



LINES OF BUSINESS

March, 2016

DEPARTMENT OF TAX ADMINISTRATION (DTA)

County Lines of Business (LOBs)
Presentation to the Board of Supervisors



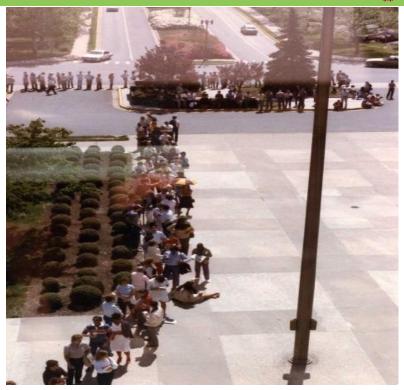


County of Fairtax, VA - Lines of Business
March 8, 2016



DTA History

 Merged by the Board in 1995, combining the Office of Assessments with part of the Office of Finance



- Created "One Stop Shopping" experience where citizens can address all tax issues.
- Improved customer service, communication, responsiveness and agility in support of County taxpayers.







DTA's Vision

Generating Revenue Fairly



Mission

To uniformly and efficiently assess and collect County revenue, provide high quality customer service and promote an empowered, well-informed community.

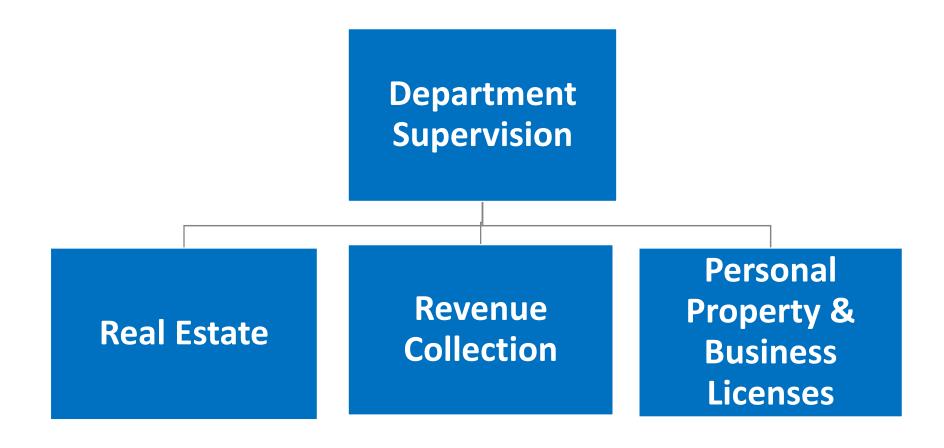


DTA is committed to our Vision of Generating Revenue Fairly as seen by our Department Values:

- Excellence in what we do and pride in who we are
- ➤ Lead by Example
- Take ownership of customer needs
- ➤ Better service through innovation
- Promote teamwork among a diverse workforce and community to achieve mutual success; and
- Honesty and integrity in public service!



Organizational Overview

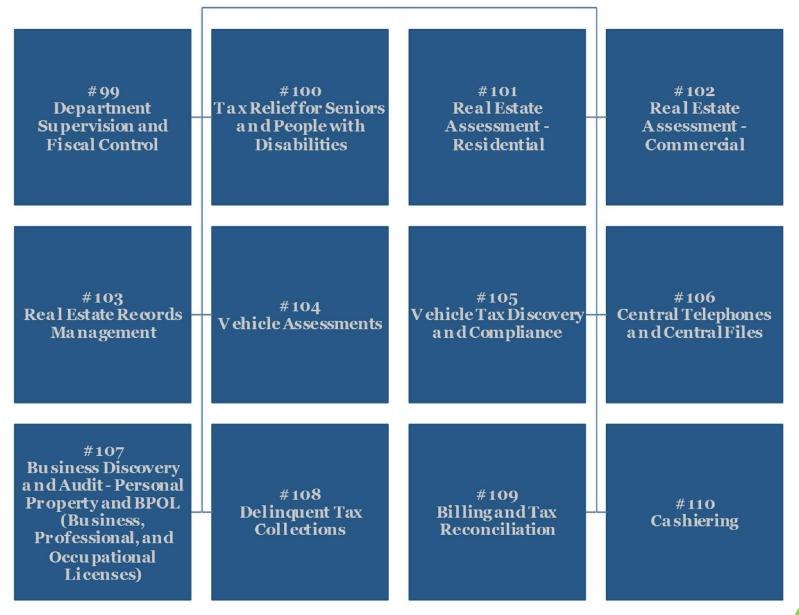




DEPARTMENT RESOURCES

Category	FY 2014 Actual	FY 2015 Actual	FY 2016 Adopted					
	FUNDING							
Expenditures:								
Compensation	\$16,668,410	\$17,106,369	\$17,954,235					
Operating Expenses	6,147,616	5,981,136	5,665,489					
Total Expenditures	\$22,816,026	\$23,087,505	\$23,619,724					
General Fund Revenue	\$3,822,144	\$3,830,313	\$3,849,185					
Net Cost/(Savings) to General Fund	\$18,993,882	\$19,257,192	\$19,770,539					
	POSITIONS							
Authorized Positions/Full-Time Equivalents (FTEs)								
Positions:								
Regular	283 / 283	283 / 283	283 / 283					
Total Positions	283 / 283	283 / 283	283 / 283					





County of Fairfax, VA - Lines of Business March 8, 2016

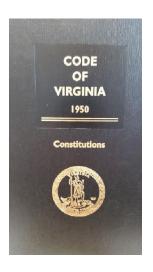


LOBs SUMMARY TABLE

		FY 2016 Adopted			
LOB#	LOB Title	Disbursements	Positions		
99	Department Supervision and Fiscal Control	\$497,665	5		
100	Tax Relief for Seniors and People with Disabilities	485,170	5		
101	Real Estate Assessment - Residential	4,408,451	55		
102	Real Estate Assessment - Commercial	2,448,243	28		
103	Real Estate Records Management	1,690,420	27		
104	Vehicle Assessments	2,321,933	23		
105	Vehicle Tax Discovery and Compliance	725,979	13		
106	Central Telephones and Central Files	1,659,551	23		
107	Business Discovery and Audit - Personal Property and BPOL	3,202,201	43		
	(Business, Professional, and Occupational Licenses)				
108	Delinquent Tax Collections	1,550,639	26		
109	Billing and Tax Reconciliation	3,379,038	21		
110	Cashiering	1,250,434	14		
Total		\$23,619,724	283		



DEPARTMENT SUPERVISION & FISCAL CONTROL – LOB # 99



- ➤ DTA's Director has constitutional and statutory duties as the County Assessor and Tax Collector
- Provides management, planning, resource allocation, and Adjudication for all DTA tax programs
- Responsible for \$3.4 billion, or 86% of all General Fund revenue
- > Oversees revenue forecasting, analysis and legislation
- Focused on quality customer service, transparency and communication
- > State Compensation Board, Northern Virginia Cigarette Tax Board



SUPERVISION & FISCAL CONTROL - LOB # 99 - Metrics

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
E-Commerce Transactions	407,256	420,509	438,848	461,000	485,000
Requests/Inquiries (emails, letters, forms)	166,244	187,175	185,868	187,000	187,000
Average Customer Rating of DTA Walk- In Service (4.0 scale)	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0



TAX RELIEF FOR SENIORS & PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES - LOB # 100

- ➤ Board of Supervisors established Tax Relief by ordinance for seniors at least 65 years old, or individuals permanently and totally disabled
- > Net assets up to \$340,000; relief graduated based on gross income:

- ➤ Board has local flexibility. State no longer sets income/asset limits. Current program relieves \$28 million in Real Estate Tax
- Outreach efforts provided throughout the community, such as at senior centers, libraries, churches, and some home visits
- Customer Service Outreach efforts also provided at Board Offices





County of Fairfax, VA - Lines of Business March 8, 2016



Tax Relief - LOB # 100 - Metrics

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Applications Processed	9,475	8,922	9,353	9,400	9,400
Requests/Inquiries (emails, letters, forms)	22,990	22,003	23,003	23,600	23,600
In-Person Service (walk-ins, outreach)	2,964	5,892	5,258	5,400	5,400
Average Customer Service Rating	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0



REAL ESTATE ASSESSMENT (RESIDENTIAL) - LOB # 101

- ➤ Real Estate = 65% of General Fund Revenue; 75% of tax base is residential
- ➤ Just over 342,000 residential parcels valued at \$175 billion
- > 52 residential appraisal staff, or about 6,588 parcels per appraiser
- Residential principally valued by sales market and cost analysis
- > Equalization & Growth; Uniformity & Fair Market Value
- Calendar Cycle: Tax roll released in February, appeals through May; BOE starts June 1, sales analysis through January to set next year's assessment
- Front-line customer service to taxpayers



Real Estate Assessment (Residential) - LOB # 101 - Metrics

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Residential Tax Base (billions)	\$148.3	\$154.1	\$165.0	\$171.4	\$175.2
Residential Equalization %	0.71%	3.50%	6.54%	3.39%	1.64%
Assessment-to- Sale Ratio	92.67%	93.54%	93.59%	93.88%	94.84%
Coefficient of Dispersion (COD)	4.27%	4.01%	3.84%	3.54%	3.51%
Appeals/BOE Cases	819	724	963	900	900



REAL ESTATE ASSESSMENT (COMMERCIAL) - LOB # 102

- > Tax base is 18.89% Commercial & Industrial; 6.04% multi-family apartments
- ➤ Just over 11,000 commercial parcels valued at \$58 billion
- > 25 commercial appraisal staff, or about 445 parcels per appraiser
- May include multiple commercial entities per parcel
- ➤ Office buildings comprise almost 38% of commercial base
- > Valued by capitalizing net operating income (rents, expenses, vacancy)
- > Annual rent roll and expense surveys analyzed
- > External data utilized (Co-Star and expert consultant analysis of cap rates)
- > Litigious arena



Real Estate Assessment (Commercial) - LOB # 102 - Metrics

Tysons Corner Station	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Commercial Tax Base (billions)	\$52.0	\$53.0	\$54.0	\$55.2	\$58.2
Commercial Equalization %	8.21%	0.14%	-0.10%	-0.60%	2.87%
Assessment-to- Sale Ratio	93.36%	92.14%	92.90%	92.41%	94.00%
Coefficient of Dispersion (COD)	7.49%	9.47%	8.03%	6.22%	7.00%
Appeals/BOE's	506	461	491	502	525



REAL ESTATE RECORDS – LOB # 103

- > Accurate records management for over 360,000 taxable & tax exempt parcels
- > Input and validation of all property transfers and data changes
- ➤ Input of commercial income and expense survey data
- ➤ Manage Disabled Vets & KIA Surviving Spouse exemption programs
- > Data verification for annual land book, mass production of annual notices
- ➤ BOE staff support. <u>Front-line customer service</u>. <u>Phone expansion capacity</u>
- Community dependent on timely & accurate online Real Estate data



Real Estate Records Management - LOB # 103 - Metrics

Local Collection	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Deeds & Wills Abstracted	85,754	69,387	59,464	61,699	66,000
Address Changes Processed	44,279	43,240	38,492	40,866	40,000
Notices Mailed (taxable parcels)	352,364	352,234	352,638	352,910	353,736
Phone Calls Answered	10,119	9,208	9,175	9,172	9,082



VEHICLE ASSESSMENTS (and Dog Tags) – LOB # 104

- Assess 1 million vehicles per year normally parked in County; Jan. 1 values
- ➤ Almost \$452 m. in General Fund revenue from tax & local registration fees
- ➤ Includes \$211.3 m. State Car Tax Subsidy (62% personal use on 1st \$20,000)
- > Value by NADA pricing guide; Automated DMV matching; monthly proration
- ➤ Must register with County in 60 days of move-in or purchase (10% penalty)
- Front-line customer service; (information, waivers, account adjustments)
- ➤ Nearly 90,000 annual Dog Licenses and monthly rabies certificates



Vehicle Assessments – LOB # 104 - METRICS

Fedix	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Vehicles Assessed	1,040,936	1,043,768	1,048,244	1,053,000	1,057,000
Tax Levy/Registration Fees (millions)	\$425	\$431	\$445	\$450	\$454
% of Vehicles Purchase/Sold/Moved	20.1%	20.7%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%
Dog Licenses Issued	89,487	89,309	88,364	88,864	88,864





VEHICLE TAX DISCOVERY & COMPLIANCE – LOB #105-a

DISCOVERY

- > Program TARGET seeks to identify & assess vehicle Tax Evaders (not exempt)
- > Cars with Out-of-State plates normally garaged in the County; Online tips
- > Tips received from the public and by staff (Sheriff/Police/DTA)
- > Identify vehicle make/model/year, owner and confirm taxable nexus
- > Research DMV, Income Taxes, VEC records & proprietary data bases
- > Very labor Intensive but productive, ensures Due Process & Tax Equity
- Tax, fees, No Plate Tax & Penalty adds \$1.8 m. revenue annually
- > Board's legislative initiative to strengthen No Plate Penalty approved



VEHICLE TAX DISCOVERY & COMPLIANCE – LOB #105-b

COMPLIANCE

- ➤ Only personal use vehicles allowed to receive State Car Tax Subsidy
- ➤ Business use vehicles ineligible
- > Owners may register car as personal use, then claim IRS deduction
- > State provides DTA with Schedule C Business Expense forms
- > Staff audits to find vehicles claiming more than 50% business mileage
- > Subsidy withdrawn and supplemental bills issued
- > Though tedious, ensures compliance with the law
- Maximizes revenue, adding about \$600,000 per year in revenue



Vehicle Tax Discovery & Compliance – LOB # 105 - METRICS

FLORIDA SAMPL ENDLESS SUMMER	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Tax Evader Assessments	4,562	3,332	3,901	4,200	4,500
Tax Levy	\$1,309,385	\$1,005,730	\$1,902,029	\$1,700,000	\$1,800,000
Car Tax Audits	799	1,360	4,013	3,500	3,500
Additional Tax Levy	\$188,464	\$275,936	\$865,168	\$600,000	\$600,000





CENTRAL TELEPHONES & CENTRAL FILES – LOB # 106

- > DTA's main <u>customer service call center</u> often first impression of DTA
- > Supports "One Stop Shopping" (cross-trained to prorate bills, adjust accounts)
- Answers over 260,000 calls per year (87% answer rate)
- > 89% of answered calls have average wait time of 3 minutes
- Peak workload spikes supported by 40,000 call expansion capacity in DTA
- > Central Files maintains over 1 million records per year, retained for 6 years
- > Central Files distributes all mail, forms, applications, payments within DTA



Central Telephones & Central Files – LOB # 106 - METRICS

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Phone Calls Answered in Main Call Center	291,897	265,628	264,675	264,587	261,984
Average Wait Time on Phone (minutes : seconds)	4:09	3:42	3:12	3:10	3:05



<u>BUSINESS DISCOVERY & AUDIT – PERSONAL PROPERTY</u> <u>& BPOL (BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, & OCCUPATIONAL</u> <u>LICENSES) - LOB # 107</u>

- > Responsible for BPOL and Business Personal Property taxation
- ➤ Almost \$340 million in General Fund revenue from over 40,000 businesses
- > Field staff ensure all businesses operating in County are properly assessed
- > Staff conducts desk audits and complicated classification & appeal reviews
- ➤ Litigious arena with appeals to State Tax Commissioner & Circuit Court
- Administers Transient Occupancy Tax, Bank Franchise, Short Term Daily Rental



<u>Business Discovery & Audit – Business Personal Property</u> & BPOL - LOB # 107 - METRICS

And the second s	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
# of New Business Discoveries	2,711	4,445	2,085	2,400	2,400
Tax Levy from Discovery Assessments	\$6,935,095	\$9,905,649	\$7,628,481	\$7,800,000	\$7,800,000
% of Business Returns Audited	13.90%	13.75%	12.12%	13.26%	13.26%



DELINQUENT TAX COLLECTIONS - LOB # 108

- > Collection of delinquent taxes, over \$30 million annual revenue
- > During 1st 90 days of delinquency DTA mails delinquent bills, penalties
- > After 90 days, delinquencies outsourced to private agents (20% fee)
- > Bank & wage liens, Set-Off Debt, property seizure, DMV Holds, auctions
- > All statutory actions reviewed & authorized by DTA; Payment plans
- Front-line customer service, phone expansion capacity
- ➤ Since FY 2012 DTA has assisted in Non-Tax collection using same process
- Examples include Grass Mowing fees, SACC Fees, CSB Fees



Delinquent Tax Collections - LOB # 108 - Metrics

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Delinquent Tax Collections	\$21,806,706	\$25,850,282	\$27,883,663	\$27,900,000	\$27,900,000
Non-Tax Collections	\$339,390	\$1,997,000	\$2,298,629	\$2,300,000	\$2,300,000
Real Estate – Current	99.71%	99.74%	99.77%	99.70%	99.70%
Pers. Prop Current	98.35%	97.35%	98.35%	98.00%	98.00%
BPOL - Current	98.50%	95.64%	97.57%	98.50%	98.50%
Phone Calls Answered	9,213	8,384	8,354	8,351	8,269



BILLING AND TAX RECONCILIATION - LOB # 109

- > Accurate and timely production of 1.9 million tax bills per year
- Mass mailing according to statutory deadlines
- Receipt of funds, secure cash management
- > Ensure correct posting of all payments to each appropriate taxpayer
- Front-line customer service to research & reconcile accounts
- > Daily deposits electronically via bank imaging software
- ➤ Interface/reconcile \$3 b. in revenue between tax systems & FOCUS
- Maintain financial audit trail and documentation for external audit



Billing and Tax Reconciliation - LOB # 109 - Metrics

TOPOGOS S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Tax Bills Delivered	1,904,231	1,881,416	1,901,740	1,901,740	1,901,740
E-Commerce Activity	407,256	420,509	438,848	461,000	485,000
Transactions (FOCUS journal entries, account adjustments)			44,718	45,000	45,000



CASHIERING - LOB # 110

- Full service Cashier Counter provides in-person assistance
- > Important for cash payments; complicated problems; multi-lingual
- > All payment types accepted (cash, credit card, debit card, checks)
- Provides exception mail payment processing (otherwise bank lockbox)
- > Supports "One Stop Shopping," staff cross-trained to assess & collect
- > Decentralized options also provided (Global Express, Pay-At-Bank)
- > Automated debit, installments, online payment options, E-Check, IVR
- Backbone of SMILES program (Express Counters, teamwork)
- Front-line customer service, phone expansion capacity



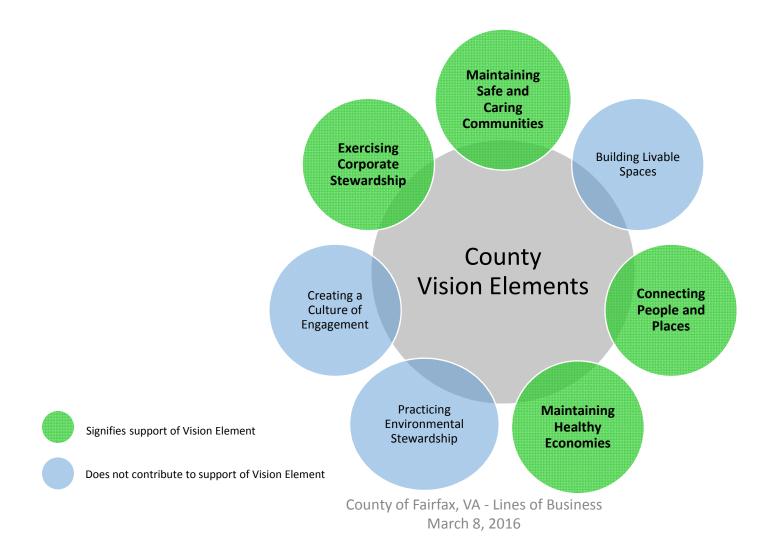
Cashiering - LOB # 110 - Metrics

FAIRFAX COUNTY GOVERNMENT CENTER PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES Walk-in	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 (Est.)	FY 2017 (Est.)
Transactions	74,748	73,078	75,363	75,400	75,400
Mail Payment Transactions	253,724	232,767	169,268	169,300	169,300
Phone Calls Answered	25,253	22,980	22,898	22,890	22,665
Average Customer Rating (4.0 scale)	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0



COUNTY VISION ELEMENTS

• The purpose of the LOBs process and the validation process performed by staff and management is to array the relevance of all LOBs according to the County's Vision Elements. Our LOBs support:





Trends and Challenges

➤ Resource Demands: Complexity of Mixed Use, High Density Urbanization results in more commercial buildings, retail structures, and residential units to be appraised and taxed









Streamlining Manual TARGET Research: <u>Currently working with LexisNexis</u> to develop Batch Process for Identifying Out-of-State vehicles in bulk. Also reviewing Data Analytics pilot





Automated Matching to DMV: Vehicles purchased or Moved-In to the County must locally register with DTA in 60 days, or else pay 10% penalty. DTA is already notified by DMV

and sends a courtesy reminder letter. As customer service initiative, DTA could instead automatically file for the taxpayer and avoid the penalty. <u>Customer service</u> <u>enhancement would entail ordinance change & significant cost, \$1.9 million revenue</u>

Succession Planning: 25% of DTA staff eligible to retire in next fiscal year; 43% in next 5 years. DTA focused on training; Management Development Program (MDP); underfill agreements; recruitment





Looking Forward

- ➤ New Assessor/Tax Collector in FY 2017
- > Strong management team, solid bench strength in each division
- Good morale and dedicated, hardworking public servants, team spirit
- ➤ Migrating to a new Personal Property & BPOL computer system in FY 2017
- Easier to use, web based features, poised for DIT to enhance functionality
- ➤ May allow greater interface with collection agents' systems
- Secure web portal , MyFairfax http://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/dta/
 - > Allows taxpayers to access personal payment and account history
 - > Positions DTA to offer Electronic Billing (postage, records management)
 - > SB 690 (Petersen), enables DTA to send other tax notices & forms electronically
- > Potentially billing/collecting local registration fees for Towns (Herndon)







Discussion

