provided by the Domestic Violence Action Center (DVAC). The DVAC positions were originally funded through a U.S. Department of Justice, Office for Violence against Women grant, but new grant funding no longer covers the cost of these positions. There is also 1/1.0 FTE position included for DAHS, reflecting an internal realignment from the Department of Housing and Community Development, resulting in no net increase in positions to the County. These positions are offset by a reduction of 29/28.5 FTE positions associated with agency reductions utilized to balance the FY 2016 budget.

The following charts illustrate funding and position trends for the agencies in this program area compared to countywide expenditure and position trends.

# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

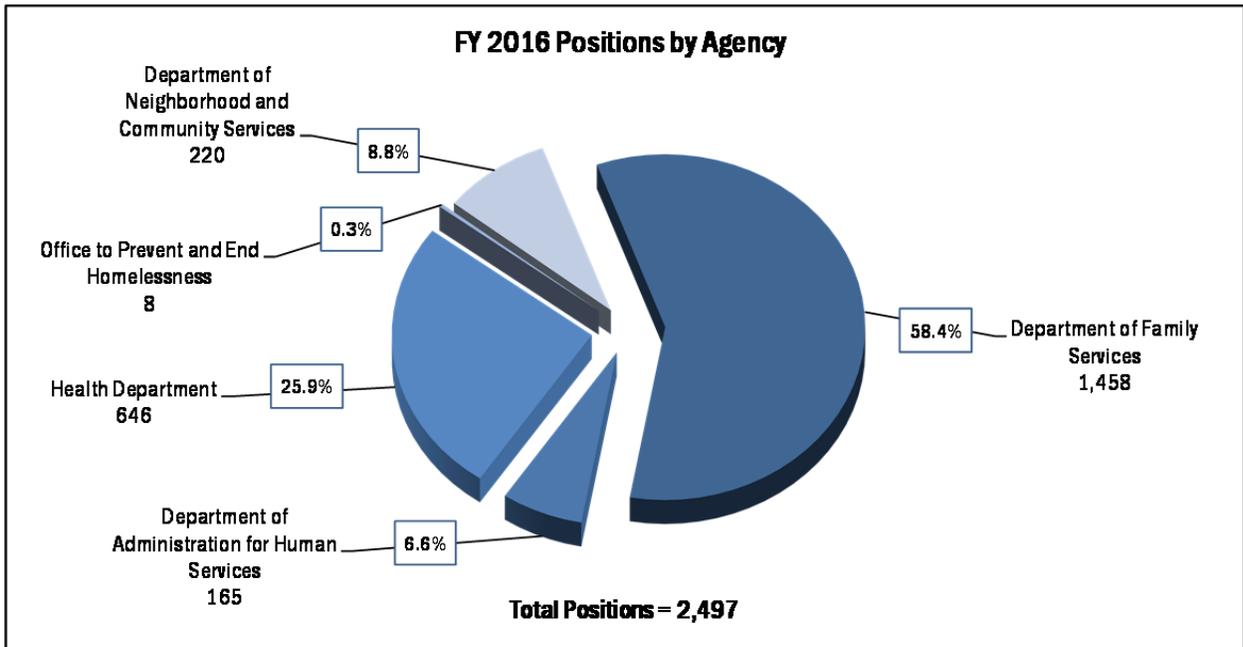
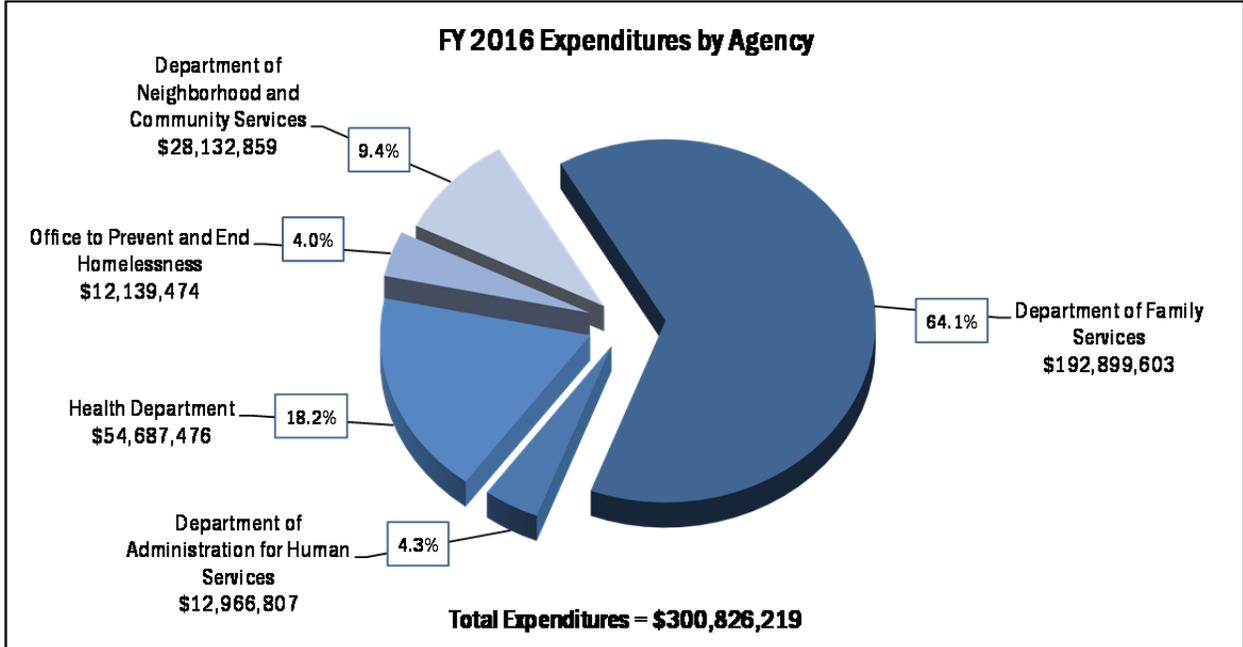
## Trends in Expenditures and Positions

It should be noted that, as part of the FY 2011 Adopted Budget Plan, the Department of Community and Recreation Services was consolidated with Systems Management for Human Services to form the Department of Neighborhood and Community Services. As a result, expenditures and positions increased in the Health and Welfare Program Area, where the Department of Neighborhood and Community Services is displayed and decreased in the Parks and Libraries Program Area, where the Department of Community and Recreation Services was shown.



# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

## FY 2016 Expenditures and Positions by Agency



# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

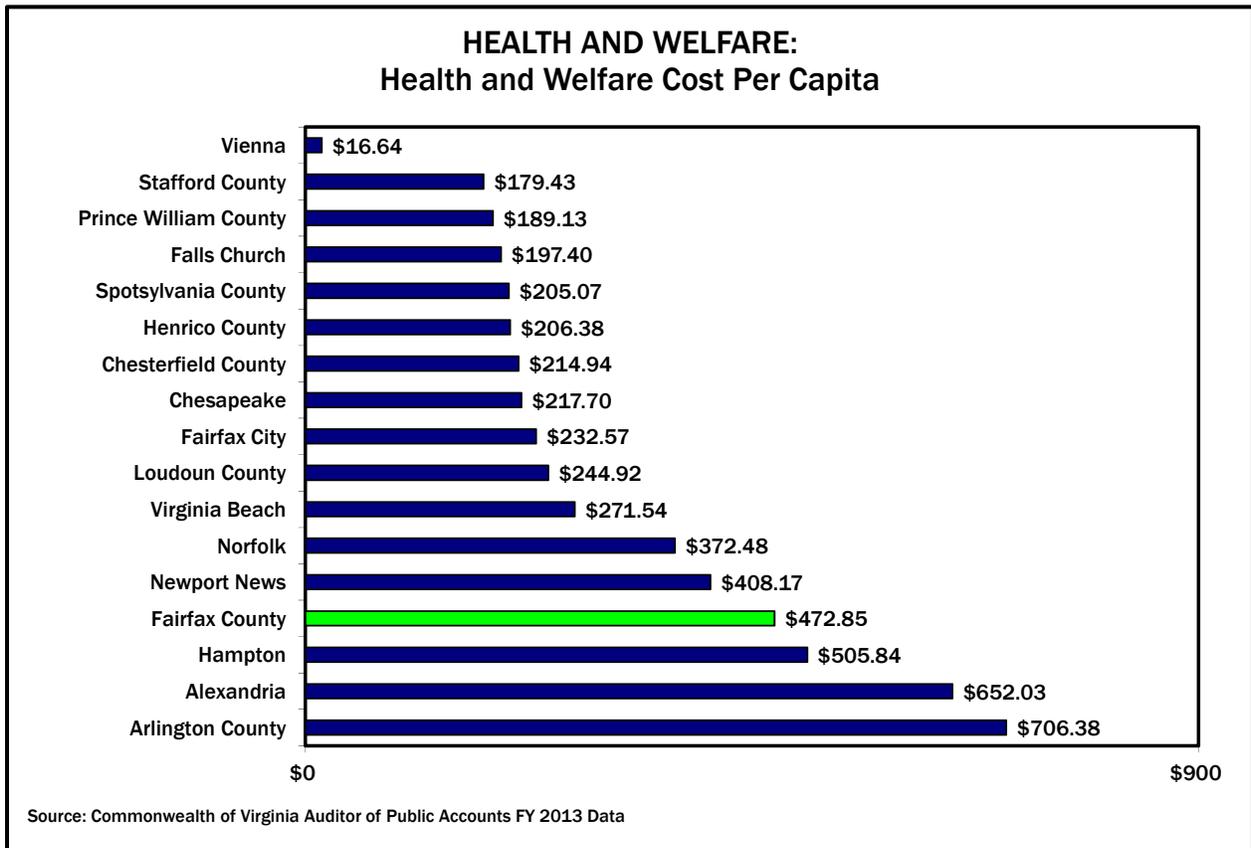
## Benchmarking

Comparative performance information for the Health and Welfare program area comes from a variety of sources. This is in fact, one of the richer program areas for benchmarking due to the wide variety of programs and statistics that are collected for them. Data included for this program area were obtained from the Commonwealth of Virginia's Auditor of Public Accounts (APA), the Virginia Department of Health and the Virginia Department of Social Services.

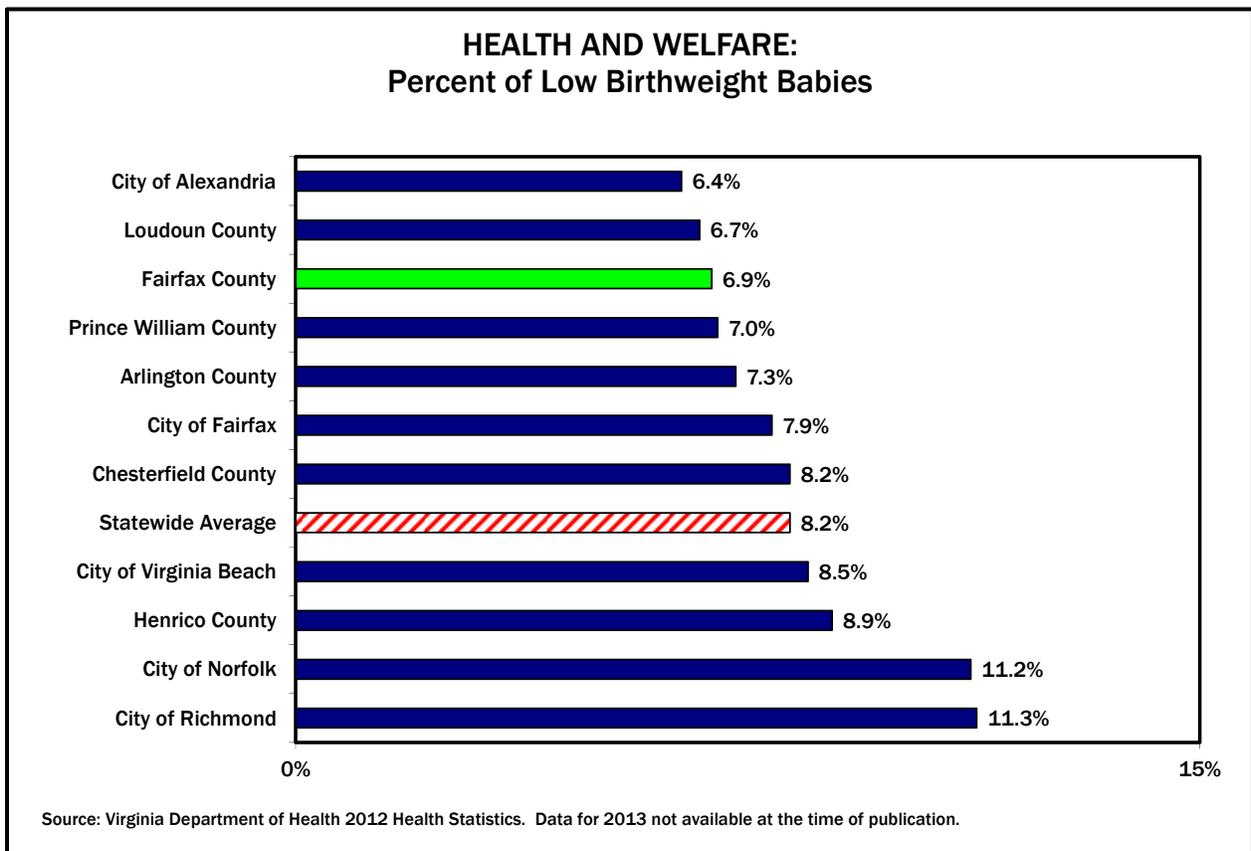
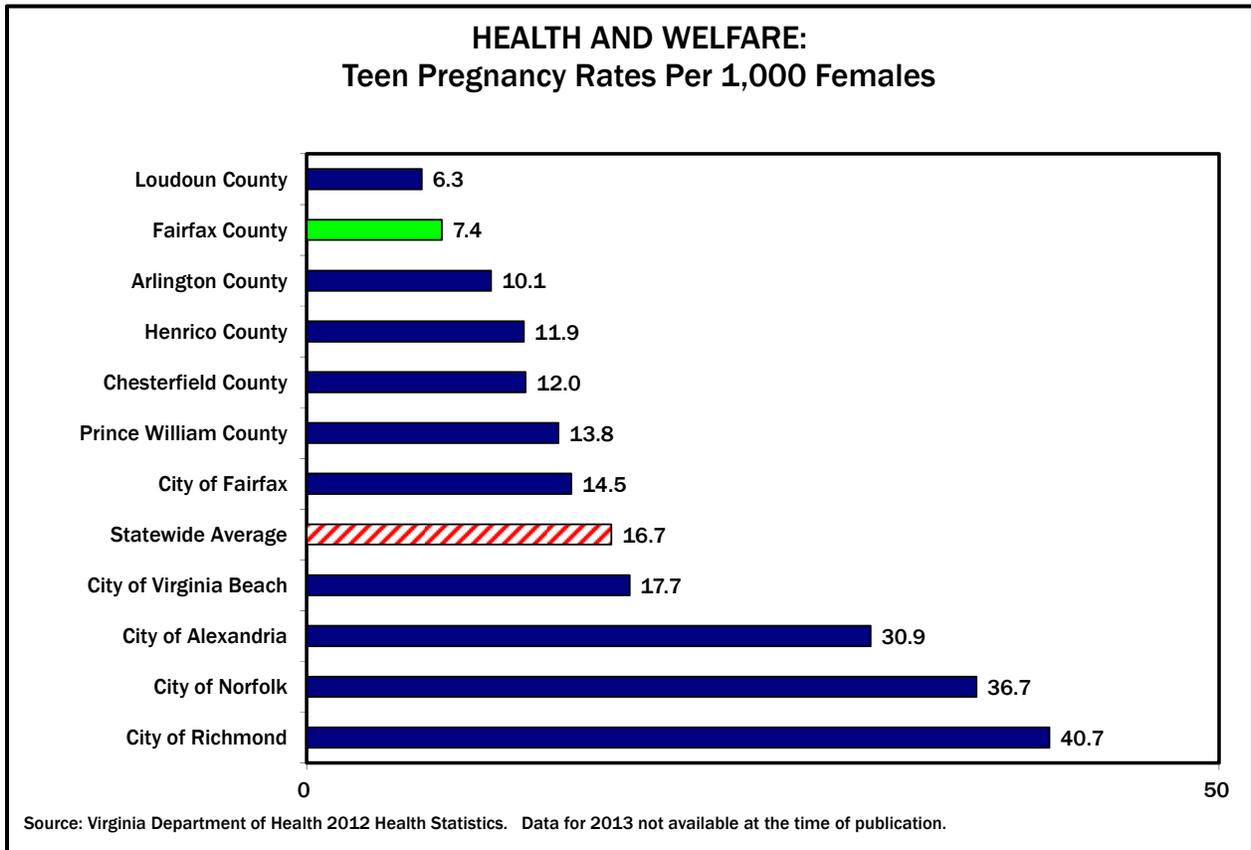
The APA collects financial data annually from all Virginia jurisdictions. FY 2013 data represents the latest data available. As seen below, Fairfax County's cost per capita for Health and Welfare indicates the high level of local support for these programs and reflects the County's increasing urbanization that brings its own challenges in terms of human service needs.

Data provided by the Virginia Department of Health are included to show how Fairfax County compares to other large jurisdictions in the state, as well as the statewide average in the areas of teen pregnancy rate, low birth weight and infant mortality.

Another source included is the Virginia Department of Social Services. The following graphs compare Fairfax County to other large jurisdictions in the Commonwealth and indicate a fairly constant high level of performance.

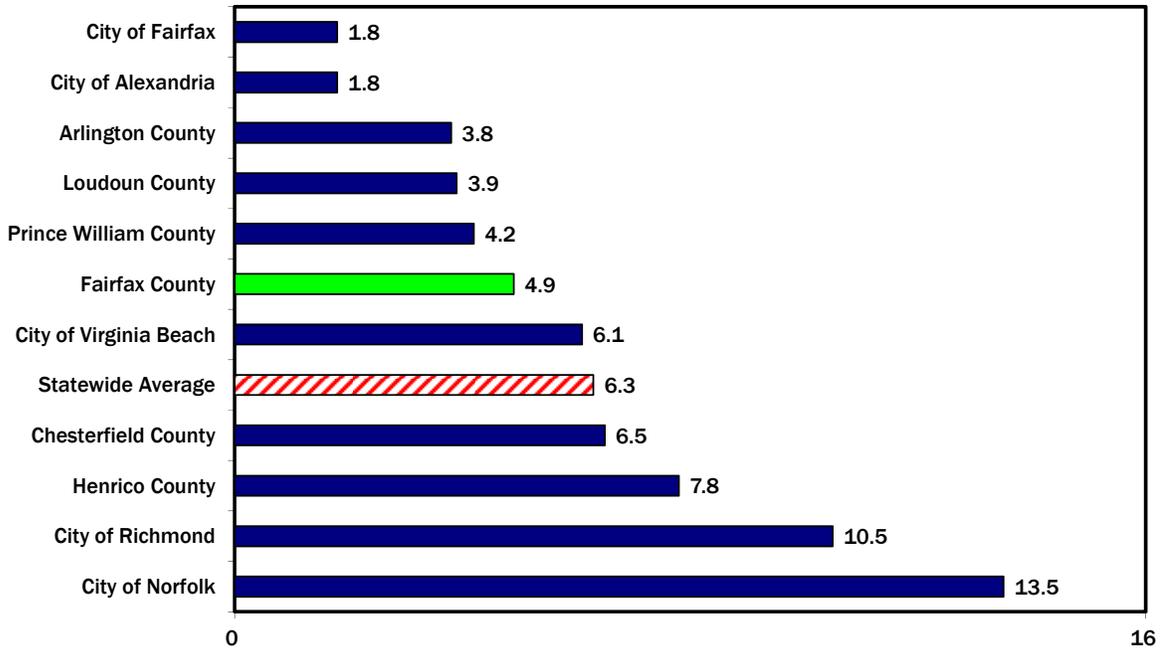


# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary



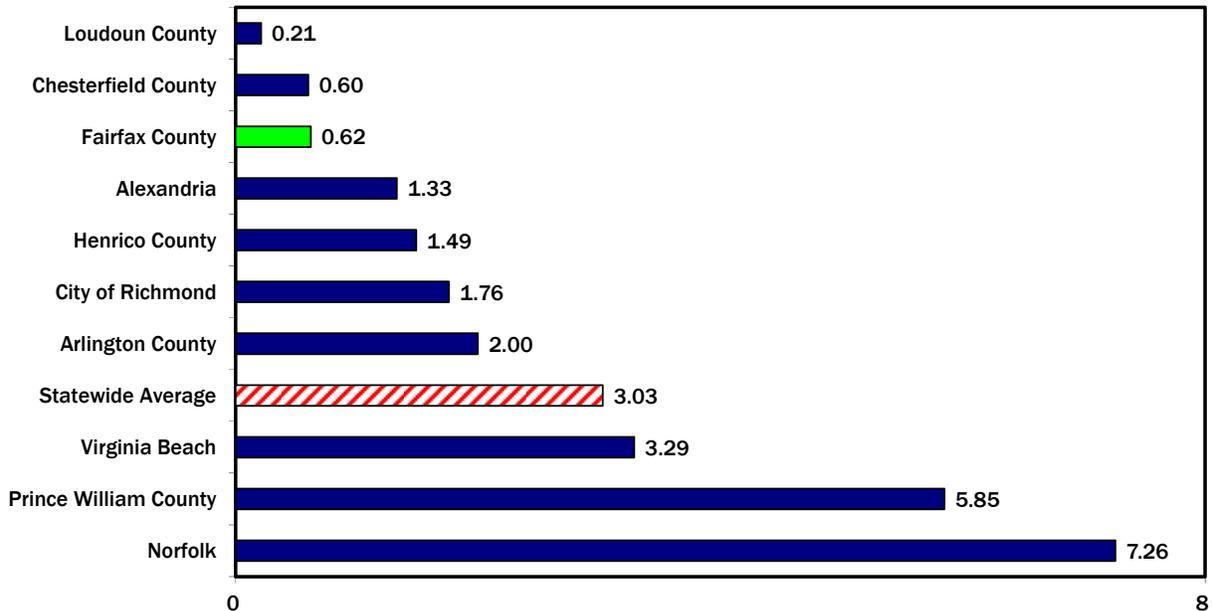
# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

## HEALTH AND WELFARE: Total Infant Deaths Per 1,000 Live Births



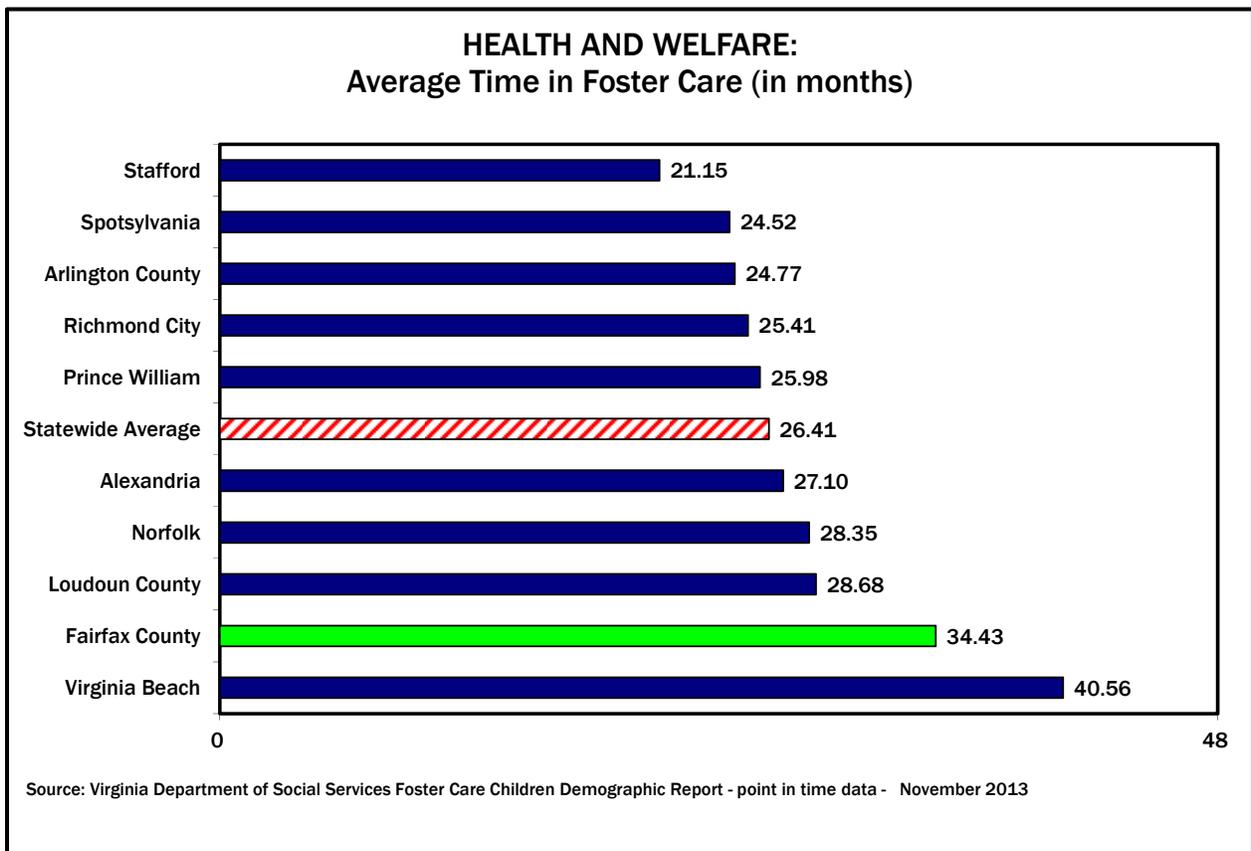
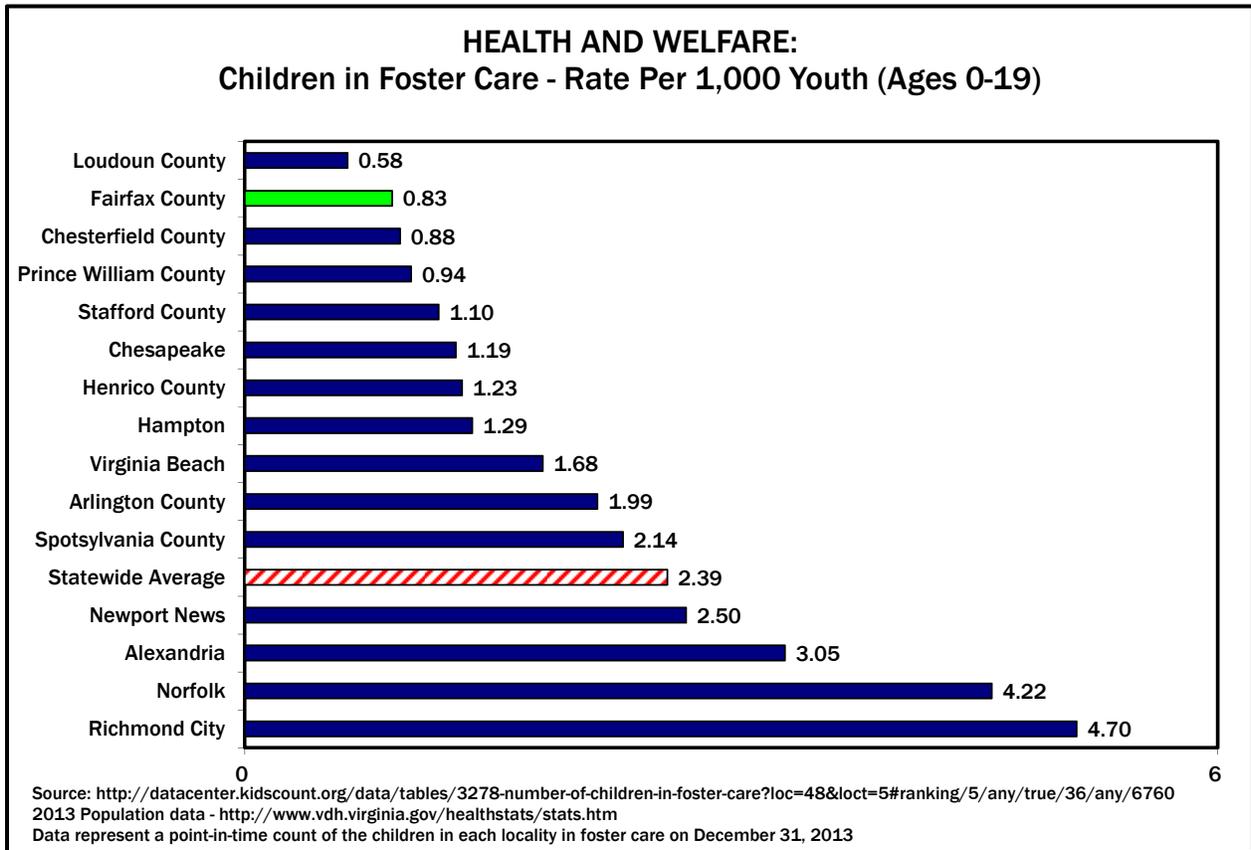
Source: Virginia Department of Health 2012 Health Statistics. Data for 2013 not available at the time of publication.

## HEALTH AND WELFARE: Rates of Child Abuse and Neglect Per 1,000 Children

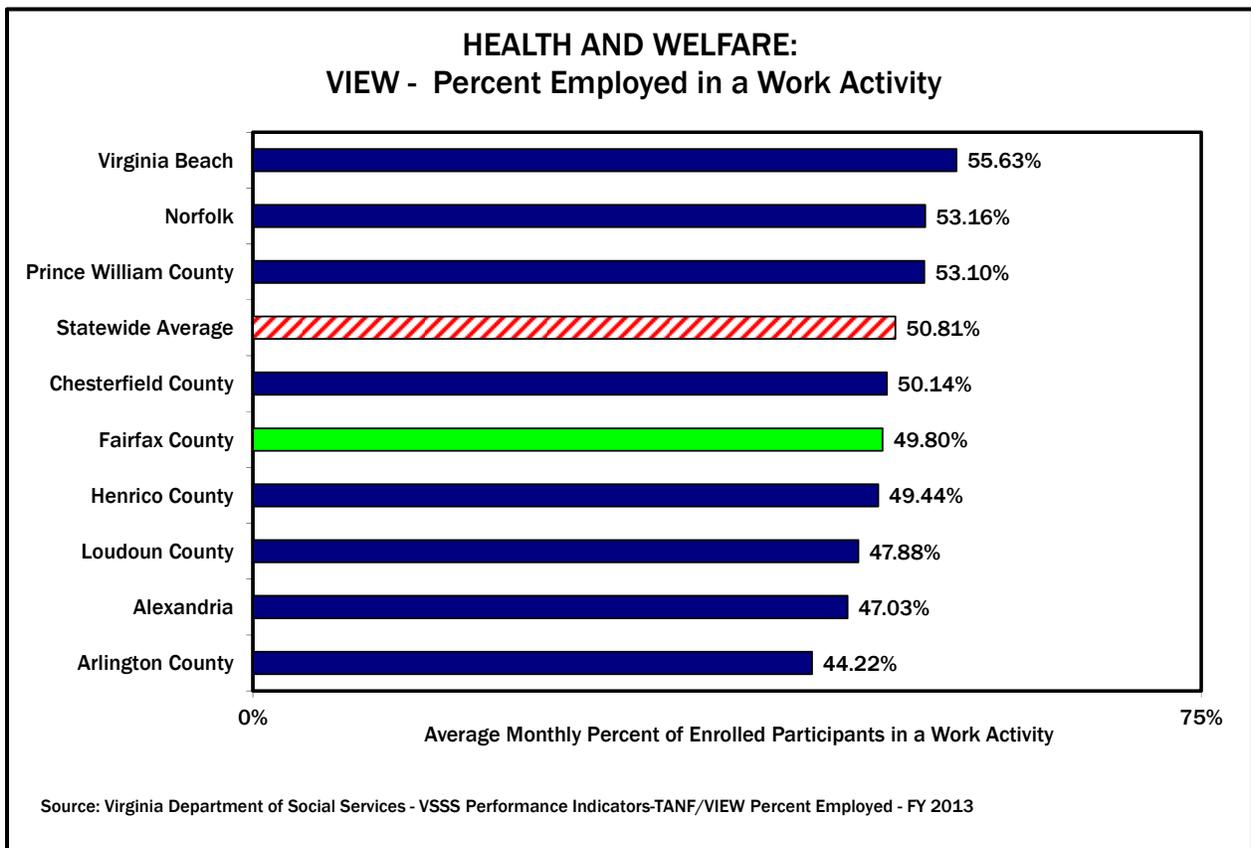
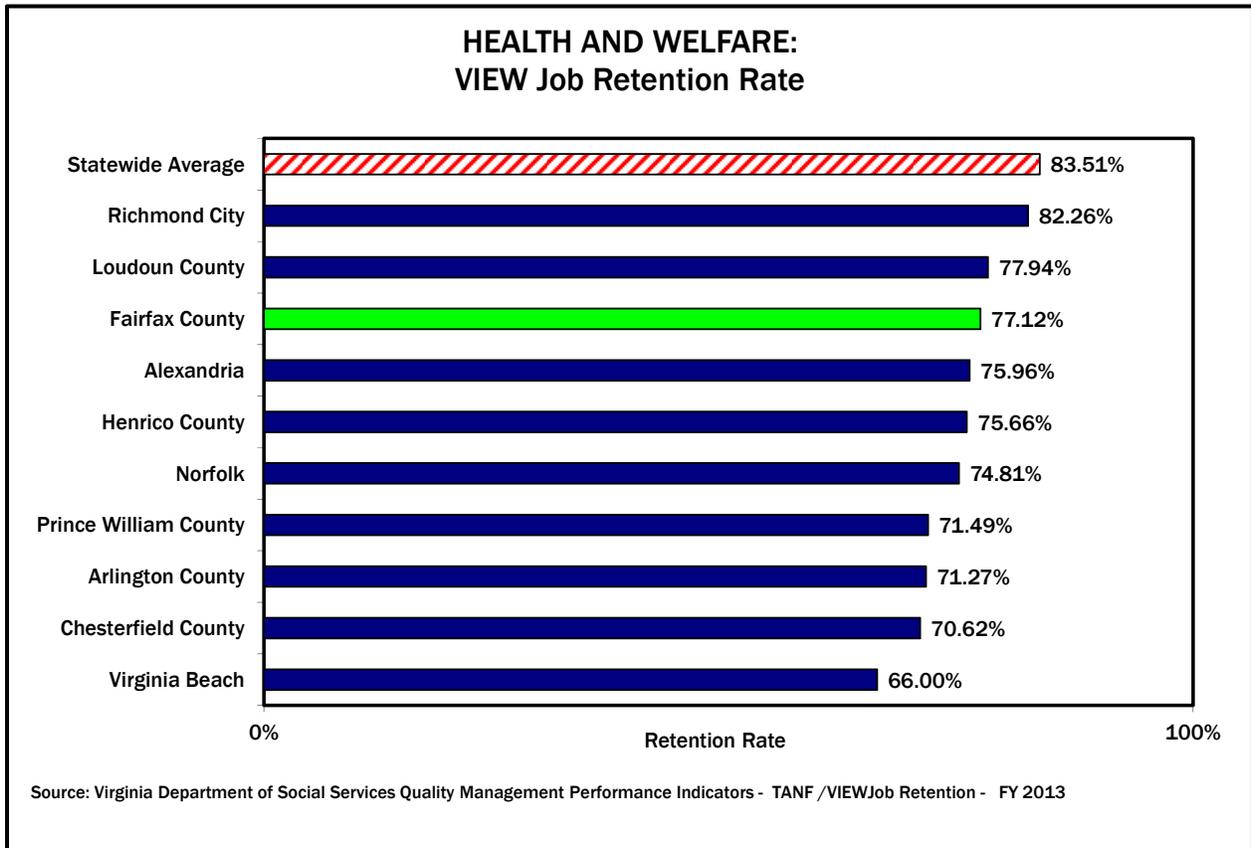


Source: <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/Tables/3249-rate-of-child-abuse-and-neglect-founded-number-per-1000-children> (FY 2013)

# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary



# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary



# Health and Welfare Program Area Summary

