

## Bird Species

### Seasons

<b>Sp</b>	Spring	March- - May
<b>Su</b>	Summer	June - August
<b>F</b>	Fall	September - November
<b>W</b>	Winter	December - February

### Description of Codes

<b>c</b>	common	likely to be seen or heard in suitable habitat
<b>u</b>	uncommon	present, but not often seen
<b>o</b>	occasional	present infrequently during a season
<b>r</b>	rare	may be present but not every year

\* - species has nested in park

	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Grebes</b>				
Pied-billed Grebe	-	-	o	o
<b>Hérons</b>				
Great Blue Heron	o	o	o	-
Green Heron	u	u	-	-
<b>Ducks - Geese</b>				
American Black Duck	r	-	-	-
Mallard	o	o	o	-
Wood Duck	o	-	-	-
Canada Goose*	c	c	c	c
<b>Vultures - Hawks - Falcons</b>				
Black Vulture	o	o	o	o
Turkey Vulture	c	c	c	c
Osprey	o	-	o	-
Bald Eagle	r	r	r	r
Cooper's Hawk	u	u	u	u
Sharp-shinned Hawk	o	o	o	o
Broad-winged Hawk	o	o	o	-
Red-shouldered Hawk*	u	u	u	u
Red-tailed Hawk	u	u	u	u
American Kestrel	o	o	o	o
<b>Quail - Turkey</b>				
Northern Bobwhite	r	-	-	-
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
<b>Rails</b>				

Virginia Rail	-	r	-	-
<b>Plovers - Sandpipers - Dowitchers - Gulls</b>				
Killdeer	r	r	-	-
Common Snipe	r	-	-	-
Solitary Sandpiper	r	-	-	-
Spotted Sandpiper	o	-	-	-
American Woodcock	-	-	r	-
Ring-billed Gull	-	-	-	o
Mourning Dove*	c	c	c	c
Rock Dove	o	o	o	o
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	r	r	-	-
<b>Owls</b>				
Barred Owl*	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl*	u	u	u	u
<b>Nighthawks</b>				
Common Nighthawk	o	o	-	-
<b>Swifts - Hummingbirds</b>				
Chimney Swift	c	c	-	-
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	c	c	-	-
<b>Kingfishers</b>				
Belted Kingfisher	u	u	u	-
<b>Woodpeckers</b>				
Downy Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u
Northern Flicker*	c	c	c	c
Pileated Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	u	-	u	-
<b>Flycatchers</b>				
Eastern Kingbird	c	c	-	-
Eastern Phoebe*	c	c	-	-
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	c	c	c	-
Great Crested Flycatcher*	c	c	c	-
Acadian Flycatcher*	u	u	-	-
<b>Vireos</b>				
Red-eyed Vireo*	c	c	c	-
Solitary Vireo	u	-	u	-
White-eyed Vireo	u	u	u	-
Yellow-throated Vireo	u	u	u	-
Blue Jay*	c	c	c	c

Fish Crow	C	C	C	C
American Crow*	C	C	C	C
<b>Swallows</b>				
Barn Swallow	O	O	O	-
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	U		U	-
Tree Swallow*	O	O	O	-
<b>Chickadees - Titmice</b>				
Carolina Chickadee*	C	C	C	C
Tufted Titmouse*	C	C	C	C
<b>Creepers - Nuthatches</b>				
Brown Creeper	U	U	U	U
Red-breasted Nuthatch	O	-	O	O
White-breasted Nuthatch*	C	C	C	C
<b>Wrens</b>				
Carolina Wren*	C	C	C	C
House Wren*	C	C	C	r
Winter Wren	-	-	-	r
<b>Kinglets - Gnatcatchers</b>				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	-	C	-
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	-	C	-
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	C	C	C	C
<b>Thrushes</b>				
American Robin*	C	C	C	U
Eastern Bluebird*	C	C	U	U
Gray-cheeked Thrush	r	-	r	-
Bicknell's Thrush	r	-	r	-
Hermit Thrush	O	-	O	U
Swainson's Thrush	O	-	O	-
Veery	O	-	O	-
Wood Thrush*	C	C	C	-
Gray Catbird*	C	C	C	-
Northern Mockingbird*	C	C	C	C
Brown Thrasher	O	-	O	-
<b>Waxwings - Starlings</b>				
Cedar Waxwing	O	O	O	O
European Starling*	C	C	C	C
<b>Wood-Warblers</b>				
American Redstart*	C	C	C	-
Bay-breasted Warbler	r	-	r	-
Black-and-white Warbler	O	O	O	-

Blackburnian Warbler	O	-	O	-
Blackpoll Warbler	C	-	U	-
Black-throated Blue Warbler	C	-	C	-
Black-throated Green Warbler	C	-	C	-
Blue-winged Warbler	O	-	O	-
Canada Warbler	O	-	O	-
Cape May Warbler	O	-	O	-
Chestnut-sided Warbler	O	-	O	-
Common Yellowthroat*	C	C	C	-
Hooded Warbler	O	O	O	-
Kentucky Warbler	O	O	O	-
Magnolia Warbler	C	-	C	-
Nashville Warbler	C	-	C	-
Northern Parula*	C	C	C	-
Ovenbird*	O	O	O	-
Palm Warbler	U	-	U	-
Pine Warbler*	C	C	C	O
Prairie Warbler*	U	-	U	-
Tennessee Warbler	O	-	O	-
Worm-eating Warbler	O	-	O	-
Yellow-rumped Warbler	C	-	C	C
Louisiana Waterthrush*	C	C	C	-
Northern Waterthrush	O	-	O	-
Scarlet Tanager*	C	C	C	-
<b>Grosbeaks - Buntings - Sparrows</b>				
Blue Grosbeak*	O	O	O	-
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	-	C	-
Northern Cardinal*	C	C	C	C
Indigo Bunting*	C	C	C	-
Chipping Sparrow*	C	C	C	-
Dark-eyed Junco	C	-	C	U
Eastern Towhee*	C	C	C	O
Field Sparrow*	U	O	U	-
Fox Sparrow	r	-	r	-
Song Sparrow*	C	C	C	O
Swamp Sparrow	O	-	O	-
White-crowned Sparrow	r	-	r	-
White-throated Sparrow	C	-	C	C
<b>Blackbirds - Orioles</b>				
Baltimore Oriole*	C	C	C	-
Orchard Oriole*	C	C	C	-
Brown-headed Cowbird*	C	C	C	O
Common Grackle*	C	C	C	-
Red-winged Blackbird*	C	C	C	O
Rusty Blackbird	O	-	O	-
<b>Finches</b>				
American Goldfinch*	C	C	C	C
Evening Grosbeak	-	-	-	r
House Finch*	C	C	C	C
Purple Finch	O	-	O	-
Pine Siskin	-	-	-	r

<b>Weavers</b>				
House Sparrow	u	u	u	u
<b>Accidental (recorded only once at ECLP)</b>				
Common Raven				
Tundra Swan				

Species are listed in accordance with the 7th American Ornithological Union Checklist (1998). Abundance indices and nesting status are based on park staff observation records.