

Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System

**Actuarial Valuation Report
as of June 30, 2023**

**Produced by Cheiron
November 2023**

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November 3, 2023

Board of Trustees
Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System
12015 Route 50, Suite 350
Fairfax, Virginia 22033

**Re: *Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System
Actuarial Valuation as of June 30, 2023***

Dear Members of the Board:

At your request, we have conducted our annual actuarial valuation of the Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System as of June 30, 2023. The results of the valuation are contained in this report. The purpose of this report is to present the annual actuarial valuation of the Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System. This report is for the use of the Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System Board of Trustees and its auditors in preparing financial reports in accordance with applicable law and accounting requirements.

Your attention is called to the Foreword in which we refer to the general approach employed in the preparation of this report. We also comment on the sources and reliability of both the data and the actuarial assumptions on which our findings are based. Those comments are the basis for our certification that this report is complete to the best of our knowledge and belief. The results of this report are only applicable to the County contribution for Fiscal Year 2025 and rely on future plan experience conforming to the underlying assumptions. To the extent that actual plan experience deviates from the underlying assumptions, the results would vary accordingly.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the assumptions, changes in assumptions, and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

In preparing our report, we relied on information (some oral and some written) supplied by the Retirement System. This information includes, but is not limited to, plan provisions, employee data, and financial information. We performed an informal examination of the obvious characteristics of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 23.

This report was prepared exclusively for the Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System for the purpose described herein. Other users of this report are not intended users as defined in the Actuarial Standards of Practice, and Cheiron assumes no duty or liability to any other users.

Board of Trustees
Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System
November 3, 2023

This report and its contents have been prepared in accordance with generally recognized and accepted actuarial principles and practices and our understanding of the Code of Professional Conduct and applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice set out by the Actuarial Standards Board as well as applicable laws and regulations. Furthermore, as credentialed actuaries, we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the opinions contained in this report. This report does not address any contractual or legal issues. We are not attorneys, and our firm does not provide any legal services or advice.

Sincerely,
Cheiron



Fiona E. Liston, FSA, EA, MAAA
Principal Consulting Actuary



Coralie A. Taylor, FSA, EA, MAAA, FCA
Consulting Actuary

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

FOREWORD

Cheiron has performed the actuarial valuation of the Fairfax County Police Officers Retirement System as of June 30, 2023. The purpose of this report is to:

- 1) **Measure and disclose**, as of the valuation date, the financial condition of the System,
- 2) **Indicate trends** in the financial progress of the System,
- 3) **Determine the contribution rate** to be paid by the County for Fiscal Year 2025, and
- 4) **Provide specific information** and documentation required for the System's financial reporting.

An actuarial valuation establishes and analyzes system assets and liabilities on a consistent basis and traces the progress of both from one year to the next. It includes measurement of the system's investment performance, as well as an analysis of actuarial liability gains and losses.

Section I presents a summary containing our findings and disclosing important trends experienced by the System in recent years.

Section II presents risk factors to consider in the future outlook of the Plan.

Section III contains details on various asset measures, together with pertinent performance measurements.

Section IV shows similar information on the System's liabilities, measured for actuarial, accounting, and governmental reporting purposes.

Section V develops the County contribution rate, determined using actuarial techniques.

Section VI includes the required items to be included in the System's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR).

The appendices to this report contain a summary of the System's membership at the valuation date, a summary of the major provisions of the System, and the actuarial methods and assumptions used in the valuations.

In preparing our report, we relied on information (some oral and some written) supplied by the System's staff. This information includes, but is not limited to, plan provisions, employee data, and financial information. We performed an informal examination of the obvious characteristics of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 23.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

FOREWORD

The actuarial assumptions reflect our understanding of the likely future experience of the System, and the assumptions taken individually represent our best estimate for the future experience of the System. The results of this report are dependent upon future experience conforming to these assumptions. To the extent that future experience deviates from the actuarial assumptions, the true cost of the System could vary from our results.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

General Comments

The employer's annual contribution to this System is determined by using an amortization layer method. Under this funding approach, the employer's contribution rate consists of the normal cost rate plus expense rate plus layered amortization Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) bases. The UAL rates are summarized in Section V. The normal cost rate and actuarial accrued liability will be measured using the entry age funding method. The UAL is amortized over a series of fixed 15-year periods as a level percentage of payroll. Future gains and losses and changes in actuarial assumptions will be amortized in layers over separate 15-year periods.

The employer contribution rate for Fiscal Year (FY) 2025, as calculated under this method, increased from 50.87% for FY 2024 to 57.57% of payroll.

This valuation contains information reported in the June 30, 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the System. Additional information regarding GASB Statement No. 67 can be found in a separate report.

Trends

The System underperformed the investment assumption during the fiscal year ending in 2023, causing an actuarial loss on the asset side of the System. The actual return on a market value basis was -3.93%. On an actuarial value basis, the assets returned 3.01% compared with an assumed rate of return of 6.75%. The actuarial loss recognized for funding purposes was \$67 million.

The measurement of liabilities produced a gain this year in the amount of \$43 million. This gain was due to experience compared to our assumptions about salary increases, retirement behavior, COLA, and death, etc. Specific components of the gain include:

- The average change in salary for active participants in both the June 30, 2022 and 23 valuations was a decline of 4.7%. This was not due to those participants actually receiving less money but rather a change in the way in which we projected pay. In developing the FY 2023 payroll, disclosed in the June 30, 2022 valuation report, we were advised that pay would increase by 9% effective July 1, 2022. We adjusted the anticipated 2.25% cross-the-board increase to use 9% instead. As it turned out, the 9% increase included both the across-the-board increase as well as anticipated step increases and so using the 9% produced a higher expected payroll than actually materialized. The FY 2024 payroll being projected in this valuation uses an announced July 1, 2023 across-the-board increase of 4%.
 - Note that the mismatch was exacerbated by the fact that the calendar year 2021 salary used to project FY 2023 payroll included 27 pay periods while the 2022 data only reflects 26 pay periods.
 - The combination of these changes in data and projection assumption resulted in a liability gain of \$24 million.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

- The valuation assumed a 2.10% cost-of-living adjustment in 2022 for benefits in pay status. The actual CPI-based COLA was 3.70% last year, creating a liability loss of \$23 million.
- An annual component of liability loss is the delayed recognition of new hires throughout the year. This does not contribute to an increase in the System's unfunded liability because both the member and employer contribute from the date of hire. However, when we look only at the liability side, they are a component of the annual liability loss, and this year this contributed \$2 million to that number.
- Finally, there was a \$43 million liability gain component that is made up of various other causes such as members terminating, retiring, dying, or becoming disabled in a way contrary to the assumption, and on retirees and terminated vested members who were not in the 2022 data in that status in last year's valuation.

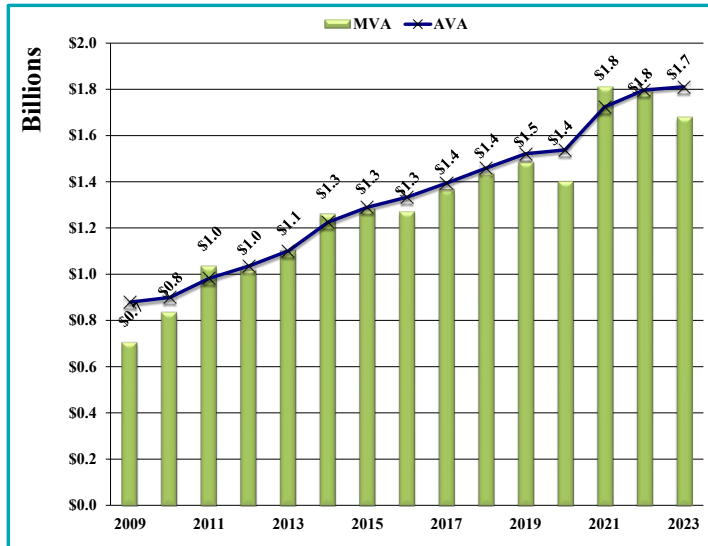
The combination of liability and investment experience, together with County plus member contributions over the last year, led to the System's funded ratio (actuarial value of assets over actuarial accrued liability) decreasing from 82.2% at June 30, 2022 to 81.5% at June 30, 2023.

It is important to take a step back from the latest results and view them in the context of the System's recent history. On the next three pages, we present a series of charts that display key factors in the valuations over the last 15 years. After the historical review, we present a few projection graphs, showing the possible condition of the System over the next 15 years under various market return scenarios.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Growth in Assets

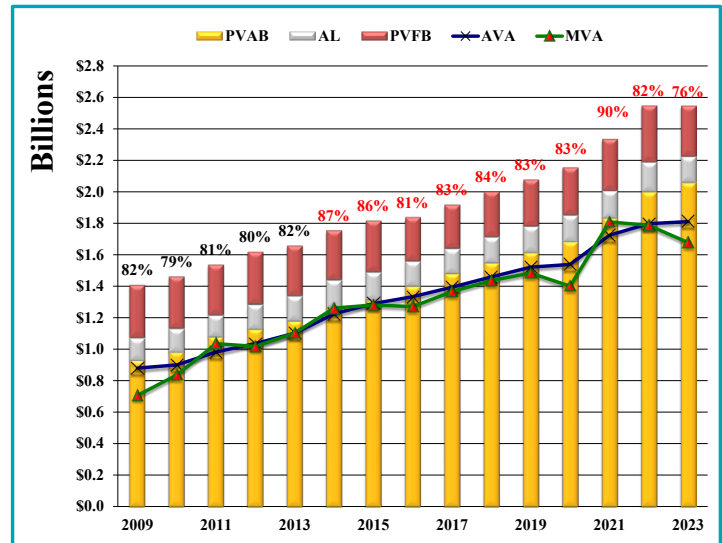


There was a decrease in the market value of assets (MVA) (amount in billions shown above bars) over last year due to a return of -3.93%. The actuarial value of assets (AVA) increased slightly due to the continued recognition of past asset gains. The System recognized only a portion of the asset loss this year, and has \$133.0 million in unrecognized losses that will be phased in over the next few years.

Over the period July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2023, the System's assets returned approximately 6.78% per year measured at actuarial value, close to the valuation assumption of 6.75% per year.

Assets and Liabilities

The three colored bars represent the three different measures of liability mentioned in this report. The amount represented by the top of the red bars, the present value of future benefits (PVFB), is the amount needed to provide all benefits for the current participants and their beneficiaries. If the System had assets equal to the PVFB, no contributions would, in theory, be needed for the current members. For funding purposes, the target amount is represented by the top of the gray bar. Through the 2013 valuation, we compare the actuarial value of assets to this measure of liability in developing the funded percent (black numbers). Starting in 2014, the comparison uses the market value of assets (red numbers). These are the percentages shown in the graph labels.

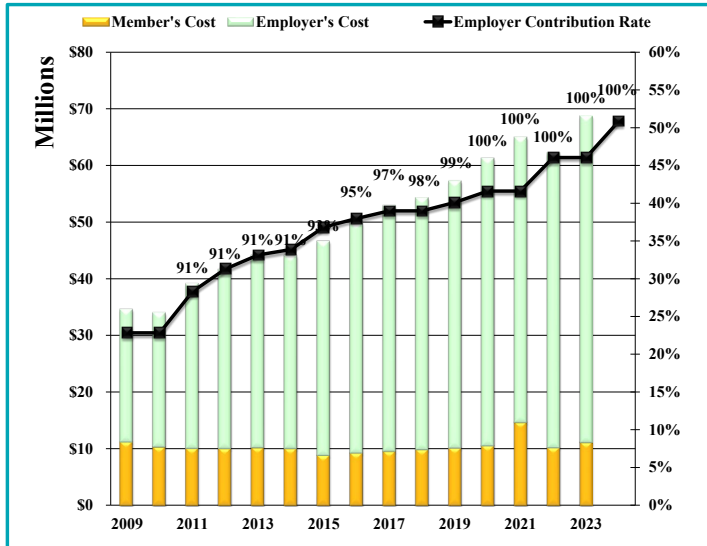


**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Contribution Rates

The stacked bars in this graph show the contributions made by both the County and the members (left-hand scale). The black line shows the County contribution rate as a percent of payroll (right-hand scale).

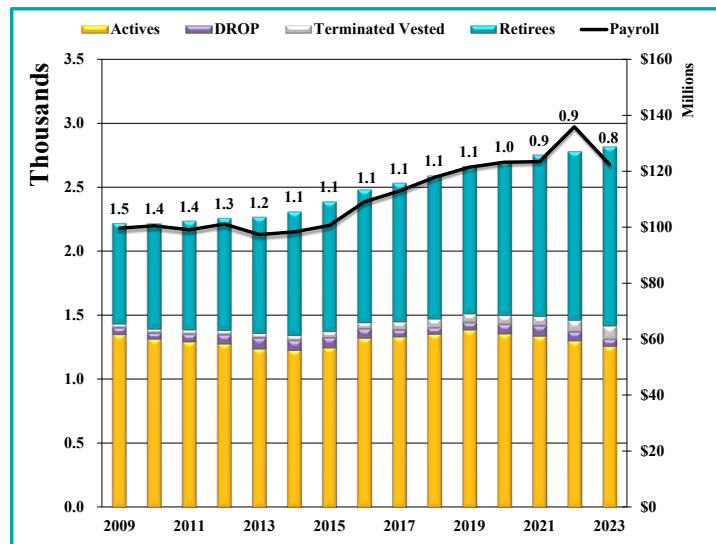


The member contribution rate is set by the County Ordinance. The County contribution rate is set by the actuarial process, as constrained by the corridor method. Note there is a lag in the rate shown. For example, the 2023 value is the rate prepared by the 2021 valuation and implemented for the period June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023. Starting with FY 2011, the County contribution has been based on a corridor floor greater than 90% reaching 100% in 2019. The data labels show the change in this metric.

Participant Trends

As with many systems in this country, there has been a steady growth in the number of retired members as the System has matured. The active-to-inactive ratio has decreased from 1.5 actives to each inactive in 2009 to 0.8 actives for each inactive today. While this would be an alarming trend in a pay-as-you-go system, the pool of invested assets has been established in anticipation of this development.

The chart also shows the number of DROP participants. Neither County nor member contributions are made on their behalf, which leads to a slightly lower growth in effective covered payroll for this system.

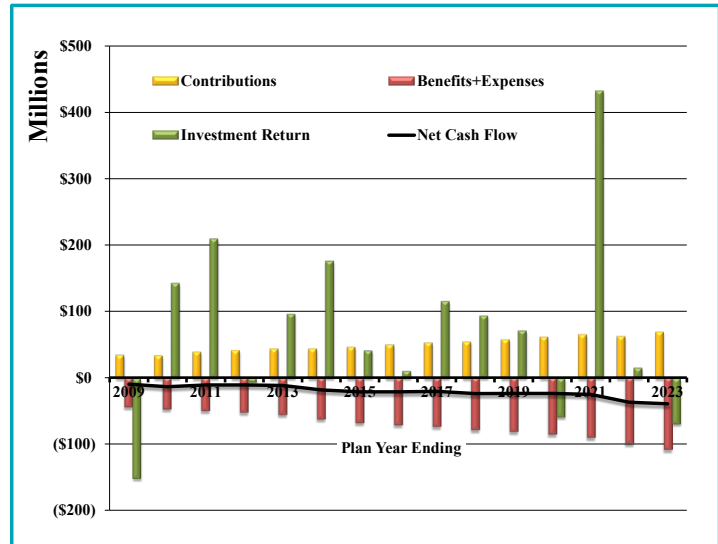


FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Cash Flow

The graph shows the annual cash flows into and out of the System. The graph shows the magnitude of the investment returns on the market value (green bars) compared to the contributions (yellow bars). The net cash flow (line) is comparing the contributions to benefits and expenses (red bar). Negative cash flow is expected for a mature system such as this one. The implications of a system with negative cash flow are that the impact of market fluctuations can be more severe. This is because, as assets are being depleted to pay benefits in down markets, less principal is available to be reinvested during periods of favorable returns.



**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

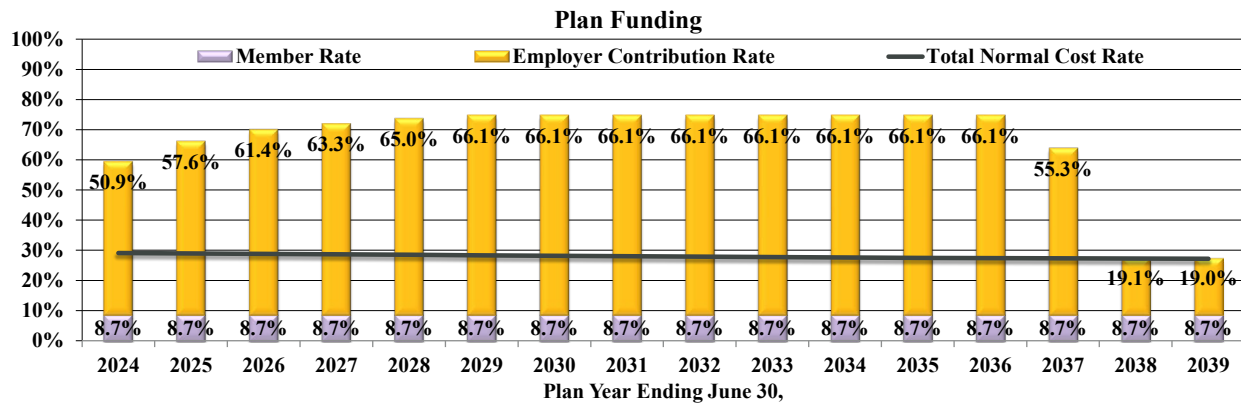
Future Outlook

Base-line Projections

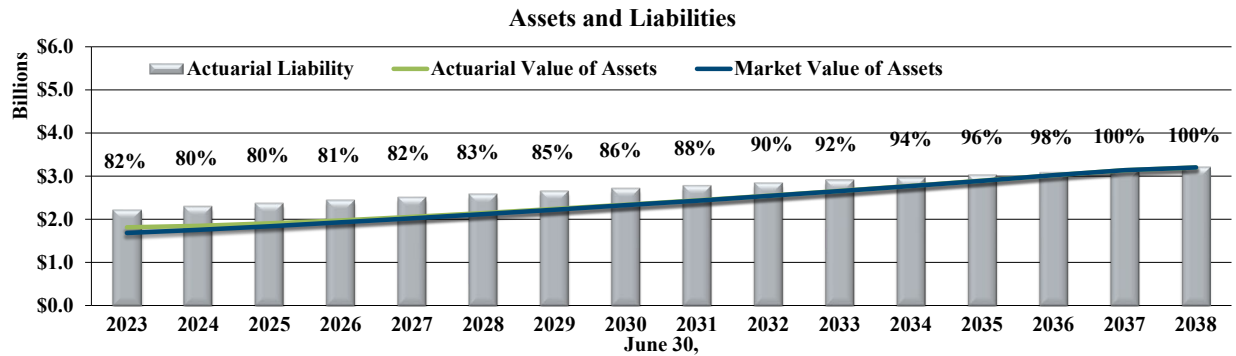
The two graphs below show the expected progress of the System over the next 15 years, assuming the System’s assets earn 6.75% on their *market value*.

Contributions are calculated using a full actuarial calculation. The County does not intend to reduce the contribution rate until the System is 100% funded. Once the System is 100% funded, the contribution rate will drop as returns keep the funding above 100%.

The graph entitled “Plan Funding” illustrates future County and member contribution rates.



The “Assets and Liabilities” graph shows the projected funding status over the next 15 years. The funded ratio based on the actuarial value of assets gradually increases for the entire projection period ultimately reaching 100% funded as of 2037.



**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
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SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

The future funding status of this System will be influenced by the investment earnings. The prior projection assumed the System would earn 6.75% each and every year, which is extremely unlikely.

In the projections that follow, we show the risk to the System under volatile markets. The System has averaged a 9.05% return per year since 1980. In the following charts, we show results assuming returns over the next 15 years average 4.25%, 6.75%, and 9.25%. Different patterns of returns will produce different results from those shown here.

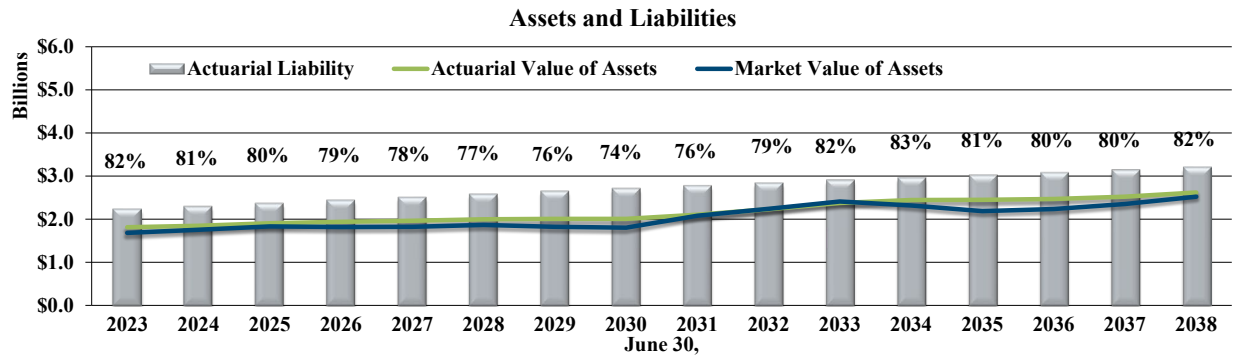
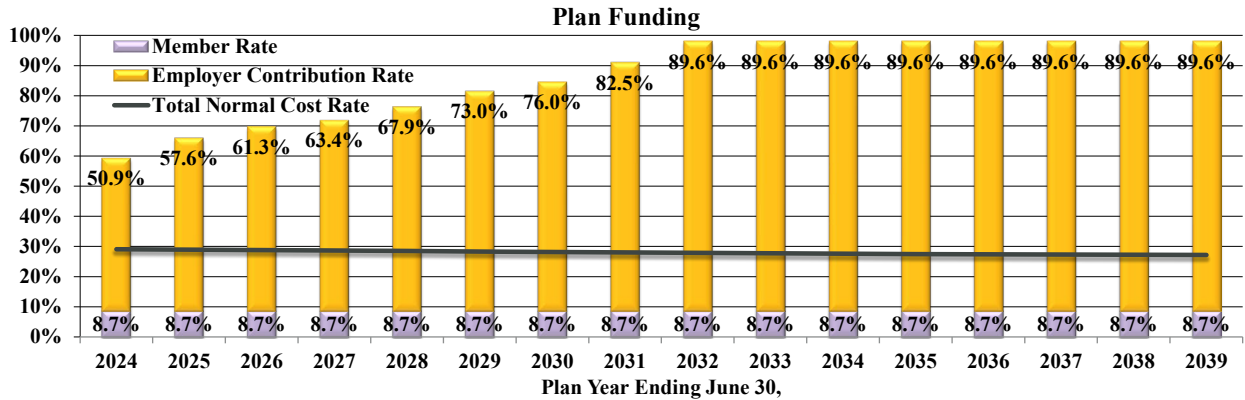
Table I-1			
Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Average 4.25%	Average 6.75%	Average 9.25%
2024	6.92%	1.59%	(6.60)%
2025	6.30	6.42	3.79
2026	0.92	16.97	17.40
2027	2.23	29.26	31.81
2028	4.41	18.67	(9.73)
2029	(0.94)	4.86	9.72
2030	0.73	10.28	15.06
2031	16.84	3.55	(13.19)
2032	8.75	14.85	14.44
2033	8.50	(1.19)	14.08
2034	(2.86)	1.30	30.03
2035	(4.50)	(9.12)	24.17
2036	3.45	3.90	3.20
2037	6.52	(1.34)	6.62
2038	8.42	7.08	9.47
Average	4.25%	6.75%	9.25%

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Alternative Projection – with average return of 4.25% in the period

Under this scenario, the County contribution rate increases from 51% to about 90% of payroll. The System’s funding drops to as low as 74% on an actuarial value basis, even with the ramping up of contributions.

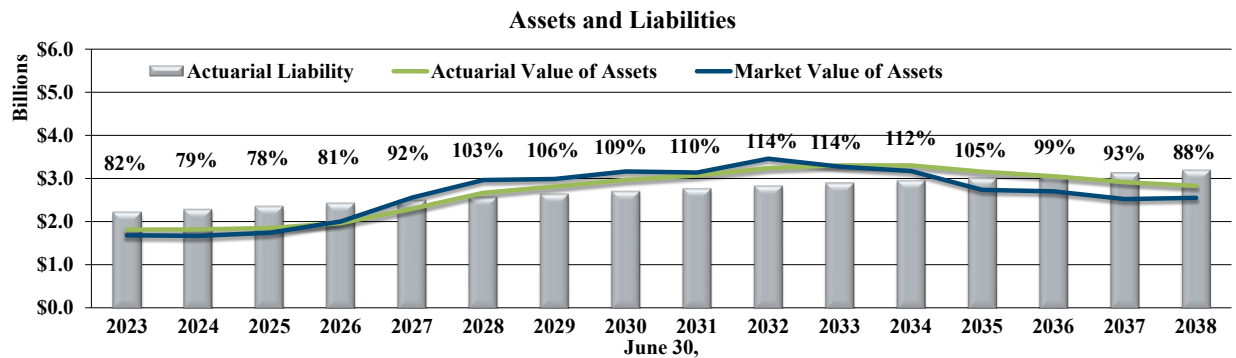
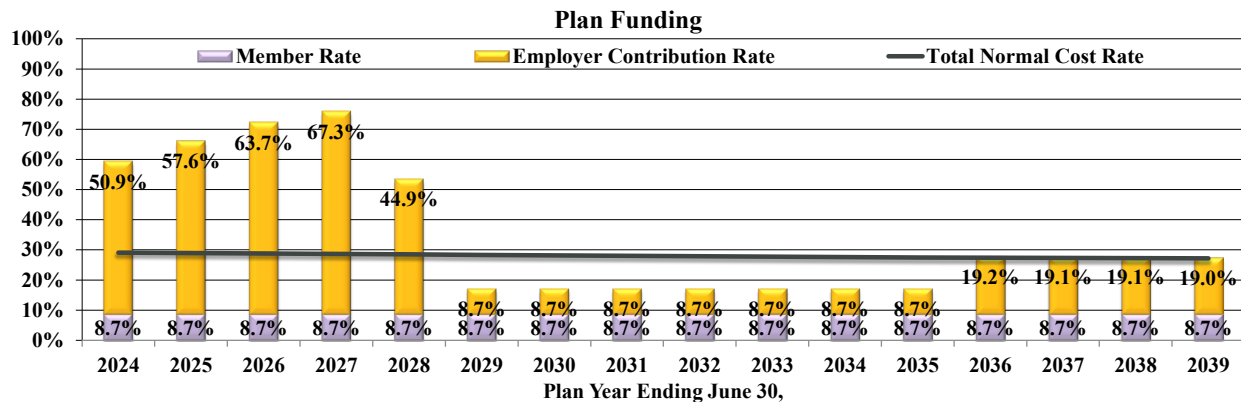


**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Alternative Projection – with average return of 6.75% in the period

Under this scenario, in which the System is assumed to experience lower than expected returns for the first two years followed by higher-than-average returns in the next few years, the County contribution rate increases to 67% over the next few years as the asset losses are phased in and the funded ratio remains below 100%. After that time, the contribution drops dramatically as returns continue to push the funded percent over 114%. County contributions in this System can never drop below the member’s contribution rate. The funded ratio again decreases with the lower than average returns to 88%.

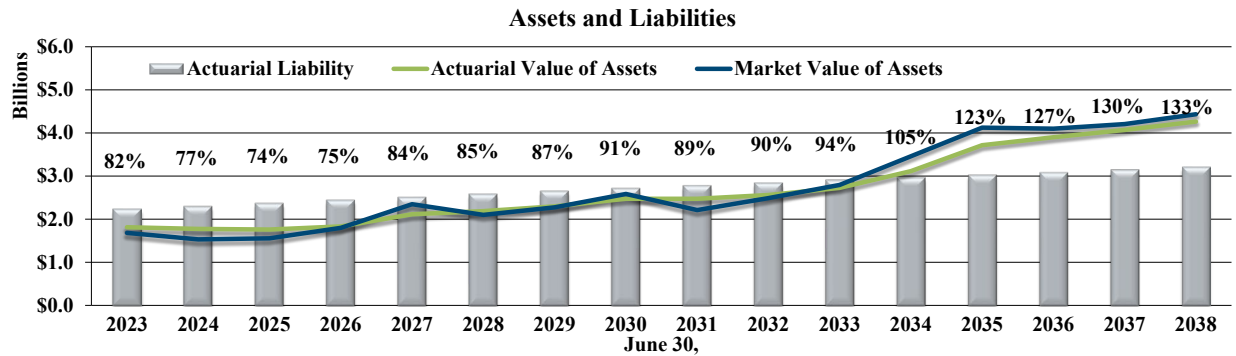
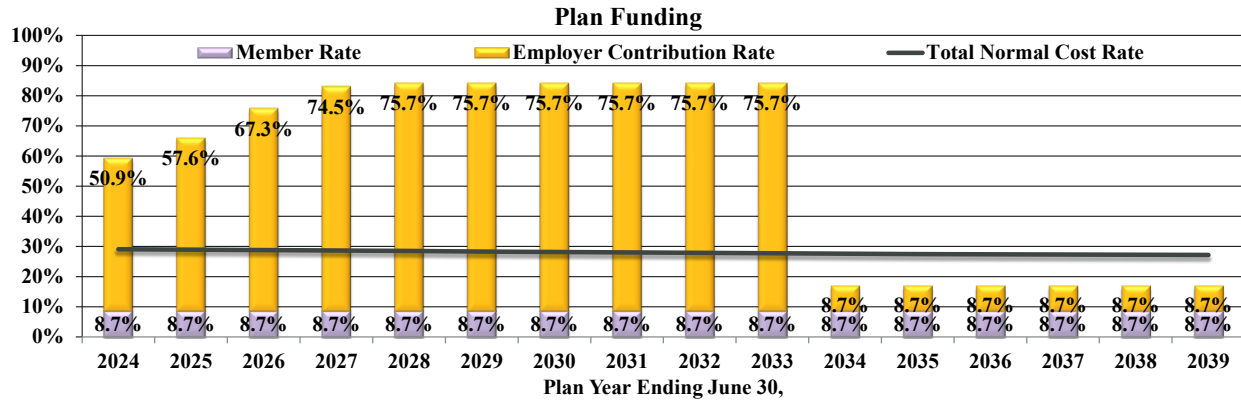


**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Alternative Projection – with average return of 9.25% in the period

Under this scenario, in which returns for the first two years are less than 6.75% but subsequent returns are much higher, the County contribution rate increases to 76% where it remains until the System reaches 100% funding on an actuarial value basis. By the end of the projection period, the County rate is down to the System’s minimum of 8.65%, equal to the member contribution rate.



**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I - BOARD SUMMARY

Table I-2			
Summary of Principal Plan Results			
Valuation as of:	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023	% Chg.
<u>Participant Counts</u>			
Actives (excluding DROP)	1,299	1,258	(3.2)%
DROPs	73	57	(21.9)%
Terminated Vesteds	88	102	15.9%
In Pay Status	<u>1,317</u>	<u>1,398</u>	6.2%
Total	2,777	2,815	1.4%
Annual Salaries of Active Members	\$ 135,888,219	\$ 122,508,602	(9.8)%
Annual Retirement Allowances for Retired Members and Beneficiaries	\$ 93,402,996	\$ 103,132,017	10.4%
<u>Assets and Liabilities</u>			
Actuarial Liability (AL)	\$ 2,185,608,626	\$ 2,221,583,760	1.6%
Assets for Valuation Purposes (AVA)	<u>1,796,873,342</u>	<u>1,810,930,545</u>	0.8%
Unfunded Actuarial Liability	\$ 388,735,284	\$ 410,653,215	5.6%
Actuarial Value Funding Ratio (AVA / AL)	82.2%	81.5%	
Market Value Funding Ratio (MVA / AL)	81.8%	75.5%	
Present Value of Accrued Benefits	\$ 1,996,562,779	\$ 2,055,354,590	2.9%
Market Value of Assets (MVA)	<u>1,786,738,122</u>	<u>1,677,880,721</u>	(6.1)%
Unfunded Accrued Liability (not less than \$0)	\$ 209,824,657	\$ 377,473,869	79.9%
Accrued Benefit Funding Ratio	89.5%	81.6%	
<u>Contributions as a Percentage of Payroll</u>			
	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2025	
Employer Normal Cost	20.40%	20.30%	
UAL Amortization	29.97%	36.77%	
Administrative Expense	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	
County Rate	50.87%	57.57%	

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Actuarial valuations are based on a set of assumptions about future economic and demographic experience. These assumptions represent a reasonable estimate of future experience, but actual future experience will undoubtedly be different and may be significantly different. This section of the report is intended to identify the primary risks to the System, provide some background information about those risks, and provide an assessment of those risks.

Identification of Risks

The fundamental risk to a pension plan is that the contributions needed to pay the benefits become unaffordable. While we believe it is unlikely that the System by itself would become unaffordable, the contributions needed to support the System may differ significantly from expectations. While there are a number of factors that could lead to contribution amounts deviating from expectations, we believe the primary sources are:

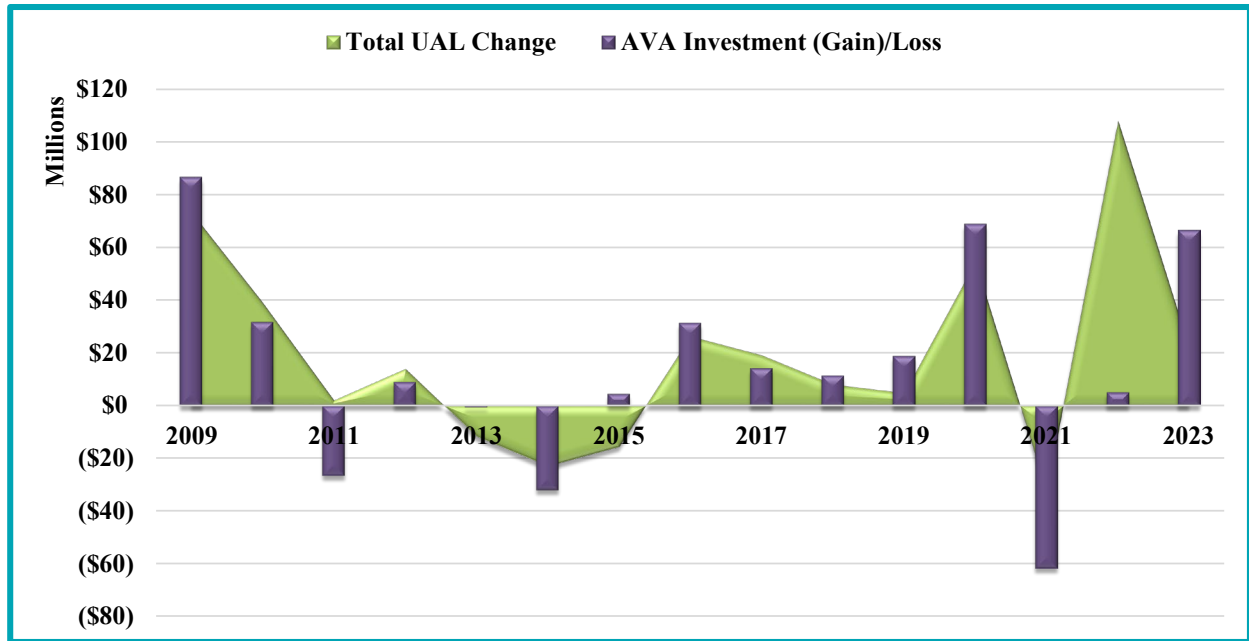
- Investment risk,
- Interest rate risk,
- Longevity and other demographic risks,
- Contribution risk, and
- Assumption change risk.

Other risks that we have not identified may also turn out to be important.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Investment Risk is the potential for investment returns to be different than expected. Lower investment returns than anticipated will increase the Unfunded Actuarial Liability necessitating higher contributions in the future unless there are other gains that offset these investment losses. The potential volatility of future investment returns is determined by the System’s asset allocation, and the affordability of the investment risk is determined by the amount of assets invested relative to the size of the plan sponsor or other contribution base.

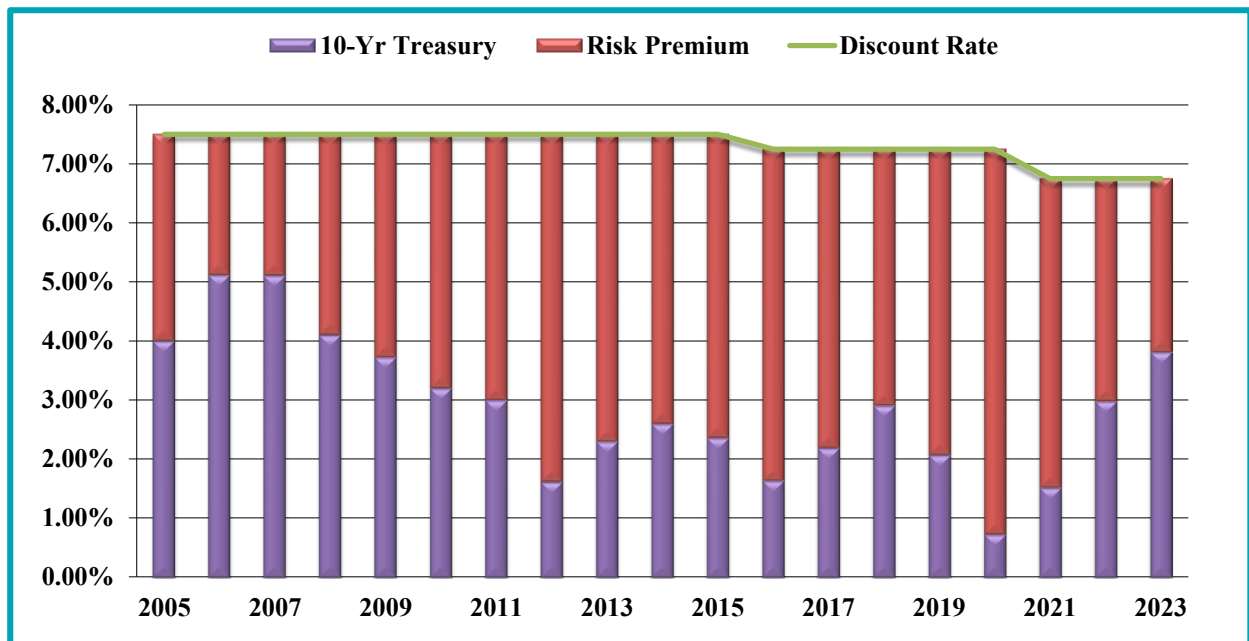


The graph above shows the impact of investment gains and losses on the smoothed Actuarial Value of Assets over the last 15 years compared to the System’s total change in UAL.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

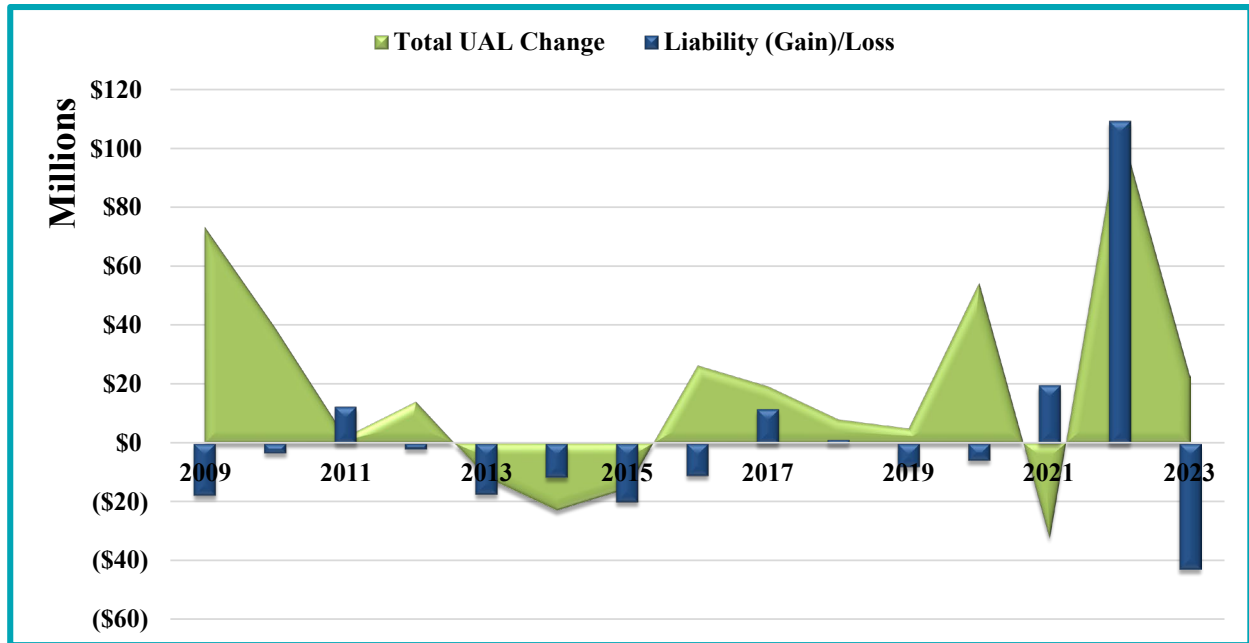
Interest rate risk is the potential for interest rates to be different than expected. For public plans, short-term fluctuations in interest rates have little or no effect as the System’s liability is usually measured based on the expected return on assets. Longer-term trends in interest rates, however, can have a powerful effect. The chart below shows the yield on a 10-year Treasury security compared to the System’s assumed rate of return. The difference is a simple measure of the amount of investment risk taken. As interest rates declined on average over the period, plans faced a choice: maintain the same level of risk and reduce the expected rate of return, maintain the same expected rate of return, and take on more investment risk, or some combination of the two strategies. This trend may be reversing as the interest rates have increased since a low in 2020 with the 2023 risk premium being the lowest it has been over the last 15 years.



FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Longevity and other demographic risks are the potential for mortality or other demographic experience to be different than expected. Generally, longevity and other demographic risks emerge slowly over time and are often dwarfed by other changes, particularly those due to investment returns. However, over the last 2 years liability gains and losses have been significant to the overall change in UAL. The following graph shows the demographic gains and losses over the last 15 years compared to the total change in the UAL for each year.



Contribution risk is the potential for actual future contributions to deviate from expected future contributions. There are different sources of contribution risk ranging from the sponsor choosing to not make contributions in accordance with the funding policy to material changes in the contribution base (e.g., covered employees, covered payroll, sponsor revenue) that affect the amount of contributions the System can collect. Historically, the employer has made contributions in accordance with its funding policy.

FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Assumption change risk is the potential for the environment to change such that future valuation assumptions are different than the current assumptions. Assumption change risk is an extension of the other risks identified, but rather than capturing the risk as it is experienced, it captures the cost of recognizing a change in environment when the current assumption is no longer reasonable.

Plan Maturity Measures

The future financial condition of a mature pension plan is more sensitive to each of the risks identified above than a less mature plan. Before assessing each of these risks, it is important to understand the maturity of this System compared to other plans and how the maturity has changed over time.

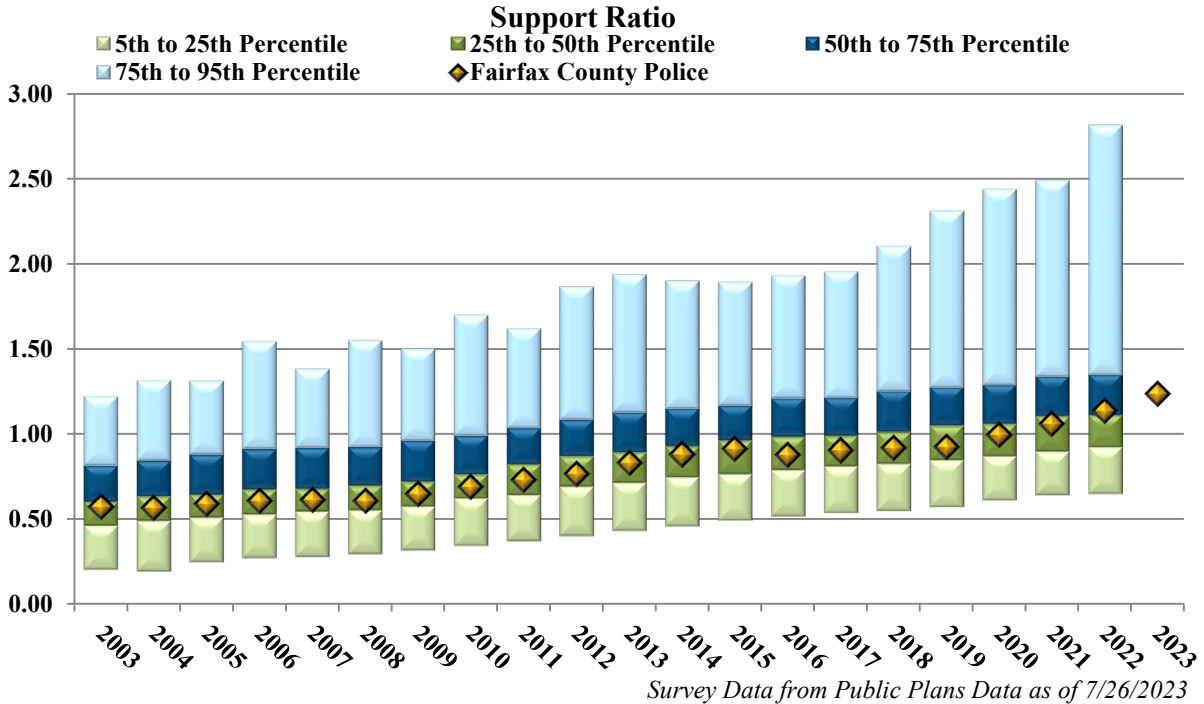
Plan maturity can be measured in a variety of ways, but they all get at one basic dynamic – the larger the system is compared to the contribution or revenue base that supports it, the more sensitive the system will be to risk. The measures below have been selected as the most important in understanding the primary risks identified for this System.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Inactives per Active (Support Ratio)

One simple measure of plan maturity is the ratio of the number of inactive members (those receiving benefits or entitled to a deferred benefit) to the number of active members. The revenue base supporting the system is usually proportional to the number of active members, so a relatively high number of inactives compared to actives indicates a larger system relative to its revenue base as well.



The graph above shows the distribution from the 5th to 95th percentile of support ratios for the plans in the Public Plans Database. The gold diamonds show how the Retirement System compares to the other plans.

Whereas the support ratios for the plans as a whole have increased over the period as they mature, PORs’s support ratio has increased over the period, starting in the 25th to 50th percentile of the Public Plans Database and moving to the 50th to 75th percentile over the period.

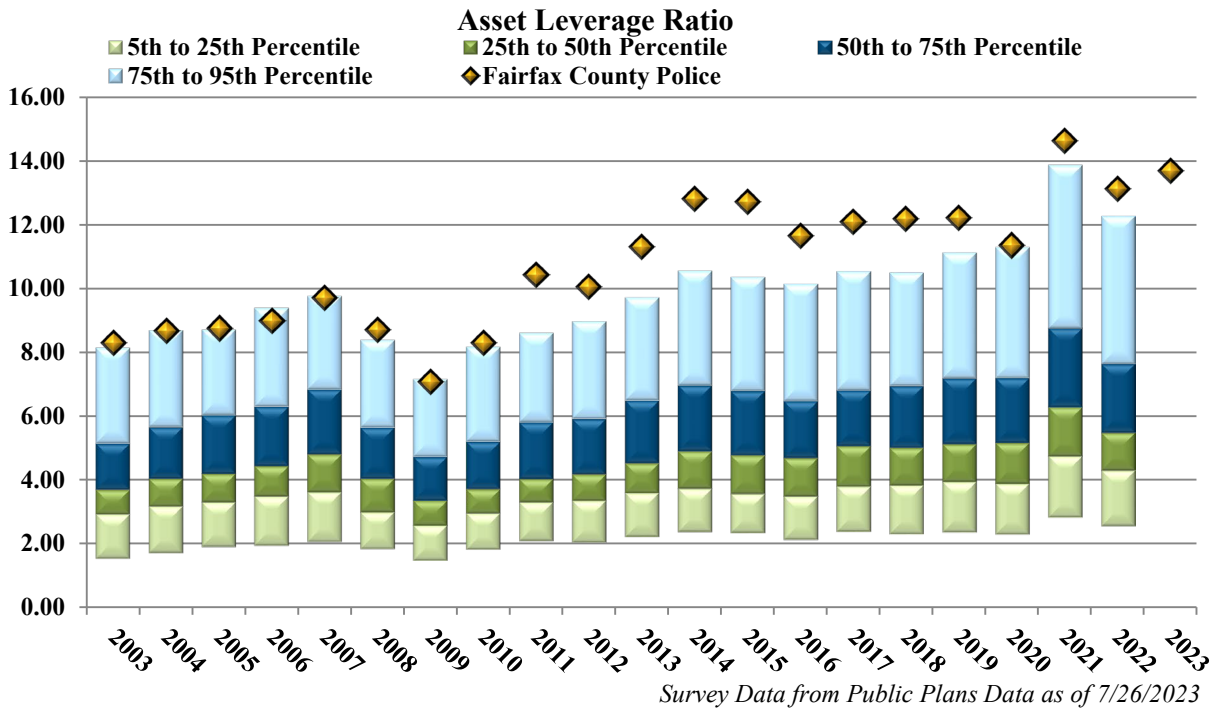
**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Leverage Ratios

Leverage or volatility ratios measure the size of the plan compared to its revenue base more directly. An asset leverage ratio of 5.0, for example, means that if the System experiences a 10% loss on assets compared to the expected return, the loss would be equivalent to 50% of payroll.

The same investment loss for a system with an asset leverage ratio of 10.0 would be equivalent to 100% of payroll. As the System becomes better funded, the asset leverage ratio will increase, and if it was 100% funded, the leverage ratio would equal the Actuarial Liability (AL) leverage ratio.



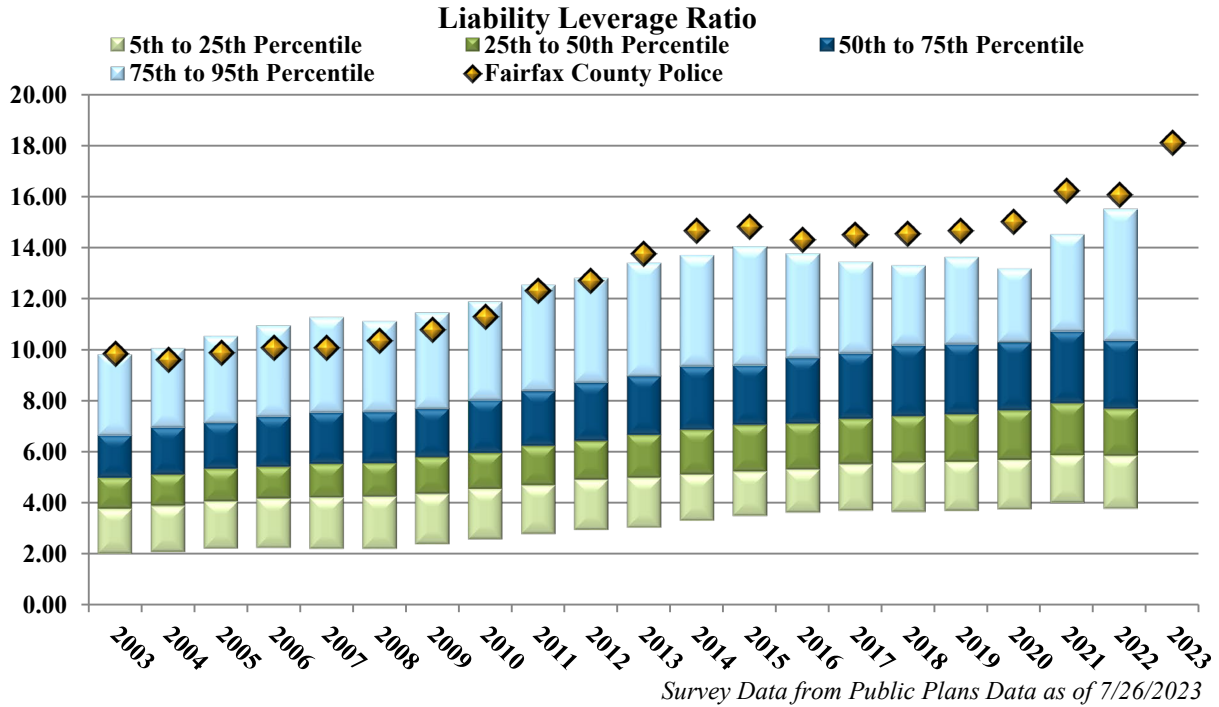
The chart above shows the distribution from the 5th to 95th percentile of asset leverage ratios for the plans in the Public Plans Database. The gold diamonds show how the System compares.

The System’s asset leverage ratio has been around or above the 95th percentile the entire period. This increase in the asset leverage ratio will continue as the System approaches 100% funded. The large swings in the 2020-2022 range were due to large investment returns and losses during that period.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II - IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK

The actuarial liability leverage ratio of 5.0 means that if the System experiences a 10% loss on liability compared to the expected liability, the liability loss would be equivalent to 50% of payroll.



The chart above shows the distribution from the 5th to 95th percentile of Actuarial Liability leverage ratios for the plans in the Public Plans Database. The gold diamonds show how the System compares.

The System’s Actuarial Liability leverage ratio has historically been above the 75th to 95th percentile compared to other plans. As the System matures and more of the liability is due to inactive members, the percentile of this ratio has increased to above the 95th percentile starting in 2011. The ratio started around 9.8 over the period and the ratio has generally increased to the current value of around 18.0 in 2023.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Pension system assets play a key role in the financial operation of the System and in the decisions the Trustees may make with respect to future deployment of those assets. The level of assets, the allocation of assets among asset classes, and the methodology used to measure assets will likely impact benefit levels, County contributions, and the ultimate security of participants' benefits.

In this section, we present detailed information on the System's assets including:

- **Disclosure** of the System's assets at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023,
- Statement of the **changes** in market values during the year,
- Development of the **actuarial value of assets**,
- An assessment of **investment performance**, and
- A projection of the System's expected **cash flows** for the next 10 years.

Disclosure

The market value of assets represents "snap-shot or cash-out" values, which provide the principal basis for measuring financial performance from one year to the next. Market values, however, can fluctuate widely with corresponding swings in the marketplace. As a result, market values are usually not suitable for long-range planning.

The actuarial values are market values that have been smoothed; they are used for evaluating the System's ongoing liability to meet its obligations.

Current methods employed by this System set the actuarial value equal to the expected value plus 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ % of the difference between the expected value of assets and the actual market value, where the expected value is equal to the prior year's actuarial value, rolled forward with actual contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expenses plus interest imputed at the prior year investment return assumption of 6.75%.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Table III-1		
Statement of Assets at Market Value		
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023
<u>Assets</u>		
Equity in County's Pooled Cash,		
Contributions Receivable and Other Assets	\$ 4,068,061	\$ 7,150,490
Accrued Interest and Dividends Receivable	2,295,269	1,921,394
Receivable from Sale of Investments	18,591,771	97,537,728
Capital Assets	9,280	157,026
US Government Obligations	63,091,159	114,224,593
Asset-Backed Securities	35,162,571	26,640,326
Other Bonds and Notes	44,775,604	80,676,192
Common and Preferred Stock	161,349,256	201,365,025
Pooled and Mutual Funds	1,424,537,518	1,254,966,554
Short-Term Investments	38,652,667	(14,990,585)
Cash Collateral Received Under		
Securities Lending Agreements	5,771,185	1,722,107
Natural Resources	4,698,902	4,798,375
Total Assets	\$ 1,803,003,243	\$ 1,776,169,225
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Payable for Collateral Received Under		
Securities Lending Agreements	\$ 5,771,185	\$ 1,722,107
Payable for Purchase of Investments	4,090,549	91,419,727
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	6,403,387	5,146,670
Total Liabilities	\$ 16,265,121	\$ 98,288,504
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 1,786,738,122	\$ 1,677,880,721

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Table III-2 Changes in Market Values		
Value of Assets – June 30, 2022		\$ 1,786,738,122
<u>Additions</u>		
Contributions:		
County Contributions	\$ 57,592,394	
Employee Contributions	<u>11,166,493</u>	
Total Contributions		\$ 68,758,887
Investment Income:		
Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments	\$ (60,701,534)	
Interest	6,278,943	
Dividends	<u>5,840,525</u>	
Total Investment Income		\$ (48,582,066)
Investment Activity Expenses:		
Management Fees	\$ (20,205,684)	
Custodian Fees	(143,638)	
Consulting Expense	0	
Allocated Administrative Expenses	<u>(548,888)</u>	
Total Investment Activity Expenses		\$ (20,898,210)
From Securities Lending Activities:		
Securities Lending Income	\$ 21,712	
Securities Lending Expenses		
Borrowers Rebates	0	
Management Fees	<u>-</u>	
Net Income from Securities Lending Activities		\$ 21,712
Net Investment Income		\$ (69,458,564)
Total Additions		\$ (699,677)
<u>Deductions</u>		
Annuity Benefits	\$ (99,063,803)	
Disability Benefits	(1,439,791)	
Survivor Benefits	(6,317,302)	
Refunds and Other Expenses	(654,387)	
Administrative Expenses	<u>(682,441)</u>	
Total Deductions		\$ (108,157,724)
<u>Total</u>		
Net Increase (Decrease)		\$ (108,857,401)
Value of Assets – June 30, 2023		\$ 1,677,880,721

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Actuarial Value of Assets

The actuarial value of assets represents a “smoothed” value developed by the actuary to reduce or eliminate erratic results which could develop from short-term fluctuations in the market value of assets. For this System, the actuarial value has been calculated by adding 33⅓% of the difference between market value and expected value to the expected value. The following table illustrates the calculation of the actuarial value of assets for the June 30, 2023 valuation.

Table III-3 Development of Actuarial Value of Assets as of June 30, 2023	
1. Actuarial Value of Assets at June 30, 2022	\$ 1,796,873,342
2. Amount in (1) with Interest to June 30, 2023	1,918,162,293
3. County and Member Contributions for the Plan Year Ended June 30, 2023	68,758,887
4. Interest on Contributions Assuming Received Uniformly Throughout the Year to June 30, 2023	2,282,721
5. Disbursements from Trust Except Investment Expenses, July 1, 2022 Through June 30, 2023	(108,157,724)
6. Interest on Disbursements Assuming Payments Made Uniformly Throughout the Year to June 30, 2023	(3,590,720)
7. Expected Value of Assets at June 30, 2023 = (2) + (3) + (4) + (5) + (6)	1,877,455,457
8. Market Value of Assets at June 30, 2023	<u>1,677,880,721</u>
9. Excess of (8) Over (7)	\$ (199,574,736)
10. Actuarial Value of Assets at June 30, 2023 = (7) + 33-1/3% of (9)	\$ 1,810,930,545

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Investment Performance

The market value of assets (MVA) returned -3.93% during 2023, which is less than the assumed 6.75% return. A return of 3.01% on the actuarial value of assets (AVA) is primarily the result of the asset smoothing method being utilized for the calculation of the actuarial value of assets. Since only 33⅓% of the gain or loss from the performance of the System is recognized in a given year, in periods of very good performance, the AVA can lag significantly behind the MVA. In a period of negative returns, the AVA does not decline as rapidly as the MVA.

Table III-4 Annual Rates of Return				
Year Ending <u>June 30,</u>	Market <u>Value</u>	Actuarial <u>Value</u>	Total Return Standard & Poor's 500 <u>Index</u> ¹	Barclays Global Aggregate <u>Index</u> ¹
1999	8.1%	15.9%	22.8%	3.1%
2000	7.7%	12.7%	7.2%	4.6%
2001	(3.1)%	7.0%	(14.8)%	11.2%
2002	(5.1)%	3.0%	(18.0)%	8.6%
2003	4.1%	3.3%	0.3%	10.4%
2004	15.5%	7.0%	19.1%	0.3%
2005	9.1%	7.7%	6.3%	6.8%
2006	9.5%	8.3%	8.6%	(0.8)%
2007	17.4%	11.4%	20.6%	6.1%
2008	(6.0)%	5.2%	(13.1)%	7.1%
2009	(17.6)%	(2.1)%	(26.2)%	5.5%
2010	20.5%	3.9%	14.4%	9.5%
2011	25.3%	10.5%	30.8%	3.9%
2012	(0.7)%	6.6%	5.4%	7.5%
2013	9.6%	7.6%	20.6%	(0.1)%
2014	16.2%	10.3%	24.6%	4.4%
2015	3.3%	7.1%	7.4%	1.8%
2016	0.9%	3.5%	4.0%	6.0%
2017	9.2%	6.2%	17.9%	(0.3)%
2018	7.0%	6.4%	14.4%	(0.4)%
2019	5.0%	6.0%	10.4%	7.9%
2020	(4.0)%	2.7%	7.5%	8.7%
2021	31.2%	13.8%	40.8%	(0.3)%
2022	0.9%	6.5%	(10.6)%	(10.3)%
2023	(3.9)%	3.0%	19.6%	(0.9)%

¹ Figures shown prior to 1987 are Salomon Brothers Long Term Bond Index.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION III - ASSETS

Expected benefit payments are projected for the closed group valued at June 30, 2023. Projecting any further than 10 years using a closed group would not yield reliable predictions due to the omission of new hires.

Expected employer contributions are projected based on the current County contribution rate of 50.87% for FY 2024, 57.57% in FY 2025, and then continuing to calculate a rate with 15-year amortization layers thereafter. This projection assumes no further liability gains or losses, continued reflection of untapped investment gains in the future, a 2.25% annual increase in the total covered payroll and models the anticipated impact of new hires coming in with altered plan provisions.

Table III-5		
Projection of System's Benefit Payments and Employer Contributions		
Year Beginning	Expected	Expected
<u>July 1,</u>	<u>Benefit Payments</u>	<u>County Contributions</u>
2023	\$ 110,671,000	\$ 62,320,000
2024	116,462,000	72,115,000
2025	121,196,000	78,664,000
2026	127,857,000	82,932,000
2027	135,059,000	87,045,000
2028	141,588,000	90,529,000
2029	148,904,000	92,565,000
2030	156,017,000	94,648,000
2031	161,643,000	96,778,000
2032	167,480,000	98,955,000

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION IV - LIABILITIES

In this section, we present detailed information on System liabilities including:

- **Disclosure** of System liabilities at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023,
- Statement of **changes** in these liabilities during the year, and
- A **projection** of future liabilities.

Disclosure

Several types of liabilities are calculated and presented in this report. Each type is distinguished by the people ultimately using the figures and the purpose for which they are using them.

- **Present Value of Benefits:** Used for analyzing the financial outlook of the System, this represents the amount of money needed today to fund all future benefits of the System, assuming participants continue to accrue benefits and all assumptions are met.
- **Actuarial Liability:** Used for funding calculations and GASB disclosures, this liability is calculated taking the present value of benefits above and subtracting the present value of future member contributions and future employer normal costs under an acceptable actuarial funding method. This method is referred to as the **Entry Age Normal** funding method.
- **Present Value of Accrued Liabilities:** Used for communicating the current level of liabilities, this liability represents the total amount of money needed today to fully fund the current accrued obligations of the System, assuming no future accruals of benefits and that all assumptions are met, including the 6.75% investment return. These liabilities are also used to assess whether the System can meet its current benefit commitments.

None of the liability figures disclosed in this report is meant to be a measure of the System's settlement liability.

The following table discloses each of these liabilities for the current and prior valuations. With respect to each disclosure, a subtraction of the appropriate value of the System's assets yields, for each respective type, a **net surplus** or an **unfunded liability**.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION IV - LIABILITIES

Table IV-1 Liabilities/Net (Surplus)/Unfunded		
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023
Present Value of Future Benefits		
Active Participant Benefits (excluding DROP)	\$ 1,145,009,954	\$ 1,026,947,048
DROP Participant Benefits	118,892,665	97,708,630
Retiree Benefits	1,265,569,732	1,401,707,896
Terminated Vested and Inactive Members	<u>15,869,607</u>	<u>17,275,669</u>
Present Value of Benefits (PVB)	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,543,639,243
Market Value of Assets (MVA)	\$ 1,786,738,122	\$ 1,677,880,721
Future Employee Contributions	106,539,873	95,657,685
Future County Contributions	<u>652,063,963</u>	<u>770,100,837</u>
Total Resources	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,543,639,243
Actuarial Accrued Liability		
Present Value of Benefits (PVB)	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,543,639,243
Present Value of Future Normal Costs (PVFNC)		
County Portion	253,193,459	226,397,798
Employee Portion	<u>106,539,873</u>	<u>95,657,685</u>
Actuarial Liability (AL = PVB - PVFNC)	\$ 2,185,608,626	\$ 2,221,583,760
Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA)	<u>1,796,873,342</u>	<u>1,810,930,545</u>
Net (Surplus)/Unfunded (AL – AVA)	\$ 388,735,284	\$ 410,653,215
Present Value of Accrued Benefits		
Present Value of Benefits (PVB)	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,543,639,243
Present Value of Future Benefit Accruals (PVFBA)	<u>548,779,179</u>	<u>488,284,653</u>
Present Value of Accrued Benefits (PVAB = PVB – PVFBA)	\$ 1,996,562,779	\$ 2,055,354,590
Market Value of Assets (MVA)	<u>\$ 1,786,738,122</u>	<u>\$ 1,677,880,721</u>
Net Unfunded, not less than \$0 (PVAB – MVA)	\$ 209,824,657	\$ 377,473,869

SECTION IV - LIABILITIES

Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure (LDROM)

The System invests in a diversified portfolio with the objective of maximizing investment returns at a reasonable level of risk. The lowest risk portfolio for a pension plan would be composed entirely of low-default-risk fixed income securities whose cash flows match the benefit cash flows of the System. Such a portfolio, however, would have a lower expected rate of return than the diversified portfolio. The LDROM represents what the funding liability would be if the System invested its assets in such a portfolio. As of June 30, 2023, we estimate that a portfolio representative of the Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Pension Liability index would have an expected return of 5.00% rounded to the nearest 0.25% compared to the System's discount rate of 7.00%, and the LDROM would be \$2.6 billion compared to the Present Value of Accrued Actuarial Liability of \$2.1 billion. The \$0.5 billion difference represents the expected taxpayer savings from bearing the risk of investing in the diversified portfolio. Alternatively, it also represents the cost of eliminating the investment risk.

If the System were to invest in the LDROM portfolio, the reported funded status would decrease, and contribution requirements would increase. Benefit security for members of the plan relies on a combination of the assets in the System, the investment returns generated on those assets, and the promise of future contributions. If the System were to invest in the LDROM portfolio, it would not change the amount of assets currently in the System, but it would reduce expected future investment returns and increase expected future contributions. However, the range of future investment returns and future contributions needed would narrow significantly.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION IV - LIABILITIES

Changes in Liabilities

Each of the liabilities disclosed in the prior table are expected to change at each valuation. The components of that change, depending upon which liability is analyzed, can include:

- New hires since the last valuation
- Benefits accrued since the last valuation
- Plan amendments increasing benefits
- Passage of time which adds interest to the prior liability
- Benefits paid to retirees since the last valuation
- Participants retiring, terminating, or dying at rates different than expected
- A change in actuarial or investment assumptions
- A change in the actuarial funding method

Unfunded liabilities will change because of all of the above and due to changes in System assets resulting from the following:

- County contributions less than the full actuarial contribution
- Investment earnings different than expected
- A change in the method used to measure System assets

In each valuation, we report on those elements of change that are of particular significance, potentially affecting the long-term financial outlook of the System. Below we present key changes in liabilities since the last valuation.

Table IV-2			
	Present Value of Benefits	Actuarial Liability	Present Value of Accrued Benefits
Liabilities June 30, 2022	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,185,608,626	\$ 1,996,562,779
Liabilities June 30, 2023	<u>2,543,639,243</u>	<u>2,221,583,760</u>	<u>2,055,354,590</u>
Liability Increase (Decrease)	\$ (1,702,715)	\$ 35,975,134	\$ 58,791,811
Change Due to:			
Plan Amendment	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Actuarial (Gain)/Loss	<i>Not Calculated</i>	(42,708,971)	<i>Not Calculated</i>
Method and Assumption Changes	0	0	0
Benefits Accumulated and Other Sources	(1,702,715)	78,684,105	58,791,811

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION V - CONTRIBUTIONS

In the process of evaluating the financial condition of any pension system, the actuary analyzes the assets and liabilities to determine what level (if any) of contributions is needed to properly maintain the funding status of the System. Typically, the actuarial process will use a funding technique that will result in a pattern of contributions that is both stable and predictable.

For this System, the funding method employed is the **Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method**. Under this method, there are three components to the total contribution: the **normal cost rate**, the **unfunded actuarial liability rate** (UAL rate), and the **administrative expense rate**. The normal cost rate is determined in the following steps. First, an individual normal cost rate is determined by taking the value, as of entry age into the System, of each member's projected future benefits. This value is then divided by the value, also at entry age, of the member's expected future salary. Second, the normal cost rate is multiplied by current salary and added together to obtain the total rate. Finally, the total normal cost rate is reduced by the average member contribution rate to produce the County's normal cost rate.

Development of County Contribution Rate

The employer's total contribution rate is equal to the normal cost rate plus rate changes due to amendments passed or assumption changes adopted since July 1, 2001 plus a 15-year amortization of the UAL that existed on June 30, 2018 other than that which existed from prior amendment and assumption change bases. A change was made effective in the July 1, 2022 valuation to the timing of the 15-year amortization period for amortization bases that have been created since 2016. The 15-year period now begins at payment rather than from the valuation date in which the layer is first recognized. In the future, additional amortization bases will be created each year. Finally, the rate includes an expense rate. Please see Table V-2 for details.

This section contains a comparison of the County contribution rates for FY 2024 and 2025 in Table V-1. Tables V-2 and V-3 show the calculations of the FY 2024 and 2025 rates using a closed 15-year layered amortization approach.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION V - CONTRIBUTIONS

The table below presents and compares the budgeted rate for the System for this valuation and the prior one.

The UAL rate is the level percent of member payroll which, when applied to each year's payroll, will be sufficient to amortize the various layers of unfunded actuarial liability over their respective 15-year periods.

Table V-1		
Actuarially Determined Rate (for Corridor Contribution)		
Valuation Date	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023
Fiscal Year	2024	2025
Normal Cost Rate	20.40%	20.30%
UAL Rate	29.97%	36.77%
Expense Rate	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>
Total County Rate	50.87%	57.57%

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION V - CONTRIBUTIONS

Table V-2 Development of UAL Amortization Layer		
	June 30, 2022 (for FY 2024)	June 30, 2023 (for FY 2025)
1. Present Value of Future Benefits		
a. Active Employees	\$ 1,145,009,954	\$ 1,026,947,048
b. DROP	118,892,665	97,708,630
c. Retired Members	1,265,569,732	1,401,707,896
d. Vested Terminated and Inactive Members	<u>15,869,607</u>	<u>17,275,669</u>
e. Total Present Value	\$ 2,545,341,958	\$ 2,543,639,243
2. Present Value of Future Normal Costs		
a. County Portion	\$ 253,193,459	\$ 226,397,798
b. Employee Portion	<u>106,539,873</u>	<u>95,657,685</u>
c. Total Present Value	\$ 359,733,332	\$ 322,055,483
3. Actuarial Liability (1) – (2)	\$ 2,185,608,626	\$ 2,221,583,760
4. Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 1,796,873,342	\$ 1,810,930,545
5. Unfunded Accrued Liability (UAL)	\$ 388,735,284	\$ 410,653,215
6. Outstanding Prior Bases (see Table V-4)	<u>267,534,695</u>	<u>379,678,466</u>
7. New Base at July 1, 2022//2023	121,200,589	30,974,749
8. Expected County Contribution FY 2023//2024 (County Rate x Expected Payroll)	62,562,936	62,320,126
9. Employer Normal Cost Payments	(27,721,197)	(24,869,246)
10. Expense Payments (using 0.50% assumption)	<u>(679,441)</u>	<u>(612,543)</u>
11. Net Contribution to apply to UAL	34,162,298	36,838,337
12. Amortization of prior bases (from Table V-4)	<u>30,180,813</u>	<u>41,647,757</u>
13. Excess UAL Payment (11 - 12)	\$ 3,981,485	\$ (4,809,420)
14. Remaining New Base One Year Later (7 - 13, with interest)	\$ 125,267,963	\$ 38,034,632
15. 15-year Amortization Factor	10.9262	10.9262
16. New UAL Amortization Layer (14 / 15)	\$ 11,464,945	\$ 3,481,057
17. Next Year Amortization of Bases (from Table V-4)	<u>30,182,812</u>	<u>42,584,831</u>
18. Total UAL Payments (16 + 17)	\$ 41,647,757	\$ 46,065,888
19. Estimated Payroll	\$ 138,945,704	\$ 125,265,046
20. UAL as a % of Payroll	29.97%	36.77%

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION V - CONTRIBUTIONS

Table V-3 Schedule of Amortization Bases						
Type of Base	Date Established	June 30, 2023	FY 2024	June 30, 2024	Amortization Years	July 1, 2024
		Outstanding Amount	Amortization Payment	Outstanding Amount ¹		Amortization Payment
1. Assumption Changes	7/1/2010	\$ 1,960,417	\$ 704,445	\$ 1,364,913	2	\$ 720,295
2. Assumption Changes	7/1/2014	9,353,386	1,788,911	8,136,439	5	1,829,161
3. Assumption Changes	7/1/2016	7,512,037	1,018,206	6,967,090	8	1,041,116
4. Unfunded Base	7/1/2018	182,279,197	21,039,279	172,845,283	10	21,512,663
5. New 2019 Base	7/1/2019	13,572,626	1,464,713	12,975,438	11	1,497,669
6. New 2020 Base	7/1/2020	63,955,331	6,497,113	61,559,506	12	6,643,298
7. New 2021 Base	7/1/2021	(24,222,491)	(2,329,855)	(23,450,305)	13	(2,382,277)
8. New 2022 Base	7/1/2022	<u>125,267,963</u>	<u>11,464,945</u>	<u>121,877,982</u>	14	<u>11,722,906</u>
Total		\$ 379,678,466	\$ 41,647,757	\$ 362,276,346		\$ 42,584,831

¹ Outstanding amount includes a full year of interest on prior year balance and half year on the amortization payment

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION VI - ACCOUNTING STATEMENT INFORMATION

ASC Topic 960 of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) describes certain disclosures regarding a plan's funded status.

The FASB ASC Topic 960 disclosures provide a quasi "snap-shot" view of how the System's assets compare to its liabilities if contributions stopped and accrued benefit claims had to be satisfied. However, due to potential legal requirements and the possibility that alternative interest rates would have to be used to determine the liabilities, these values may not be a good indication of the amount of money it would take to buy the benefits for all members if the System were to terminate.

FASB ASC Topic 960 specifies that a comparison of the present value of accrued (accumulated) benefits with the market value of the assets as of the valuation date must be provided. The relevant amounts as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023 are exhibited in Table VI-1, which also includes a reconciliation of liabilities determined as of the prior valuation, June 30, 2022 to the liabilities as of June 30, 2023.

Table VI-2 is a history of gains and losses in Accrued Liability, and Table VI-3 is the Schedule of Funded Liabilities by Type, which shows the portion of Accrued Liability covered by Assets. See our report dated October 27, 2023 for the required disclosures under GASB Statement No. 67.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION VI - ACCOUNTING STATEMENT INFORMATION

Table VI-1 Accounting Statement Information		
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023
A. FASB ASC Topic 960 Basis		
1. Present Value of Benefits Accrued and Vested to Date		
a. Members Currently Receiving Payments	\$ 1,265,569,732	\$ 1,401,707,896
b. Vested Terminated and Inactive Members	15,869,607	17,275,669
c. DROP	118,892,665	97,708,630
d. Active Members	<u>583,872,257</u>	<u>527,710,051</u>
e. Total PVVB	\$ 1,984,204,261	\$ 2,044,402,246
2. Present Value of Non-Vested Accrued Benefits for Active Members	<u>12,358,518</u>	<u>10,952,344</u>
3. Total Present Value of Accrued Benefits	\$ 1,996,562,779	\$ 2,055,354,590
4. Assets at Market Value	<u>1,786,738,122</u>	<u>1,677,880,721</u>
5. Unfunded Present Value of Accrued Benefits, But Not Less Than Zero	\$ 209,824,657	\$ 377,473,869
6. Ratio of Assets to Value of Benefits (4) / (3)	89.5%	81.6%
B. Statement of Changes in Present Value of Accrued Benefits		
Actuarial Present Value of Accrued Benefits as of June 30, 2022		\$ 1,996,562,779
Increase (Decrease) During Year Attributable to:		
Passage of Time		\$ 131,140,697
Benefit Paid – FY 2023		(107,475,283)
Assumption Changes		0
Plan Amendment		0
Benefits Accrued, Other Gains/Losses		<u>35,126,397</u>
Net Increase (Decrease)		\$ 58,791,811
Actuarial Present Value of Accrued Benefits as of June 30, 2023		\$ 2,055,354,590

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION VI - ACCOUNTING STATEMENT INFORMATION

**Table VI-2
Analysis of Financial Experience
Gains and Losses in Accrued Liability During Years Ended June 30
Resulting from Differences Between Assumed Experience and Actual Experience**

Type of Activity	<i>Gain (or Loss) for Year ending June 30,</i>					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Investment Income	\$ (11,506,421)	\$ (18,786,193)	\$ (68,790,703)	\$ 61,545,112	\$ (5,067,610)	\$ (66,524,912)
Combined Liability Experience	<u>(1,315,247)</u>	<u>7,959,490</u>	<u>5,784,618</u>	<u>(19,812,468)</u>	<u>(109,415,554)</u>	<u>42,708,971</u>
Gain (or Loss) During Year from Financial Experience	\$ (12,821,668)	\$ (10,826,703)	\$ (63,006,085)	\$ 41,732,644	\$ (114,483,164)	\$ (23,815,941)
Non-Recurring Items	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(17,213,508)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Composite Gain (or Loss) During Year	\$ (12,821,668)	\$ (10,826,703)	\$ (63,006,085)	\$ 24,519,136	\$ (114,483,164)	\$ (23,815,941)

**Table VI-3
Schedule of Funded Liabilities by Type
Aggregate Accrued Liabilities For**

Valuation Date	(1)	(2)	(3)	Reported Assets ¹	Portion of Accrued Liabilities by Reported Assets		
	Active Member Contributions	Retirees Vested Terms, Beneficiaries & DROP	Active Members (Employer Financed Portion)		(1)	(2)	(3)
June 30, 2018	\$ 116,981,031	\$ 1,067,481,291	\$ 528,832,329	\$ 1,458,935,865	100%	100%	52%
2019	118,210,189	1,119,414,518	542,791,614	1,521,246,708	100%	100%	52%
2020	116,462,622	1,180,355,291	554,768,758	1,538,146,337	100%	100%	44%
2021	116,591,173	1,299,954,940	588,192,131	1,723,799,319	100%	100%	52%
2022	114,958,847	1,400,332,004	670,317,775	1,796,873,342	100%	100%	42%
2023	109,083,743	1,516,692,195	595,807,822	1,810,930,545	100%	100%	31%

¹ Reported assets are the actuarial value of assets in this demonstration.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX A - MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

The data for this valuation was provided electronically by the Fairfax County Retirement System staff. Cheiron did not perform a formal audit on the data. However, we did perform checks of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 23 – Data Quality. The data was collected as of December 31, 2022.

Data reported in this Appendix is as of the December 31, 2022 data collection date. Covered payroll and benefits in pay status reported elsewhere in this report have been adjusted to approximate the June 30, 2023 values.

For inactive participants given with a Joint and Survivor form of benefit and no continuation percentage provided, a survivor percentage of 100% is assumed.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX A - MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Summary of Membership Data as of December 31, 2022

Active Members ¹			
	Count	Annual Salary Rates	Average Annual Salary
Employed on or After July 1, 1981	644	67,488,575	104,796
Employed on or After January 1, 2013	390	31,635,661	81,117
Employed on or After July 1, 2019	<u>224</u>	<u>14,827,572</u>	<u>66,195</u>
Total	1,258	\$ 113,951,808	\$ 90,582
Average Age	38.1		
Average Service	12.5		

¹ Excludes DROP Participants

Inactive Members and DROP Participants			
	Count	Total Annual Benefit	Average Monthly Benefit
Service Retirement	1,181	\$ 91,890,861	\$ 6,484
Service-Connected Disability	25	1,323,506	4,412
Ordinary Disability	8	228,076	2,376
Beneficiaries	<u>184</u>	<u>5,889,491</u>	<u>2,667</u>
Total/Average in Payment Status	1,398	\$ 99,331,934	\$ 5,921
DROP	57	\$ 5,171,737	\$ 7,561
Vested Former Members	102	\$ 1,985,972	\$ 1,623

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX A - MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Data Reconciliation from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023										
	Active	DROP	Terminated Vested	Retired	Service- Connected Disability	Ordinary Disability	Widow	Beneficiary	Child	Total
Participant count as of June 30, 2022	1,299	73	88	1,104	25	8	134	32	14	2,777
New Hires / Re-hires	94									94
Terminated Vested	(12)		12							0
DROP	(30)	30								0
Retired	(46)	(46)	(2)	94						0
Deceased with beneficiary	(2)			(10)	(1)		15	5		7
Deceased without beneficiary				(7)			(11)	(4)		(22)
Benefits Expired									(1)	(1)
Ordinary Disability										0
Service-Connected Disability	(1)				1					0
Return of Contributions	(44)		(2)							(46)
Corrections			6							6
Change	(41)	(16)	14	77	0	0	4	1	(1)	38
Participant count as of June 30, 2023	1,258	57	102	1,181	25	8	138	33	13	2,815

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX A - MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Distribution of Active Participants - - Total

COUNTS BY AGE/SERVICE

Age	Service								Total
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 & Up	
Under 25	32	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	71
25 to 29	39	125	71	0	0	0	0	0	235
30 to 34	8	43	124	34	5	0	0	0	214
35 to 39	6	16	50	45	73	6	0	0	196
40 to 44	1	5	18	16	84	79	1	0	204
45 to 49	1	3	6	13	29	128	21	2	203
50 to 54	0	3	5	2	16	63	16	3	108
55 to 59	0	1	0	2	7	5	4	1	20
60 to 64	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	5
65 & up	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	87	235	276	112	215	282	43	8	1,258

TOTAL SALARY BY AGE/SERVICE

Age	Service								Total
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 & Up	
Under 25	\$ 1,942,795	\$ 2,501,278	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 4,444,073
25 to 29	2,603,363	8,526,456	5,499,389	0	0	0	0	0	16,629,208
30 to 34	561,887	3,013,808	10,418,833	3,064,215	475,427	0	0	0	17,534,170
35 to 39	358,893	1,109,624	4,396,498	4,257,252	7,300,962	595,392	0	0	18,018,621
40 to 44	64,159	354,699	1,548,874	1,449,654	8,565,194	8,583,834	117,650	0	20,684,064
45 to 49	65,634	207,188	454,335	1,126,183	2,915,607	14,079,513	2,698,568	279,071	21,826,099
50 to 54	0	481,273	461,772	171,372	1,609,718	6,930,968	2,058,653	351,886	12,065,642
55 to 59	0	90,696	0	212,625	654,079	531,700	425,712	107,865	2,022,677
60 to 64	0	0	90,784	0	101,407	104,903	0	234,644	531,738
65 & up	0	0	92,789	0	0	0	102,727	0	195,516
Total	\$ 5,596,731	\$ 16,285,022	\$ 22,963,274	\$ 10,281,301	\$ 21,622,394	\$ 30,826,310	\$ 5,403,310	\$ 973,466	\$ 113,951,808



**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Long-Term Assumptions Used to Determine System Costs and Liabilities

1. Demographic Assumptions

a. Healthy Mortality

Annual Deaths Per 10,000 Members Mortality Projected to 2023		
Age	Male	Female
50	26	17
55	36	32
60	65	55
65	104	83
70	161	128
75	281	216
80	515	375
85	954	651
90	1,596	1,138
95	2,339	1,835
100	3,207	2,847

The PubS-2010 Healthy Annuitant Head-Count Weighted Mortality Table for males and females, respectively, projected using the MP-2020 model, with an ultimate rate of 0.85% for ages 20-80 grading down to an ultimate rate of 0% for ages 114-120 and convergence to the ultimate rate in the year 2027. The valuation uses fully generational projection of mortality improvements. Sample rates shown are those projected through the valuation date.

20% of pre-retirement deaths are assumed to be service connected.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

b. Beneficiary/Survivor Mortality

Annual Deaths Per 10,000 Members Mortality Projected to 2023		
Age	Male	Female
20	4	2
25	4	2
30	6	3
35	9	4
40	11	5
45	12	6
50	47	36
55	61	41
60	84	49
65	113	65
70	169	102
75	277	179
80	487	328
85	868	616
90	1,490	1,168
95	2,280	1,910
100	3,207	2,847

The PubG-2010 Healthy Annuitant Head-Count Weighted Mortality Table for males and females, respectively, projected using the MP-2020 model, with an ultimate rate of 0.85% for ages 20-80 grading down to an ultimate rate of 0% for ages 114-120 and convergence to the ultimate rate in the year 2027. The valuation uses fully generational projection of mortality improvements. Sample rates shown are those projected through the valuation date.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

c. Active Separation From Service Due to Death

Annual Deaths Per 10,000 Members Mortality Projected to 2023		
Age	Male	Female
20	5	2
25	5	3
30	7	4
35	8	5
40	9	6
45	10	7

The PubS-2010 Employee Head-Count Weighted Mortality Table for males and females, respectively, projected using the MP-2020 model, with an ultimate rate of 0.85% for ages 20-80 grading down to an ultimate rate of 0% for ages 114-120 and convergence to the ultimate rate in the year 2027. The valuation uses fully generational projection of mortality improvements. Sample rates shown are those projected through the valuation date.

d. Disabled Mortality

Annual Deaths Per 10,000 Members Mortality Projected to 2023		
Age	Male	Female
45	33	22
50	43	30
55	62	56
60	97	92
65	142	119
70	205	167
75	325	287
80	545	492

The PubS-2010 Disabled Head-Count Weighted Annuitant Mortality Table for males and females, respectively, projected using the MP-2020 model, with an ultimate rate of 0.85% for ages 20-80 grading down to an ultimate rate of 0% for ages 114-120 and convergence to the ultimate rate in the year 2027. The valuation uses fully generational projection of mortality improvements. Sample rates shown are projected through the valuation date.

FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

e. Termination of Employment (Prior to Normal Retirement Eligibility)

Annual Terminations Per 1,000 Members	
Years of Service	Terminations
0	96
1	68
2	42
3	32
4	29
5	23
6	18
7	18
8	15
9	19
10	10
11	8
12	8
13	10
14	6
15	7
16	3
17	7
18	3
19	3
20	2
21	2
22	1
23	1
24	1
25 or more	0

It is assumed that members who terminated before normal or early retirement age elect to receive a refund of contributions instead of vested benefits.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

f. Disability

Annual Disabilities Per 10,000 Members¹	
Age	Male and Female
20	3
25	4
30	5
35	7
40	10
45	17
50	28
55	40
60	40

¹ 80% of disabilities are assumed to be service connected. Of these, 100% are assumed to receive Workers' Compensation benefits.

g. Retirement/DROP

Years of Service	Retirement/DROP¹
5-23	5%
24	10
25	40
26	35
27	30
28	35
29	40
30	35
31	40
32	25
33	50
34	30
35+	100

¹ 70% of those who leave under this decrement are assumed to DROP, with the other 30% taking immediate retirement.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

h. Merit/Seniority Salary Increase (in addition to General Wage Increases)

Years of Service	Merit/Seniority Increase
0	6.50%
5	3.00
10	1.00
15	2.00
20	2.50
25	1.00
30+	1.00

i. Family Composition

For purposes of valuing the pre-retirement death benefit, an assumption concerning how many employees are married is needed. The assumption used in this valuation is that 80% of active employees are married at death and that the female spouse is five years younger than the male spouse. In addition, each married employee is assumed to have two children, 22 and 24 years younger than the employee.

j. Sick Leave Credit

Unused sick leave balances as reported for each active member are used as of the valuation date. Future sick leave accruals are assumed to accrue at 100% of each participant’s annual average but are capped at 124 hours per year.

2. Economic Assumptions

- a. Rate of Investment Return: 6.75%
- b. Rate of General Wage Increase: 2.25%
- c. Rate of Increase in Cost of Living: 2.10% ¹
- d. Rate of Increase in Total Payroll (for Amortization): 2.25%
- e. Administrative Expenses as a Percentage of Payroll: 0.50%

¹ Benefit increases are limited to 4% per year.

3. Rationale for Assumptions

The actuarial assumptions were adopted by the Board of Trustees upon the recommendation of the actuary, based on an experience study performed in 2021. The results of this study were presented in a report dated October 2021 and are incorporated into this report by reference.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

4. Disclosure for Reasonable Actuarially Determined Contribution Method (ADC)

The rates determined in the ratemaking process and shown in Table I-2 meet the requirements of a reasonable ADC as defined by the Actuarial Standards of Practice. The actuarial methods used to determine the reasonable ADC have been selected to balance benefit security, intergenerational equity, and stability of contributions. The selection of the actuarial methods has taken into account the demographics of plan members, the funding goals and objectives of the Board, and the need to accumulate assets to make benefit payments when due.

5. Changes Since Last Valuation

None

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

B. Actuarial Methods

1. Funding Method and LDROM Cost Method

The Entry Age Normal Cost method is used to determine costs. Under this method, the employer contribution has three components: the normal cost, the payment toward the unfunded actuarial liability, and the expense rate.

The normal cost is a level percent of pay cost, which, along with the member contributions, will pay for projected benefits at retirement for each plan participant.

The actuarial liability is that portion of the present value of projected benefits that will not be paid by future employer normal costs or member contributions. The difference between this liability and funds accumulated as of the same date is referred to as the unfunded actuarial liability.

The expense rate is added to cover the System's administrative expenses.

The employer's total contribution rate is equal to the normal cost rate plus rate changes due to amendments passed or assumption changes adopted since July 1, 2001 plus a 15-year level percent of pay amortization of the UAL that existed on June 30, 2018 other than prior unamortized amendment and assumption change bases. In the future, additional amortization bases will be created each year. Finally, the rate includes an expense rate.

2. Actuarial Value of Assets

For purposes of determining the County contribution to the System, we use an actuarial value of assets. The asset adjustment method dampens the volatility in asset values that could occur because of fluctuations in market conditions. Use of an asset smoothing method is consistent with the long-term nature of the actuarial valuation process.

In determining the actuarial value of assets, we calculate an expected actuarial value based on cash flow for the year and imputed returns at the actuarial assumption. This expected value is compared to the market value and one-third of the difference is added to the preliminary actuarial value to arrive at the final actuarial value.

3. Valuation Timing

All participant data is collected as of the December 31 prior to the valuation date. Initial valuation runs are performed as of December 31, and the resulting liabilities are then adjusted for six months to the June 30 valuation date. The adjustment takes into account the actual July 1 cost-of-living increase and any other changes that are known to have occurred in that six-month period.

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX B - ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

4. Statement of Disclosures Regarding Models Used

Cheiron utilizes and relies on the actuarial software program known as ProVal for the intended purpose of calculating liabilities and projected benefit payments. ProVal is a produce of Winklevoss Technologies.

The projected expected results of future valuations in this report were developed using P-Scan, our proprietary tool for the intended purpose of developing projections.

As part of the review process for this actuarial valuation, we have performed a number of tests to verify that the results are reasonable and appropriate. We are not aware of any material inconsistencies, unreasonable output resulting from the aggregation of assumptions, material limitations or known weaknesses that would affect this report.

5. Changes Since Last Valuation and Rationale for Changes

None

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX C - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

1. Membership

The plan covers Police Officers who are not covered by the Fairfax County Employees' Retirement System, the Uniformed Retirement System, or the VRS. In addition, former Park Police Officers who elected, effective January 22, 1983, to transfer to this System from the Uniformed Retirement System are eligible for membership.

Members hired prior to January 1, 2013 joined Plan A, those hired on or after January 1, 2013 and prior to July 1, 2019 joined Plan B. Members hired on or after July 1, 2019 will join Plan C.

2. Member Contributions

8.65% of compensation. Starting on January 1, 1984, the contributions are made through an "employer pick-up" arrangement, which results in deferral of taxes on the contributions.

Interest is credited at the rate of 5% per year.

3. Credited Service

All service as a member, including the period a member is on service-connected disability retirement plus certain purchased prior service for re-employed officers, is credited. In addition, credit is allowed at the rate of one month for 172 hours of accrued unused sick leave. For those hired on or after January 1, 2013, the amount of unused sick leave that may be used is capped at 2,080 hours.

4. Average Final Compensation

Compensation includes salary including pick-up contributions, roll call, and holiday pay. Average final compensation is the average over the high 36 consecutive months (or shorter period of total service) including the period covered by unused sick leave.

5. Normal Retirement

Eligibility

For members employed before July 1, 1981, age 55 or completion of 20 years of service. For members employed after July 1, 1981, age 55 or completion of 25 years of service.

Benefit

Plan A and B Benefits: 2.8% of average final compensation for each year of service. The benefit is then increased by 3%.

Plan C Benefits: 2.8% of average final compensation for each year of service.

APPENDIX C - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

6. Early Retirement

Eligibility

20 years of service (does not apply if hired before July 1, 1981)

Benefit

Plan A and B: Normal retirement benefit calculated using average final compensation and service at early retirement, actuarially reduced. The resulting benefit is then increased by 3%.

Plan C: Normal retirement benefit calculated using average final compensation and service at early retirement, actuarially reduced.

7. DROP (Deferred Retirement Option Program)

Eligibility

All members are eligible for DROP participation upon attaining eligibility for normal service retirement. Members can only participate in DROP once, and their election is irrevocable.

Benefit

The benefit scheduled to begin at normal retirement will be credited to a separate DROP account within the Retirement System, accumulating with interest while the member continues to work for a period of 36 months. Upon completion of the three-year period, DROP participation ends, and participants must terminate employment. At that time, the participant will receive payment of the accumulated DROP benefits and begin receiving his or her monthly retirement benefit (in the same amount as determined at commencement of DROP participation, plus annual cost-of-living increases).

The DROP account will be credited with interest at an annual rate of 5%, compounded monthly.

Death or Disability during DROP

Non-Service-Connected: The effective date of the death or disability will be treated as the end of the DROP participation.

Service-Connected Disability: The member may elect either (1) to receive the service-connected disability benefits to which he or she would otherwise be entitled (forfeiture of DROP balance) or (2) the normal retirement benefit plus the DROP account balance.

Service-Connected Death: The beneficiary will receive payment of the accumulated DROP benefits and the regular service-connected benefit.

APPENDIX C - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

8. Service-Connected Disability

Eligibility

No age or service requirement

Benefit

For total disability, 66-2/3% of compensation as of the date of disability less 100% of Virginia Workers' Compensation benefit, payable to age 55 at which time the benefit converts to 60% of the current compensation for the position from which the member retired.

9. Ordinary Disability

Eligibility

No age or service requirement

Benefit

Plan A and B: If not eligible for normal or early retirement benefit, greater of (i) 10% of average final compensation or (ii) amount determined under normal retirement benefit formula, based on average final compensation and credited service as of disability date. The resulting benefit is then increased by 3%.

Plan C: If not eligible for normal or early retirement benefit, greater of (i) 10% of average final compensation or (ii) amount determined under normal retirement benefit formula, based on average final compensation and credited service as of disability date.

10. Service-Connected Death

Eligibility

No age or service requirement

Benefit

Plan A and B: Spouse may elect a benefit of 66-2/3% of member's current salary in lieu of ordinary death benefit. The resulting benefit is then increased by 3%.

Plan C: Spouse may elect a benefit of 66-2/3% of member's current salary in lieu of ordinary death benefit.

FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

APPENDIX C - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

11. Ordinary Death

Eligibility

No age or service requirement (covers death while active or after normal, early, or service-connected disability benefits)

Benefit

Surviving spouse receives \$1,000 per month payable for the life of the spouse but ceasing upon remarriage. Surviving children under 18, or under age 23 if full-time students, receive \$400 per month. The maximum combination of benefits is \$2,000 per month. This benefit will be increased by cost-of-living adjustments in the future. The monthly benefits for the year beginning July 1, 2023 are \$2,653.49, \$1,061.39, and \$5,306.97, respectively.

12. Vesting

Eligibility

Five years of service

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit based on average final compensation and service at date of termination. Benefit is payable in full at age 55 or actuarially reduced and payable at early retirement age.

A member may withdraw his contributions at termination, in which case no deferred vested benefit is payable.

13. Withdrawal

Eligibility

Not eligible for other benefits

Benefit

Member contribution account balance

**FAIRFAX COUNTY POLICE OFFICERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023**

APPENDIX C - SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

14. Form of Payment

The normal form of payment is a life annuity with a guarantee that at least the amount of member contributions will be paid to the retiree or beneficiaries.

A member who is entitled to a normal or early retirement benefit may elect an actuarially equivalent Joint and Survivor pop-up benefit.

15. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

Each July 1, benefits are increased by the lesser of 4% or the increase in the cost-of-living index. The increase is prorated for those who have not been retired for a full year.

Cost-of-living adjustments do not apply to deferred vested benefits prior to benefit commencement. Service connected disability benefits, commencing prior to July 1, 1981, are increased by the salary index used in the actuarial valuation instead of by the cost-of-living index.

In addition to automatic adjustments, benefits may be further increased on an ad hoc basis, if actuarial experience has been favorable.

16. Changes Since Last Valuation

None



Classic Values, Innovative Advice