

### **Mission**

To operate the Adult Detention Center; provide security for the courtrooms, courthouse and surrounding complex; and serve/execute civil law process on behalf of the courts. In addition to our core functions, the Sheriff's Office is actively engaged with the diverse community we serve.

### **Focus**

The Sheriff's Office of Fairfax County was established when the County was formed in 1742. The Virginia

Constitution, Article VII, Section 4; and the Code of Virginia, Sections 8.01-295; 53.1-68; 53.1-133; 53.1-119 and 120, establish the Sheriff's Office as the primary law enforcement authority over the courthouse, local jail and correctional facilities, and as the provider of courtroom security. The Sheriff's Office is responsible for managing the Fairfax County Adult Detention Center (ADC) Alternative Incarceration Branch (AIB), providing security in all courthouses and in the judicial complex, and executing civil law processes. The Sheriff's Office works in partnership with the Fairfax County Police Department, the Fire and Rescue Department, and other local, state, and



federal law enforcement agencies. The Sheriff's Office has civil and concurrent criminal jurisdiction in the County of Fairfax, City of Fairfax, and the Towns of Vienna and Herndon.

The Sheriff's Office receives funding support from the State Compensation Board for a portion of salaries and benefits for a limited number of sworn positions. Other sources of revenue include reimbursement from the Virginia Department of Corrections for the housing of state prisoners, room and board fees collected from individuals incarcerated in the ADC, as well as grants awarded by the U.S. Department of Justice for housing undocumented criminal aliens. The Sheriff's Office also receives revenue from medical co-pay fees collected from inmates, Alternative Incarceration room and board fees, court security fees, and Sheriff's fees.

Four agency Cost Centers define and support the agency's mission: the Administrative Services Division, the Courts Services Division, the Confinement Division, and the Support Services Division.

The *Administrative Services Division* provides managerial direction for the agency as a whole. This division incorporates Command and Internal Affairs, and five branches: Human Resources, Training, Information Technology, Professional Services, and Financial Services.

The Human Resources Branch handles recruitment, retention, employee relations, classification, and payroll for an agency of over 600 positions. The Training Branch operates the In-Service Section of the Fairfax County Criminal Justice Academy, which has the responsibility to ensure all Police and Sheriff staff members meet their annual Mandatory In-Service Training Requirements (MIR). The Information

Technology Branch splits its duties between servicing the technology-related needs of staff and for the operation of the ADC, and those related to services for the inmate population.

Professional Services ensures the appropriate data is collected for accreditation audits. This branch also coordinates the Sheriff's Office community relations programs, such as child safety seat inspections and the child identification program. The Financial Services Branch manages the agency's warehouse, which is responsible for equipment and supplies for both inmates and staff.

Included in the Administrative Services Division is the salary supplement paid by the County for eligible State Magistrates per the <u>Code of Virginia</u>, Section 19.2-46.1. Magistrates are state employees and are not part of the organizational structure of the Sheriff's Office.

The *Court Services Division* provides for the security of courtrooms and County courthouses, and the service of legal process; such as evictions, subpoenas, levies, seizures, and protective custody orders. This division is composed of the Court Security Branch and the Civil Enforcement Branch. Deputy sheriffs also protect special justices who conduct commitment hearings for persons with mental illness.

The Confinement Division is the largest component of the Sheriff's Office. The Confinement Division manages the operation of the ADC, which includes four confinement squads, the Classification Section, and the Records & Transportation Section. The confinement squads are also responsible for the operation of the Satellite Intake Center at the Mount Vernon District Police Station managing inmates sentenced to the Weekend Incarceration Program, and staffing the Merrifield Crisis Response Center for Diversion First. The Classification Section is responsible for determining appropriate housing locations for inmates in the ADC, as well as performing disciplinary hearings for inmates who have been charged with violating the rules of the ADC.

Diversion First is the result of a collaboration between the Sheriff's Office, Police Department, Fire and Rescue Department, Fairfax County court system, and the Fairfax-Falls Church Community Services Board, to reduce the number of people with mental illness in local jails by diverting non-violent offenders experiencing mental health crises to treatment instead of incarceration. In FY 2020, an increase of 1/1.0 FTE position is included to support the fourth year of the County's successful Diversion First initiative. Positions supporting Diversion First have continued to allow the Sheriff's Office to dedicate additional staff and provide support 24 hours a day, 7 days a week at the Merrifield Crisis Response Center where non-violent offenders who may need mental health services can be served by a trained Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) instead of being taken to jail. Having diversion services available around the clock is a foundational aspect of Diversion First and is recognized as a best practice in crisis intervention.

The *Support Services Division* provides the services necessary to support the operations of the ADC and AIB. The Support Services Division has three branches: Alternative Incarceration, Services, and Medical Services.

The AIB provides housing for offenders granted alternative sentencing options, such as Work Release, Electronic Incarceration, and the Community Labor Force (CLF) program. The CLF supervises inmates working in the community. This program provides offender work teams to support community improvement projects, such as landscaping, litter removal, construction, painting, snow removal, and graffiti abatement. They also provide for the removal of trash and unwanted signs at County bus shelters and Park and Ride facilities.

Offenders meet strict eligibility and suitability requirements for this minimum-security environment. All Work Release inmates are monitored with a GPS device. The AIB places emphasis on having offenders defray the cost of their incarceration and meet their financial obligations, which may include fines, court costs, restitution, and child support payments.

# **Budget and Staff Resources**

	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020
Category	Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised
FUNDING				
Expenditures:				
Personnel Services	\$54,948,916	\$60,595,152	\$60,595,152	\$62,303,066
Operating Expenses	10,021,844	10,145,037	13,743,397	10,156,937
Capital Equipment	448,658	0	110,000	0
Total Expenditures	\$65,419,418	\$70,740,189	\$74,448,549	\$72,460,003
Income:				
Inmate Medical Copay	\$23,976	\$20,772	\$24,696	\$25,437
City of Fairfax Contract	1,603,740	1,771,561	1,897,855	1,897,855
Inmate Room and Board	774,591	589,606	504,205	504,205
Boarding of Prisoners	124,148	108,419	108,419	14,551
State Shared Sheriff Expenses (Comp Board)	15,242,398	15,205,954	15,205,954	15,455,825
State Shared Retirement	306,445	278,576	278,576	321,445
State Share Adult Detention Center	2,013,196	2,145,360	2,013,196	2,013,196
Court Security Fees	1,656,515	1,695,833	1,695,833	1,695,833
Jail / DNA Fees	60,191	62,550	62,550	62,550
Sheriff Fees	66,271	66,271	66,271	66,271
Miscellaneous Revenue	1,005	31,000	21,000	21,000
Criminal Alien Assistance Program	0	400,000	400,000	400,000
Total Income	\$21,872,476	\$22,375,902	\$22,278,555	\$22,478,168
NET COST TO THE COUNTY	\$43,546,942	\$48,364,287	\$52,169,994	\$49,981,835
AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)				
Regular	604 / 603	607 / 606	602 / 601	603 / 602
Exempt	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
State	27 / 27	27 / 27	27 / 27	27 / 27

# **Public Safety Program Area Summary**

	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020	
Category	Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised	
FUNDING					
Expenditures:					
Personnel Services	\$39,034,455	\$44,649,289	\$44,649,289	\$45,877,697	
Operating Expenses	6,104,175	6,113,808	8,124,760	6,125,708	
Capital Equipment	378,003	0	110,000	0	
Total Expenditures	\$45,516,633	\$50,763,097	\$52,884,049	\$52,003,405	
Income:					
State Reimbursement & Other Income	\$17,163,319	\$17,580,783	\$17,503,760	\$17,654,457	
Total Income	\$17,163,319	\$17,580,783	\$17,503,760	\$17,654,457	
NET COST TO THE COUNTY	\$28,353,314	\$33,182,314	\$35,380,289	\$34,348,948	
AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)					
Regular	442 / 441.5	445 / 444.5	441 / 440.5	442 / 441.5	

# **Judicial Administration Program Area Summary**

	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020
Category	Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised
FUNDING				
Expenditures:				
Personnel Services	\$15,914,461	\$15,945,863	\$15,945,863	\$16,425,369
Operating Expenses	3,917,669	4,031,229	5,618,637	4,031,229
Capital Equipment	70,655	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	\$19,902,785	\$19,977,092	\$21,564,500	\$20,456,598
Income:				
State Reimbursement & Other Income	\$4,709,157	\$4,795,119	\$4,774,795	\$4,823,711
Total Income	\$4,709,157	\$4,795,119	\$4,774,795	\$4,823,711
NET COST TO THE COUNTY	\$15,193,628	\$15,181,973	\$16,789,705	\$15,632,887
AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)				
Regular	162 / 161.5	162 / 161.5	161 / 160.5	161 / 160.5
Exempt	3/3	3/3	3/3	3/3
State	27 / 27	27 / 27	27 / 27	27 / 27

## **FY 2020 Funding Adjustments**

The following funding adjustments from the <u>FY 2019 Adopted Budget Plan</u> are necessary to support the FY 2020 program.

#### **♦** Employee Compensation

\$1,788,711

An increase of \$1,788,711 in Personnel Services includes \$605,784 for a 1.0 percent market rate adjustment (MRA) for all employees and \$90,959 for performance-based and longevity increases for non-uniformed merit employees, both effective July 2019, as well as \$1,091,968 for FY 2020 merit and longevity increases (including the full-year impact of FY 2019 increases) for uniformed employees awarded on the employees' anniversary dates.

♦ Diversion First \$99,840

An increase of \$99,840 and 1/1.0 FTE position is required to support the fourth year of the County's successful Diversion First initiative. Diversion First is a multiagency collaboration between the Police Department, Office of the Sheriff, Fire and Rescue Department, Fairfax County Court System, and the Fairfax-Falls Church Community Services Board to reduce the number of people with mental illness in the County jail by diverting low-risk offenders experiencing a mental health crisis to treatment rather than bring them to jail. This position will allow the Sheriff's Office to support diversion services at the Merrifield Crisis Response Center on a 24 hour per day, 7 days per week basis which is a foundational aspect of Diversion First and is recognized as a best practice in crisis intervention. It should be noted that an increase of \$45,772 in Fringe Benefits funding is included in Agency 89, Employee Benefits, for a total cost of \$145,612 in FY 2020. For further information on Fringe Benefits, please refer to the Agency 89, Employee Benefits, narrative in the Nondepartmental program area section of Volume 1.

#### ♦ Sheriff's Office Internal Review

(\$168,737)

As a result of an internal review of the Sheriff's Office organizational structure and pay policies, the agency implemented a 3.0 percent increase across the Sheriff's C-scale pay plan effective January 5, 2019. It is important to note that no additional funding is included in the <u>FY 2020 Advertised Budget Plan</u> as the reorganization and pay plan adjustment is offset by the elimination of the environmental pay stipend, as well as savings identified in Personnel Services. As a result of these changes, there will be an increase of \$168,737 in Fringe Benefits funding in Agency 89, Employee Benefits, however this increase is offset by a corresponding decrease in Personnel Services in Agency 91, Office of the Sheriff.

## Changes to <u>FY 2019 Adopted Budget Plan</u>

The following funding adjustments reflect all approved changes in the FY 2019 Revised Budget Plan since passage of the FY 2019 Adopted Budget Plan. Included are all adjustments made as part of the FY 2018 Carryover Review, and all other approved changes through December 31, 2018.

#### **♦** Carryover Adjustments

\$3,708,360

As part of the *FY 2018 Carryover Review*, the Board of Supervisors approved funding of 3,708,360, including \$2,502,360 in encumbered funding in Operating Expenses and \$1,206,000 in unencumbered carryover including \$350,000 for upgrades to the Jail Management System and \$706,000 for upgrading courthouse technology, as well as \$150,000 in unencumbered carryover in Operating Expenses associated with the Incentive Reinvestment Initiative.

#### **♦** Redirection of Positions

**\$0** 

As part of an internal reorganization of positions approved by the County Executive, a total of 5/5.0 FTE positions from the department have been redeployed to other agencies to provide additional support for critical County programs.

### **Cost Centers**

The four cost centers of the Sheriff's Office are Administrative Services, Court Services, Confinement, and Support Services. The cost centers work together to fulfill the mission of the agency and carry out the key initiatives for the fiscal year.

#### **Administrative Services**

The Administrative Services cost center provides managerial direction for the agency as a whole. This division incorporates six sections: Command and Internal Affairs, Professional Services, Human Resources, Training, Information Technology, and Financial Services. Each division provides the support needed to maintain an efficient and high-functioning Sheriff's Office.

			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020
Ca	itegory		Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised
EX	PENDITURES					
To	tal Expenditures		\$9,720,211	\$9,454,13	\$10,188,671	\$9,604,390
Αl	ITHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQ	UIVALEN	T (FTE)			
	Regular		51 / 51	51 / 5	51 52 / 52	52 / 52
	Exempt		3/3	3 /	3 3/3	3/3
	State		27 / 27	27 / 2	27 27 27	27 / 27
1	Sheriff (Elected) E		Human Resources		Information Technolog	v
'	Sheriii (Liected) L	1	HR Generalist III		IT Program Manager I	¥.
	Command and Internal Affairs	1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant		Business Analyst IV	
2	Chief Deputy Sheriffs, 2 E	1	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant		Network/Telecom. Analy	st IV
1	Deputy Sheriff Major	1	Deputy Sheriff Sergeant		Network/Telecom. Analy	
1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant	3	Deputy Sheriffs II		Network/Telecom. Analy	
1	Administrative Assistant V	1	Administrative Assistant V		Network/Telecom. Analy	
1	Administrative Assistant III	1	Administrative Assistant IV	1	Programmer Analyst III	
	Professional Services		Training		Financial Services	
1	Deputy Sheriff Captain	1	Deputy Sheriff Captain		Management Analyst IV	
2		1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant		Financial Specialist III	
1	Accreditation Manager (MA II)	1	Deputy Sheriff 2nd Lieutenant	2	Financial Specialists I	
1	Deputy Sheriff 2nd Lieutenant	10	Deputy Sheriffs II	1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieuter	nant
		1	Deputy Sheriff I	1	Deputy Sheriff 2nd Lieute	nant
			• •	1	Deputy Sheriff II	
			Magistrates' System <sup>1</sup>	2	Administrative Assistants	s III
		1	Chief Magistrate S	1	Material Mgmt. Specialis	t III
		26	Magistrates S	2	Material Mgmt. Specialis	its I
			-		Buyer I	
	TAL POSITIONS					
	Positions / 82.0 FTE				Denotes Exempt Posit	
32	Sworn / 50 Civilians			S	Denotes State Position	ns

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Initially the County provided salary supplements to 27 Magistrates, however the <u>Code of Virginia</u>, Section 19.2-46.1 was revised to no longer allow supplements to Magistrates hired after June 30, 2008.

### **Court Services**

The Court Services cost center provides the security for County courtrooms and courthouses and the service of legal process, such as evictions, subpoenas, levies, seizures, and protective orders. This division is composed of the Court Security and Civil Enforcement branches.

		FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020
Category		Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised
EXPENDITURES					
Total Expenditures		\$10,182,574	\$10,522,962	\$11,375,829	\$10,852,208
AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME	ME EQUIVALENT (FTE	)			
Regular		111 / 110.5	111 / 110.5	109 / 108.5	109 / 108.5
1 Deputy Sheriff Major	1 Deputy 2 Deputy 4 Deputy 4 Deputy 63 Deputy 2 Deputy	Security Sheriff Captain Sheriff 1st Lieutenants Sheriff 2nd Lieutenants Sheriff Sergeants Sheriffs II Sheriffs I ttion Officer III	1 Depu 1 Depu 2 Depu 2 Depu 18 Depu 1 Man 1 Adm 1 Adm	Enforcement Lity Sheriff Captain Lity Sheriff 1st Lieute Lity Sheriff 2nd Lieute Lity Sheriff Sergean Lity Sheriffs II Lity Sheriff Sheriffs II Lity Sheriff Sheriffs II Lity Sheriff Sheriffs II Lity Sheriff Sherif	enants is , PT V : IV
TOTAL POSITIONS 109 Positions / 108.5 FTE 101 Sworn / 8 Civilians			PT Deno	ites Part-Time Pos	ition

### **Confinement**

The Confinement cost center is the largest within the agency. This division manages the operation of the Fairfax County Adult Detention Center (ADC), including four Confinement Squads, the Inmate Records Section, the Classification Section and the Transportation Section. This division is also responsible for the operation of the Satellite Intake Facility at the Mount Vernon District Police Station and for staffing the Merrifield Crisis Response Center for Diversion First.

Category	FY 2018 Actual	FY 2019 Adopted	FY 2019 Revised	FY 2020 Advertised
EXPENDITURES				
Total Expenditures	\$29,395,384	\$34,370,923	\$34,627,217	\$35,312,367
AUTHORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)				
Regular	332 / 332	335 / 335	330 / 330	331 / 331

1	Deputy Sheriff Major		C/D Confinement Branch		Inmate Records/Classification
1	Administrative Assistant III	1	Deputy Sheriff Captain	1	Deputy Sheriff Captain
		2	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenants	2	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenants
	A/B Confinement Branch	8	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants	4	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants
1	Deputy Sheriff Captain	17	Deputy Sheriff Sergeants	4	Deputy Sheriff Sergeants
2	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenants	90	Deputy Sheriffs II	13	Deputy Sheriffs II
8	Deputy Sheriff 2nd Lieutenants	20	Deputy Sheriffs I	1	Deputy Sheriff I
17	Deputy Sheriff Sergeants	4	Correctional Technicians	1	Administrative Assistant IV
90	Deputy Sheriffs II			5	Administrative Assistants III
21	Deputy Sheriffs I		<u>Diversion First</u>		
4	Correctional Technicians	1	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenant		
		1	Deputy Sheriff Sergeant (1)		
		11	Deputy Sheriffs II		
TOTAL	POSITIONS				
331 Po	sitions (1) / 331.0 FTE (1.0)				
	vorn / 15 Ćivilians			()	Denotes New Position

### **Support Services Division**

The Support Services Division provides the services necessary to support the operations of the ADC and the Alternative Incarceration Branch. The Support Services Division has three branches: the Alternative Incarceration Branch, the Services Branch and the Medical Services Branch.

			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2019	FY 2020
Cate	egory		Actual	Adopted	Revised	Advertised
EXP	ENDITURES					
Tota	I Expenditures		\$16,121,249	\$16,392,174	\$18,256,832	\$16,691,038
AUT	HORIZED POSITIONS/FULL-TIME EQUIVAL	ENT (FTE	<b>3</b> )			
R	egular		110 / 109.5	110 / 109.5	111 / 110.5	111 / 110.5
	Deputy Sheriff Major		Services Branch		Medical Services B	ranch
•	Alternative Incarceration Branch	1 1	Deputy Sheriff Captain Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant	1	Correctional Health S	Svcs. Admin.
1	Deputy Sheriff Captain	3	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants	4	Correctional Health N	Nurses III
1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant	1	Deputy Sheriff Sergeant	4	Correctional Health N	Nurses II
4	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants	6	Deputy Sheriffs II	19	Correctional Health Nurses I	
4	Deputy Sheriff Sergeants	2	Correctional Technicians	2	Nurse Practitioners	
23	Deputy Sheriffs II	1	Maintenance Worker I	4	Public Health Clinica	l Technicians
1	Administrative Assistant III			2	Correctional Technic	ians
1	Administrative Assistant II		<b>Programs and Classification</b>	1	Management Analys	t III
		1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant	1	Social Services Spec	cialist II
	Community Services Branch	3	Deputy Sheriff 2 <sup>nd</sup> Lieutenants	2	Administrative Assist	ants IV
1	Deputy Sheriff 1st Lieutenant	1	Deputy Sheriff Sergeant			
1	Deputy Sheriff Sergeant	1	Deputy Sheriff II			
7	Deputy Sheriffs II	1	Deputy Sheriff I			
1	Administrative Assistant III	1	Correctional Technician			
		1	Library Assistant I, PT			
тот	AL POSITIONS					
	Positions / 110.5 FTE					
62 S	worn / 49 Civilian			PT	Denotes Part-Time P	osition

# **Key Performance Measures**

	Prior Year Actuals			Current Estimate	Future Estimate
Indicator	FY 2016 Actual	FY 2017 Actual	FY 2018 Estimate/Actual	FY 2019	FY 2020
Administrative Services					
Percent of variance between adopted and actual expenditures	1.74%	2.72%	1.50%/4.84%	3.00%	3.00%
Total agency budget administered (in millions)	\$66.15	\$74.20	\$75.00/\$68.75	\$70.74	\$73.00
Percent of minorities on staff	32%	36%	36%/36%	36%	36%
Average number of vacancies	12.0	30.0	35.0/44.0	30.0	20.0
Court Services					
Court cases adversely affected due to technical error in the service of process	1	0	0/0	0	0
Visitors utilizing the court facilities annually	770,508	761,635	750,000/823,166	800,000	800,000
Court docket items per Court Security deputy	5,719	6,661	6,500/6,411	6,500	6,500
Incidents of willful damage to any court facility	0	4	0/0	0	0
Confinement					
Total ADC prisoner days	425,877	434,296	450,000/383,368	425,000	450,000
Prisoner, staff or visitor deaths	2	2	0/2	0	0
Prisoners transported each fiscal year	2,586	2,720	2,700/3,214	3,250	3,300
Injuries and contagious disease exposures to inmates	169	148	100/169	100	100
Health care contacts with inmates	633,638	704,713	710,000/714,535	720,000	725,000
Average healthcare cost per prison day	\$14.75	\$15.67	\$16.00/\$18.36	\$19.00	\$19.50
Value of services provided from inmate workforce (in millions)	\$4.6	\$4.4	\$4.4/\$4.5	\$4.5	\$4.5
Inmates receiving GED and certificates from developmental programs	1,480	1,284	1,400/1,230	1,300	1,400
Support Services Division					
Total value of all work performed by the Community Labor Force	\$1,335,769	\$1,119,002	\$1,150,000/\$1,200,557	\$1,250,000	\$1,300,000

A complete list of performance measures can be viewed at

https://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/budget/fy-2020-advertised-performance-measures-pm

### **Performance Measurement Results**

The Administrative Services Division currently provides management support for an agency of over 600 staff positions and daily banking services for approximately 1,000 inmates. Staff services include, but are not limited to: human resources, professional development, training, fiscal management, and technological support. In recruitment, 41 percent of new hires were minorities and the percentage of minorities on staff is 36 percent. In FY 2018 the Sheriff's Office had one Criminal Justice Academy class, from which a total of seven deputy sheriffs graduated. In FY 2018, the Sheriff's Office averaged 44 vacancies. It is projected turnover will increase due to the improving economy and the high number of staff reaching retirement age.

The Court Services Division has the largest and busiest visitor population of any of the facilities staffed by the Sheriff's Office. In FY 2018, the number of visitors to the court facilities was 823,166, with a total of 474,377 court cases heard. There were 20,409 prisoners escorted to court during this period, with no escapes. Moreover, incidents involving physical harm were prevented through good communication and proactive measures by staff. There were no incidents of willful damage to the courthouse in FY 2018. In the 131,901 attempts to serve a civil process, there were no incidents of a court case adversely affected by technical error during the service of process. Even though the number of civil processes served continues to decline, service of protective orders remains a major workload indicator for Civil Enforcement deputies. Each Protective Order requires multiple services with short deadlines. As a result, there has been a significant increase in the demands placed on deputies executing these orders which is not fully captured by the performance measures.

The Confinement Division maintains order and security within the facility. The agency focus is on maintaining a secure and safe environment, and preventing the escape of persons in custody. The average daily inmate population (ADP) in the Adult Detention Center (ADC) and the Alternative Incarceration Branch (AIB) decreased from 1,028 in FY 2017 to 994 in FY 2018. Although the ADP is down from 2017, it would appear the inmate population is leveling out, or about to increase based on historical trends. Health care services are comprehensive and costs are well below that of other area jails. Medical staff contacts with inmates increased, with 714,535 occurring in 2018. Inmates are requiring a higher level of care, with at least 80 percent of the inmate population having a healthcare encounter on a daily basis. The quality of service provided to inmates remains high, as national accreditation and certification standards have been maintained, and performance audits continue to be passed with high marks. It should be noted that Medical Services performance measures are reflected in the Confinement Cost Center, because they directly relate to the results of the Confinement Division; however, financially they are part of the Support Services Cost Center.

In FY 2018, two inmates died while in the custody of the Sheriff's Office. Both deaths are under investigation by the Police Department.

The Sheriff's Office has continued to dedicate resources to help those affected by mental illness in Fairfax County. Seven deputies from the Confinement Division and one supervisor are assigned full-time to the Diversion First program. Along with Diversion First, the Sheriff's Office also offers new technologies inside the ADC such as the use of iPads for Tele-psychiatry, which allow confined persons to communicate directly with Mental Health professionals when none are available inside the ADC and their services are needed.

On average the Support Services Division's Alternative Incarceration Branch (AIB) managed 103 minimum and medium security inmates each day in FY 2018. These inmates were assigned to one or more of the Alternative Sentencing programs: Work-Release, Electronic Incarceration Program (EIP), Community Labor Force (CLF), Outside Workforce, Inside Workforce, or Re-Entry. One of the main focuses of the AIB is to place as many eligible and suitable inmates in the Work Release Program or the EIP as possible. In FY 2018, the average number of EIP inmates was approximately 12 per day. EIP inmates are not housed in the AIB but they are managed by AIB staff. Changes in FY 2014 have made it standard practice for staff to verify EIP eligibility status with the sentencing judge in order to allow consistent access to the program.

The Community Labor Force (CLF) is a safe, low-risk offender, public labor force under the supervision of Deputy Sheriffs. In FY 2018, the average daily number of CLF inmate participants was 21. This number does not include individuals in the Fines Options Program who are not serving jail sentences, but are required to complete Community Service time. Inmates who meet the strict criteria for participation in the CLF are provided the opportunity to work on a crew away from the ADC under the close supervision of a Deputy Sheriff. The CLF's work offers quick and efficient elimination of trash, debris, and graffiti. In addition, the CLF performs landscape maintenance at over 50 County-owned sites, including the Public Safety Complex. The CLF continues to maintain over 400 bus shelters/stops throughout the County by removing trash, performing basic landscaping, and removing graffiti. The CLF has also assisted in snow removal and expanded mowing operations at a significant cost savings to the County. The CLF added rain garden and dry pond maintenance for the Department of Public Works and Environmental Services as a permanent program in FY 2013. In FY 2014, removing signs from high volume public right-of-ways was also added as a new program and continues today. Starting in FY 2017, the Sheriff's Office reported on the total value of work performed by the CLF, without splitting out the amount into routine work and special community improvement projects.