

Contents

Executive Summary	i
1 Introduction to Watersheds.....	1-1
2 Watershed Planning Process	2-1
2.1 Watershed Goals and Objectives	2-1
2.2 Indicators	2-2
2.3 Subwatershed Ranking	2-5
2.4 Stormwater Modeling.....	2-5
2.5 Public Involvement Plan	2-8
3 Summary of Watershed Conditions	3-1
3.1 Belle Haven Watershed.....	3-4
3.2 Dogue Creek Watershed	3-9
3.3 Four Mile Run Watershed.....	3-15
3.4 Subwatershed Ranking	3-21
4 Watershed Restoration Strategies.....	4-1
4.1 Subwatershed Strategies	4-1
4.2 Description of Watershed Restoration Practices	4-4
4.3 Status of Regional Ponds	4-22
4.4 Summary of Proposed Projects.....	4-22
5 WMA Restoration Strategies	5-1
5.1 Belle Haven	5-1
5.2 Dogue Creek – Barnyard Run Results	5-9
5.3 Dogue Creek – Mainstem Results	5-15
5.4 Dogue Creek – North Fork Results	5-25
5.5 Dogue Creek – Piney Run Results.....	5-35
5.6 Four Mile Run Results	5-43
5.7 Project Fact Sheets	5-51
6 Benefits of Plan Implementation	6-1
6.1 Hydrology	6-1
6.2 Hydraulics.....	6-2
6.3 Pollutant Loading.....	6-2
6.4 Plan Cost and Benefits	6-2
7 Glossary and Acronyms.....	7-1
8 References	8-1

Figures

Figure 1-1: Diagram of a watershed	1-1
Figure 1-2: The Chesapeake Bay watershed	1-1
Figure 1-3: Watershed planning groups in Fairfax County	1-3
Figure 3-1: Watershed Location Map.....	3-3

Figure 3-2: SPS baseline and volunteer sampling sites – Belle Haven watershed	3-4
Figure 3-3: Belle Haven Watershed Map	3-7
Figure 3-4: Belle Haven Land Use Map	3-8
Figure 3-5: SPS baseline and volunteer sampling sites - Dogue Creek watershed	3-10
Figure 3-6: Dogue Creek Watershed Map	3-13
Figure 3-7: Dogue Creek Land Use Map	3-14
Figure 3-8: SPS baseline and volunteer sampling sites - Four Mile Run watershed	3-15
Figure 3-9: Four Mile Run Watershed Map.....	3-18
Figure 3-10: Four Mile Run Land Use Map.....	3-19
Figure 3-11: Subwatershed Ranking Map	3-22
Figure 4-1: Subwatershed Strategy	4-3
Figure 4-2: Stormwater Management wet pond (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-5
Figure 4-3: Engineered stormwater wetland (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-5
Figure 4-4: Stormwater dry pond retrofit (Source: Fairfax County)	4-6
Figure 4-5: Stream restoration (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-7
Figure 4-6: Culvert retrofit control structure, flow left to right (Source: KCI)	4-8
Figure 4-7: Culvert retrofit, flow right to left (Source: Center for Watershed Protection).....	4-8
Figure 4-8: Parking lot bioretention (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-9
Figure 4-9: Vegetated swale (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-9
Figure 4-10: Tree box filter (Source: Fairfax County)	4-9
Figure 4-11: Green roof on a parking building (Source: Fairfax County)	4-10
Figure 4-12: Sand filter along MD355(Source: KCI)	4-10
Figure 4-13: Residential rain garden (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-10
Figure 4-14: Vegetated swale for roadside drainage (Source: KCI)	4-11
Figure 4-15: Inlet filter (Source: Ultra-Tech Int'l).....	4-11
Figure 4-16: Obsolete culvert (Source: KCI).....	4-12
Figure 4-17: New replacement culvert (Source: KCI)	4-12
Figure 4-18: Outfall improvement (Source: Fairfax County)	4-13
Figure 4-19: Buffer restoration project in Fairfax County (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-15
Figure 4-20: Rain barrel (Source: Project Clean Water)	4-16
Figure 4-21: Disconnecting a downspout (Source: City of Toronto)	4-16
Figure 4-22: Permeable pavement blocks in a parking lot (Source: Fairfax County).....	4-16
Figure 4-23: High and medium maintenance lawns (Source: KCI).....	4-17
Figure 4-24: Pet waste sign in common area (Source: KCI).....	4-17
Figure 4-25: Fairfax County storm drain label (Source: Fairfax County, label produced by Das Manufacturing, Inc.)	4-17
Figure 4-26: Improperly stored outdoor materials (Source: Center for Watershed Protection).....	4-18
Figure 4-27: Improper dumpster maintenance (Source: Center for Watershed Protection)	4-18
Figure 4-28: Street sweeper (Source: Tymco, Inc.)	4-19
Figure 4-29: Catch basin (Source: Fairfax County)	4-19
Figure 4-30: Proposed projects in supervisor districts	4-30

Tables

Table ES- 1: Master Project List	vi
Table 2-1: Countywide Objectives	2-1
Table 2-2: Watershed Impact Indicators	2-3
Table 2-3: Modeling Rationale	2-6
Table 3-1: Stream Protection Strategy baseline data summary – Belle Haven	3-5
Table 3-2: WMAs in the Dogue Creek watershed.....	3-9
Table 3-3: Dogue Creek watershed imperviousness	3-10
Table 3-4: Stream Protection Strategy baseline data summary – Dogue Creek	3-11
Table 3-5: Dogue Creek Watershed impaired water bodies	3-12
Table 3-6: Dogue Creek HSI/NSA results.....	3-12
Table 3-7: Stream Protection Strategy baseline data summary – Four Mile Run.....	3-16
Table 3-8: Four Mile Run impaired water bodies	3-16
Table 4-1: Non-structural project prioritization	4-21
Table 4-2: Regional ponds in the Dogue Creek watershed	4-22
Table 4-3: Master list of projects.....	4-23
Table 5-1: Belle Haven Projects	5-5
Table 5-2: Barnyard Run WMA Projects.....	5-11
Table 5-3: Mainstem WMA Projects	5-20
Table 5-4: North Fork WMA Projects	5-29
Table 5-5: Piney Run WMA Projects	5-38
Table 5-6: Four Mile Run Projects	5-46
Table 6-1: Pollutant Loading and Flow Reduction by Watershed	6-4
Table 6-2: Pollutant Loading and Flow Reduction by WMA.....	6-5
Table 6-3: Overall Pollutant Loading and Flow Reduction.....	6-7

Maps

Map 5-1: Belle Haven Proposed Projects	5-7
Map 5-2: Barnyard Run Proposed Projects	5-13
Map 5-3: Mainstem Proposed Projects.....	5-23
Map 5-4: North Fork Proposed Projects	5-33
Map 5-5: Piney Run Proposed Projects.....	5-41
Map 5-6: Four Mile Run Proposed Projects.....	5-49