## American Community Survey 2011 Profiles for Fairfax County, Virginia



## U.S. Census Bureau

## FactFinder

NP01
Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2011

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

## Households and Families

In 2011 there were 391,000 households in Fairfax County, Virginia. The average household size was 2.8 people.

Families made up 72 percent of the households in Fairfax County, Virginia. This figure includes both married-couple families (59 percent) and other families (13 percent). Of other families, 5 percent are female householder families with no husband present and own children under 18 years. Nonfamily households made up 28 percent of all households in Fairfax County, Virginia. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

In Fairfax County, Virginia, 38 percent of all households have one or more people under the age of 18; 20 percent of all households have one or more people 65 years and over.

## The Types of Households in Fairfax County, Virginia

in 2011


Among persons 15 and older, 60 percent of males and 56 percent of females are currently married.

| Population 15 years and over | Males | Females |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Never married | 31.2 | 26.1 |
| Now married, except separated | 59.7 | 56.3 |
| Separated | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Widowed | 1.5 | 6.1 |
| Divorced | 6.0 | 9.2 |

In Fairfax County, Virginia, 20,000 grandparents lived with their grandchildren under 18 years old. Of those grandparents, 24 percent of them had financial responsibility for their grandchildren.

## Nativity and Foreign Born

Seventy-one percent of the people living in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011 were native residents of the United States. Twenty-six percent of these residents were living in the state in which they were born.

Twenty-nine percent of the people living in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011 were foreign born. Of the foreign born population, 51 percent were naturalized U.S. citizens, and 61 percent entered the country before the year 2000. Thirty-nine percent of the foreign born entered the country in 2000 or later.

Foreign born residents of Fairfax County, Virginia come from different parts of the world.
Regions of the World


## Language

Among people at least five years old living in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011, 37 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 37 percent spoke Spanish and 63 percent spoke some other language; 40 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."


## Geographic Mobility

In 2011, 86 percent of the people at least one year old living in Fairfax County, Virginia were living in the same residence one year earlier.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of
Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011


## Education

In 2011, 13 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 59 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Seven percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Fairfax County, Virginia was 298,000 in 2011. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 33,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 179,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 86,000 .

## The Educational Attainment of People in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011



## Disability

In Fairfax County, Virginia, among the civilian noninstitutionalized population in 2011, 7 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 2 percent of people under 18 years old, to 5 percent of people 18 to 64 years old, and to 27 percent of those 65 and over.

## Employment Status and Type of Employer

In Fairfax County, Virginia, 67 percent of the population 16 and over were employed; 27 percent were not currently in the labor force.
Seventy-two percent of the people employed were private wage and salary workers; 23 percent were federal, state, or local government workers; and 5 percent were self-employed in their own (not incorporated) business.

| Class of worker | Number | Percent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Private wage and salary workers | 420,674 | 72.3 |
| Federal, state, or local government workers | 132,132 | 22.7 |
| Self-employed workers in own not incorporated <br> business | 28,586 | 4.9 |



## Industries

In 2011,the civilian employed population 16 years and older in Fairfax County, Virginia worked in the following industries:

## Occupations

Occupations for the civilian employed population 16 years and over in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011:

| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | Number | Percent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Management, business, science, and arts <br> occupations | 325,914 | 56.0 |
| Service occupations | 85,320 | 14.7 |
| Sales and office occupations | 114,271 | 19.6 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance <br> occupations | 32,798 | 5.6 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving <br> occupations | 23,673 | 4.1 |

## Commuting to Work

Seventy-three percent of Fairfax County, Virginia workers drove to work alone in 2011, and 9 percent carpooled. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 33 minutes to get to work.


## Income

The median income of households in Fairfax County, Virginia was $\$ 105,797$. Four percent of households had income below $\$ 15,000$ a year and 32 percent had income over \$150,000 or more.


Eighty-nine percent of the households received earnings and 19 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Nineteen percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was $\$ 17,493$. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.


## Poverty and Participation in Government Programs

In 2011, 7 percent of people were in poverty. Ten percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 6 percent of people 65 years old and over. Five percent of all families and 19 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.


## Health Insurance

Among the civilian noninstitutionalized population in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011, 88 percent had health insurance coverage and 12 percent did not have health insurance coverage. For those under 18 years of age, 5 percent had no health insurance coverage. The civilian noninstitutionalized population had both private and public health insurance, with 81 percent having private coverage and 17 percent having public coverage.

## Population

In 2011, Fairfax County, Virginia had a total population of 1.1 million - 556,000 (51 percent) females and 545,000 (50 percent) males. The median age was 37.6 years. Twenty-four percent of the population was under 18 years and 10 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011


For people reporting one race alone, 66 percent were White; 10 percent were Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent were American Indian and Alaska Native; 18 percent were Asian; less than 0.5 percent were Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 5 percent were Some other race. Five percent reported Two or more races. Sixteen percent of the people in Fairfax County, Virginia were Hispanic. Fifty-four percent of the people in Fairfax County, Virginia were White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

## Housing Characteristics

In 2011, Fairfax County, Virginia had a total of 410,000 housing units, 5 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 72 percent were in single-unit structures, 27 percent were in multi-unit structures, and 1 percent were mobile homes. Twenty-eight percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in Fairfax County, Virginia in 2011


The median number of rooms in all housing units in Fairfax County, Virginia is 7. Of these housing units, 69 percent have three or more bedrooms.

## Occupied Housing Unit Characteristics

In 2011, Fairfax County, Virginia had 391,000 occupied housing units - 266,000 (68 percent) owner occupied and 126,000 (32 percent) renter occupied. Sixty-seven percent of householders of these units had moved in since 2000. Eighty-one percent of the owner occupied units had a mortgage. One percent of the households did not have telephone service. Five percent had no vehicles available and another 23 percent had three or more.

Homes in Fairfax County, Virginia were heated in the following ways:


## Housing Costs

The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was $\$ 2,484$, nonmortgaged owners $\$ 730$, and renters $\$ 1,592$. Twenty-nine percent of owners with mortgages, 12 percent of owners without mortgages, and 46 percent of renters in Fairfax County, Virginia spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

## Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Fairfax

 County, Virginia in 2011

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

1. An ${ }^{1 * * '}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An ${ }^{\prime * * * 1}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An ${ }^{\text {'*****' }}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An ' $N$ ' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. $A n$ ' $(X)$ ' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

## U.S. Census Bureau

## AMERICAN

 FactFinderDP05

## ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

## 2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

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| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| SEX AND AGE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| Male | 544,733 | +/-428 | 49.5\% | +/-0.1 |
| Female | 555,959 | +/-428 | 50.5\% | +/-0.1 |
| Under 5 years | 74,054 | +/-240 | 6.7\% | +/-0.1 |
| 5 to 9 years | 72,545 | +/-3,447 | 6.6\% | +/-0.3 |
| 10 to 14 years | 74,620 | +/-3,440 | 6.8\% | +/-0.3 |
| 15 to 19 years | 69,749 | +/-177 | 6.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 58,599 | +/-216 | 5.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 162,231 | +/-343 | 14.7\% | +/-0.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 165,333 | +/-329 | 15.0\% | +/-0.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 174,274 | +/-339 | 15.8\% | +/-0.1 |
| 55 to 59 years | 70,830 | +/-3,852 | 6.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| 60 to 64 years | 66,312 | +/-3,858 | 6.0\% | +/-0.4 |
| 65 to 74 years | 67,370 | +/-429 | 6.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| 75 to 84 years | 31,648 | +/-1,455 | 2.9\% | +/-0.1 |
| 85 years and over | 13,127 | +/-1,375 | 1.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| Median age (years) | 37.6 | +/-0.3 | (X) | (X) |
| 18 years and over | 835,385 | +/-353 | 75.9\% | +/-0.1 |
| 21 years and over | 798,400 | +/-2,087 | 72.5\% | +/-0.2 |
| 62 years and over | 150,560 | +/-3,327 | 13.7\% | +/-0.3 |
| 65 years and over | 112,145 | +/-306 | 10.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| 18 years and over | 835,385 | +/-353 | 835,385 | (X) |
| Male | 408,702 | +/-417 | 48.9\% | +/-0.1 |
| Female | 426,683 | +/-397 | 51.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| 65 years and over | 112,145 | +/-306 | 112,145 | (X) |
| Male | 51,172 | +/-257 | 45.6\% | +/-0.1 |
| Female | 60,973 | +/-123 | 54.4\% | +/-0.1 |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| One race | 1,045,115 | +/-7,841 | 95.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| Two or more races | 55,577 | +/-7,841 | 5.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| One race | 1,045,115 | +/-7,841 | 95.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| White | 693,211 | +/-8,508 | 63.0\% | +/-0.8 |
| Black or African American | 104,886 | +/-3,606 | 9.5\% | +/-0.3 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,966 | +/-1,964 | 0.4\% | +/-0.2 |
| Cherokee tribal grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Chippewa tribal grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Navajo tribal grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Sioux tribal grouping | N | N | N | N |
| Asian | 192,315 | +/-5,208 | 17.5\% | +/-0.5 |
| Asian Indian | 43,540 | +/-7,781 | 4.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| Chinese | 24,170 | +/-4,974 | 2.2\% | +/-0.5 |
| Filipino | 14,685 | +/-4,361 | 1.3\% | +/-0.4 |
| Japanese | 4,412 | +/-1,553 | 0.4\% | +/-0.1 |
| Korean | 45,283 | +/-8,203 | 4.1\% | +/-0.7 |
| Vietnamese | 29,745 | +/-5,502 | 2.7\% | +/-0.5 |
| Other Asian | 30,480 | +/-6,284 | 2.8\% | +/-0.6 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 842 | +/-326 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| Native Hawaiian | N | N | N | N |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | N | N | N | N |
| Samoan | N | N | N | N |
| Other Pacific Islander | N | N | N | N |
| Some other race | 49,895 | +/-7,855 | 4.5\% | +/-0.7 |
| Two or more races | 55,577 | +/-7,841 | 5.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| White and Black or African American | 10,315 | +/-3,803 | 0.9\% | +/-0.3 |
| White and American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,246 | +/-1,101 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| White and Asian | 20,374 | +/-5,355 | 1.9\% | +/-0.5 |
| Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native | 1,222 | +/-1,188 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| Race alone or in combination with one or more other races |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| White | 740,951 | +/-10,327 | 67.3\% | +/-0.9 |
| Black or African American | 121,196 | +/-4,472 | 11.0\% | +/-0.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 13,709 | +/-4,170 | 1.2\% | +/-0.4 |
| Asian | 220,493 | +/-2,915 | 20.0\% | +/-0.3 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 3,031 | +/-2,057 | 0.3\% | +/-0.2 |
| Some other race | 62,832 | +/-8,370 | 5.7\% | +/-0.8 |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 173,886 | ***** | 15.8\% | ***** |
| Mexican | 23,681 | +/-5,872 | 2.2\% | +/-0.5 |
| Puerto Rican | 11,910 | +/-4,245 | 1.1\% | +/-0.4 |
| Cuban | 2,947 | +/-1,592 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 135,348 | +/-6,841 | 12.3\% | +/-0.6 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 926,806 | ***** | 84.2\% | ***** |
| White alone | 593,076 | +/-977 | 53.9\% | +/-0.1 |
| Black or African American alone | 101,438 | +/-2,669 | 9.2\% | +/-0.2 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 1,918 | +/-582 | 0.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| Asian alone | 191,552 | +/-5,103 | 17.4\% | +/-0.5 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 842 | +/-326 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| Some other race alone | 2,746 | +/-1,610 | 0.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| Two or more races | 35,234 | +/-5,741 | 3.2\% | +/-0.5 |
| Two races including Some other race | 1,468 | +/-934 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races | 33,766 | +/-5,620 | 3.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | (X) | (X) |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

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## U.S. Census Bureau

## AMERICAN FactFinder

 DP02
## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

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| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Family households (families) | 282,917 | +/-5,146 | 72.3\% | +/-1.3 |
| With own children under 18 years | 138,969 | +/-4,724 | 35.5\% | +/-1.2 |
| Married-couple family | 230,379 | +/-5,586 | 58.9\% | +/-1.4 |
| With own children under 18 years | 114,395 | +/-4,943 | 29.2\% | +/-1.3 |
| Male householder, no wife present, family | 15,069 | +/-2,853 | 3.9\% | +/-0.7 |
| With own children under 18 years | 4,903 | +/-1,641 | 1.3\% | +/-0.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present, family | 37,469 | +/-3,053 | 9.6\% | +/-0.8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 19,671 | +/-2,692 | 5.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| Nonfamily households | 108,469 | +/-5,099 | 27.7\% | +/-1.3 |
| Householder living alone | 85,647 | +/-4,717 | 21.9\% | +/-1.2 |
| 65 years and over | 23,865 | +/-2,248 | 6.1\% | +/-0.6 |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 148,297 | +/-4,902 | 37.9\% | +/-1.2 |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 78,472 | +/-2,265 | 20.0\% | +/-0.5 |
| Average household size | 2.79 | +/-0.02 | (X) | (X) |
| Average family size | 3.28 | +/-0.04 | (X) | (X) |
| RELATIONSHIP |  |  |  |  |
| Population in households | 1,092,199 | +/-1,495 | 1,092,199 | (X) |
| Householder | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 35.8\% | +/-0.3 |
| Spouse | 230,585 | +/-5,560 | 21.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| Child | 339,833 | +/-5,747 | 31.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| Other relatives | 74,704 | +/-6,412 | 6.8\% | +/-0.6 |
| Nonrelatives | 55,691 | +/-5,702 | 5.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| Unmarried partner | 14,487 | +/-2,509 | 1.3\% | +/-0.2 |
| MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Males 15 years and over | 431,634 | +/-437 | 431,634 | (X) |
| Never married | 134,874 | +/-5,877 | 31.2\% | +/-1.4 |
| Now married, except separated | 257,479 | +/-7,238 | 59.7\% | +/-1.7 |
| Separated | 6,667 | +/-1,627 | 1.5\% | +/-0.4 |
| Widowed | 6,597 | +/-1,345 | 1.5\% | +/-0.3 |
| Divorced | 26,017 | +/-4,236 | 6.0\% | +/-1.0 |
| Females 15 years and over | 447,839 | +/-397 | 447,839 | (X) |
| Never married | 116,841 | +/-4,147 | 26.1\% | +/-0.9 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Now married, except separated | 252,073 | +/-5,995 | 56.3\% | +/-1.3 |
| Separated | 10,083 | +/-2,423 | 2.3\% | +/-0.5 |
| Widowed | 27,532 | +/-2,496 | 6.1\% | +/-0.6 |
| Divorced | 41,310 | +/-3,590 | 9.2\% | +/-0.8 |
| FERTILITY |  |  |  |  |
| Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 15,569 | +/-2,479 | 15,569 | (X) |
| Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) | 2,140 | +/-1,035 | 13.7\% | +/-6.2 |
| Per 1,000 unmarried women | 17 | +/-8 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old | 56 | +/-9 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old | 8 | +/-10 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old | 95 | +/-18 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old | 36 | +/-9 | (X) | (X) |
| GRANDPARENTS |  |  |  |  |
| Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years | 19,846 | +/-3,388 | 19,846 | (X) |
| Responsible for grandchildren | 4,701 | +/-1,446 | 23.7\% | +/-6.9 |
| Years responsible for grandchildren |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 1,059 | +/-751 | 5.3\% | +/-3.7 |
| 1 or 2 years | 1,691 | +/-993 | 8.5\% | +/-4.8 |
| 3 or 4 years | 593 | +/-333 | 3.0\% | +/-1.8 |
| 5 or more years | 1,358 | +/-758 | 6.8\% | +/-3.9 |
| Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 vears | 4,701 | +/-1,446 | 4,701 | (X) |
| Who are female | 2,972 | +/-971 | 63.2\% | +/-8.4 |
| Who are married | 3,440 | +/-1,310 | 73.2\% | +/-12.5 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT |  |  |  |  |
| Population 3 years and over enrolled in school | 298,474 | +/-5,860 | 298,474 | (X) |
| Nursery school, preschool | 19,452 | +/-2,027 | 6.5\% | +/-0.7 |
| Kindergarten | 13,366 | +/-1,793 | 4.5\% | +/-0.6 |
| Elementary school (grades 1-8) | 117,107 | +/-3,035 | 39.2\% | +/-1.3 |
| High school (grades 9-12) | 62,240 | +/-2,482 | 20.9\% | +/-0.9 |
| College or graduate school | 86,309 | +/-5,877 | 28.9\% | +/-1.5 |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT |  |  |  |  |
| Population 25 years and over | 751,125 | +/-425 | 751,125 | (X) |
| Less than 9th grade | 27,471 | +/-4,450 | 3.7\% | +/-0.6 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 27,002 | +/-4,216 | 3.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 100,353 | +/-6,615 | 13.4\% | +/-0.9 |
| Some college, no degree | 113,015 | +/-7,210 | 15.0\% | +/-1.0 |
| Associate's degree | 37,983 | +/-3,277 | 5.1\% | +/-0.4 |
| Bachelor's degree | 230,092 | +/-7,678 | 30.6\% | +/-1.0 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 215,209 | +/-7,441 | 28.7\% | +/-1.0 |
| Percent high school graduate or higher | (X) | (X) | 92.7\% | +/-0.7 |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher | (X) | (X) | 59.3\% | +/-1.2 |
| VETERAN STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian population 18 years and over | 823,587 | +/-2,091 | 823,587 | (X) |
| Civilian veterans | 82,305 | +/-4,657 | 10.0\% | +/-0.6 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN <br> NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION |  |  |  |  |
| Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population | 1,086,560 | +/-2,172 | 1,086,560 | (X) |
| With a disability | 70,148 | +/-4,731 | 6.5\% | +/-0.4 |
| Under 18 years | 265,218 | +/-365 | 265,218 | (X) |
| With a disability | 5,416 | +/-1,491 | 2.0\% | +/-0.6 |
| 18 to 64 years | 710,719 | +/-2,208 | 710,719 | (X) |
| With a disability | 35,349 | +/-3,792 | 5.0\% | +/-0.5 |
| 65 years and over | 110,623 | +/-485 | 110,623 | (X) |
| With a disability | 29,383 | +/-2,512 | 26.6\% | +/-2.3 |
| RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO |  |  |  |  |
| Population 1 year and over | 1,086,884 | +/-2,217 | 1,086,884 | (X) |
| Same house | 929,788 | +/-12,047 | 85.5\% | +/-1.1 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Different house in the U.S. | 139,968 | +/-12,213 | 12.9\% | +/-1.1 |
| Same county | 76,706 | +/-10,649 | 7.1\% | +/-1.0 |
| Different county | 63,262 | +/-7,213 | 5.8\% | +/-0.7 |
| Same state | 25,486 | +/-4,934 | 2.3\% | +/-0.5 |
| Different state | 37,776 | +/-5,655 | 3.5\% | +/-0.5 |
| Abroad | 17,128 | +/-4,033 | 1.6\% | +/-0.4 |
| PLACE OF BIRTH |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| Native | 783,622 | +/-9,198 | 71.2\% | +/-0.8 |
| Born in United States | 757,287 | +/-9,336 | 68.8\% | +/-0.8 |
| State of residence | 285,687 | +/-8,427 | 26.0\% | +/-0.8 |
| Different state | 471,600 | +/-11,485 | 42.8\% | +/-1.0 |
| Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s) | 26,335 | +/-3,611 | 2.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| Foreign born | 317,070 | +/-9,198 | 28.8\% | +/-0.8 |
| U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign-born population | 317,070 | +/-9,198 | 317,070 | (X) |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen | 161,410 | +/-8,675 | 50.9\% | +/-2.3 |
| Not a U.S. citizen | 155,660 | +/-8,418 | 49.1\% | +/-2.3 |
| YEAR OF ENTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Population born outside the United States | 343,405 | +/-9,336 | 343,405 | (X) |
| Native | 26,335 | +/-3,611 | 26,335 | (X) |
| Entered 2000 or later | 6,256 | +/-1,651 | 23.8\% | +/-5.6 |
| Entered before 2000 | 20,079 | +/-3,202 | 76.2\% | +/-5.6 |
| Foreign born | 317,070 | +/-9,198 | 317,070 | (X) |
| Entered 2000 or later | 124,809 | +/-7,981 | 39.4\% | +/-2.2 |
| Entered before 2000 | 192,261 | +/-8,686 | 60.6\% | +/-2.2 |
| WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea | 317,070 | +/-9,198 | 317,070 | (X) |
| Europe | 22,145 | +/-3,099 | 7.0\% | +/-0.9 |
| Asia | 163,294 | +/-6,097 | 51.5\% | +/-1.6 |
| Africa | 27,803 | +/-4,607 | 8.8\% | +/-1.4 |
| Oceania | 1,610 | +/-704 | 0.5\% | +/-0.2 |
| Latin America | 100,004 | +/-4,680 | 31.5\% | +/-1.3 |
| Northern America | 2,214 | +/-756 | 0.7\% | +/-0.2 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME |  |  |  |  |
| Population 5 years and over | 1,026,638 | +/-240 | 1,026,638 | (X) |
| English only | 646,286 | +/-11,541 | 63.0\% | +/-1.1 |
| Language other than English | 380,352 | +/-11,568 | 37.0\% | +/-1.1 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 150,926 | +/-9,281 | 14.7\% | +/-0.9 |
| Spanish | 141,234 | +/-5,891 | 13.8\% | +/-0.6 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 64,844 | +/-5,758 | 6.3\% | +/-0.6 |
| Other Indo-European languages | 85,209 | +/-10,170 | 8.3\% | +/-1.0 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 23,997 | +/-4,348 | 2.3\% | +/-0.4 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander languages | 117,155 | +/-7,298 | 11.4\% | +/-0.7 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 52,453 | +/-5,191 | 5.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| Other languages | 36,754 | +/-6,671 | 3.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 9,632 | +/-2,602 | 0.9\% | +/-0.3 |
| ANCESTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Total population | 1,100,692 | ***** | 1,100,692 | (X) |
| American | 64,289 | +/-6,479 | 5.8\% | +/-0.6 |
| Arab | 24,357 | +/-7,100 | 2.2\% | +/-0.6 |
| Czech | 5,239 | +/-1,637 | 0.5\% | +/-0.1 |
| Danish | 4,057 | +/-1,427 | 0.4\% | +/-0.1 |
| Dutch | 8,296 | +/-1,825 | 0.8\% | +/-0.2 |
| English | 104,090 | +/-7,068 | 9.5\% | +/-0.6 |
| French (except Basque) | 20,021 | +/-3,006 | 1.8\% | +/-0.3 |
| French Canadian | 5,365 | +/-1,590 | 0.5\% | +/-0.1 |
| German | 129,645 | +/-8,861 | 11.8\% | +/-0.8 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Greek | 4,141 | +/-1,299 | 0.4\% | +/-0.1 |
| Hungarian | 7,275 | +/-2,101 | 0.7\% | +/-0.2 |
| Irish | 121,254 | +/-8,015 | 11.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| Italian | 60,008 | +/-5,161 | 5.5\% | +/-0.5 |
| Lithuanian | 4,431 | +/-1,514 | 0.4\% | +/-0.1 |
| Norwegian | 8,829 | +/-1,938 | 0.8\% | +/-0.2 |
| Polish | 31,425 | +/-4,157 | 2.9\% | +/-0.4 |
| Portuguese | 2,724 | +/-1,302 | 0.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| Russian | 17,068 | +/-3,714 | 1.6\% | +/-0.3 |
| Scotch-Irish | 15,413 | +/-2,829 | 1.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| Scottish | 26,063 | +/-4,169 | 2.4\% | +/-0.4 |
| Slovak | 3,516 | +/-1,187 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| Subsaharan African | 37,028 | +/-7,093 | 3.4\% | +/-0.6 |
| Swedish | 8,687 | +/-1,676 | 0.8\% | +/-0.2 |
| Swiss | 3,803 | +/-1,325 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| Ukrainian | 3,454 | +/-1,234 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |
| Welsh | 7,354 | +/-1,704 | 0.7\% | +/-0.2 |
| West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) | 3,559 | +/-1,478 | 0.3\% | +/-0.1 |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An ${ }^{\prime * * * '}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An ${ }^{\prime * * * * * ' ~ e n t r y ~ i n ~ t h e ~ m a r g i n ~ o f ~ e r r o r ~ c o l u m n ~ i n d i c a t e s ~ t h a t ~ t h e ~ e s t i m a t e ~ i s ~ c o n t r o l l e d . ~ A ~ s t a t i s t i c a l ~ t e s t ~ f o r ~ s a m p l i n g ~ v a r i a b i l i t y ~ i s ~ n o t ~ a p p r o p r i a t e . ~}$
7. An ' N ' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

## U.S. Census Bureau

## AMERICAN FactFinder

 DP03
## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Population 16 years and over | 862,831 | +/-1,741 | 862,831 | (X) |
| In labor force | 627,189 | +/-8,487 | 72.7\% | +/-1.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 615,391 | +/-8,591 | 71.3\% | +/-1.0 |
| Employed | 581,976 | +/-8,058 | 67.4\% | +/-0.9 |
| Unemployed | 33,415 | +/-4,277 | 3.9\% | +/-0.5 |
| Armed Forces | 11,798 | +/-2,071 | 1.4\% | +/-0.2 |
| Not in labor force | 235,642 | +/-8,801 | 27.3\% | +/-1.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 615,391 | +/-8,591 | 615,391 | (X) |
| Percent Unemployed | (X) | (X) | 5.4\% | +/-0.7 |
| Females 16 years and over | 440,875 | +/-1,355 | 440,875 | (X) |
| In labor force | 287,488 | +/-6,165 | 65.2\% | +/-1.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 285,876 | +/-6,192 | 64.8\% | +/-1.4 |
| Employed | 270,447 | +/-6,345 | 61.3\% | +/-1.4 |
| Own children under 6 years | 88,674 | +/-2,128 | 88,674 | (X) |
| All parents in family in labor force | 55,976 | +/-4,271 | 63.1\% | +/-4.8 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years | 172,040 | +/-2,519 | 172,040 | (X) |
| All parents in family in labor force | 114,864 | +/-5,776 | 66.8\% | +/-3.1 |
| COMMUTING TO WORK |  |  |  |  |
| Workers 16 years and over | 580,430 | +/-7,895 | 580,430 | (X) |
| Car, truck, or van -- drove alone | 426,299 | +/-9,272 | 73.4\% | +/-1.4 |
| Car, truck, or van -- carpooled | 51,739 | +/-5,400 | 8.9\% | +/-0.9 |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 57,226 | +/-5,626 | 9.9\% | +/-1.0 |
| Walked | 10,503 | +/-1,939 | 1.8\% | +/-0.3 |
| Other means | 6,571 | +/-1,696 | 1.1\% | +/-0.3 |
| Worked at home | 28,092 | +/-2,775 | 4.8\% | +/-0.5 |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 32.9 | +/-0.6 | (X) | (X) |
| OCCUPATION |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 581,976 | +/-8,058 | 581,976 | (X) |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations | 325,914 | +/-9,588 | 56.0\% | +/-1.4 |
| Service occupations | 85,320 | +/-5,630 | 14.7\% | +/-0.9 |
| Sales and office occupations | 114,271 | +/-6,505 | 19.6\% | +/-1.1 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 32,798 | +/-4,304 | 5.6\% | +/-0.7 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 23,673 | +/-3,191 | 4.1\% | +/-0.6 |
| INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 581,976 | +/-8,058 | 581,976 | (X) |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | 1,605 | +/-1,168 | 0.3\% | +/-0.2 |
| Construction | 29,501 | +/-4,300 | 5.1\% | +/-0.7 |
| Manufacturing | 17,399 | +/-2,439 | 3.0\% | +/-0.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 6,929 | +/-1,588 | 1.2\% | +/-0.3 |
| Retail trade | 44,472 | +/-5,523 | 7.6\% | +/-0.9 |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | 15,684 | +/-2,730 | 2.7\% | +/-0.5 |
| Information | 18,795 | +/-2,435 | 3.2\% | +/-0.4 |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing | 38,213 | +/-3,597 | 6.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | 139,223 | +/-6,179 | 23.9\% | +/-1.1 |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance | 101,435 | +/-6,337 | 17.4\% | +/-1.1 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services | 47,760 | +/-5,532 | 8.2\% | +/-0.9 |
| Other services, except public administration | 39,910 | +/-3,890 | 6.9\% | +/-0.7 |
| Public administration | 81,050 | +/-5,535 | 13.9\% | +/-0.9 |
| CLASS OF WORKER |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 581,976 | +/-8,058 | 581,976 | (X) |
| Private wage and salary workers | 420,674 | +/-8,557 | 72.3\% | +/-1.1 |
| Government workers | 132,132 | +/-6,702 | 22.7\% | +/-1.1 |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers | 28,586 | +/-3,269 | 4.9\% | +/-0.6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 584 | +/-400 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATIONADJUSTED DOLLARS) |  |  |  |  |
| Total households | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Less than \$10,000 | 8,915 | +/-1,465 | 2.3\% | +/-0.4 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6,840 | +/-2,018 | 1.7\% | +/-0.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 17,232 | +/-2,501 | 4.4\% | +/-0.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 16,802 | +/-2,440 | 4.3\% | +/-0.6 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 26,419 | +/-2,978 | 6.8\% | +/-0.8 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 53,639 | +/-4,278 | 13.7\% | +/-1.1 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 53,086 | +/-4,389 | 13.6\% | +/-1.1 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 83,185 | +/-5,016 | 21.3\% | +/-1.3 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 52,426 | +/-3,687 | 13.4\% | +/-0.9 |
| \$200,000 or more | 72,842 | +/-4,049 | 18.6\% | +/-1.0 |
| Median household income (dollars) | 105,797 | +/-2,682 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean household income (dollars) | 133,981 | +/-3,154 | (X) | (X) |
| With earnings | 347,766 | +/-4,111 | 88.9\% | +/-0.8 |
| Mean earnings (dollars) | 129,367 | +/-3,295 | (X) | (X) |
| With Social Security | 72,357 | +/-3,089 | 18.5\% | +/-0.8 |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) | 17,493 | +/-619 | (X) | (X) |
| With retirement income | 74,991 | +/-3,639 | 19.2\% | +/-0.9 |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) | 44,350 | +/-2,031 | (X) | (X) |
| With Supplemental Security Income | 7,966 | +/-1,540 | 2.0\% | +/-0.4 |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) | 9,225 | +/-1,089 | (X) | (X) |
| With cash public assistance income | 3,512 | +/-1,158 | 0.9\% | +/-0.3 |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars) | 3,568 | +/-1,326 | (X) | (X) |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months | 15,540 | +/-2,551 | 4.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| Families | 282,917 | +/-5,146 | 282,917 | (X) |
| Less than \$10,000 | 3,939 | +/-1,333 | 1.4\% | +/-0.5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4,992 | +/-1,881 | 1.8\% | +/-0.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 11,536 | +/-2,404 | 4.1\% | +/-0.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9,619 | +/-1,726 | 3.4\% | +/-0.6 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 14,005 | +/-2,036 | 5.0\% | +/-0.7 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 31,777 | +/-3,324 | 11.2\% | +/-1.2 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 37,021 | +/-3,587 | 13.1\% | +/-1.2 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 59,356 | +/-4,136 | 21.0\% | +/-1.5 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 44,553 | +/-3,542 | 15.7\% | +/-1.2 |
| \$200,000 or more | 66,119 | +/-3,683 | 23.4\% | +/-1.2 |
| Median family income (dollars) | 119,634 | +/-3,029 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean family income (dollars) | 150,363 | +/-3,945 | (X) | (X) |
| Per capita income (dollars) | 48,516 | +/-1,158 | (X) | (X) |
| Nonfamily households | 108,469 | +/-5,099 | 108,469 | (X) |
| Median nonfamily income (dollars) | 72,724 | +/-3,347 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean nonfamily income (dollars) | 86,071 | +/-3,400 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for workers (dollars) | 51,065 | +/-1,066 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 85,805 | +/-3,606 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 60,974 | +/-1,388 | (X) | (X) |
| HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE |  |  |  |  |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population | 1,086,560 | +/-2,172 | 1,086,560 | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | 953,688 | +/-8,550 | 87.8\% | +/-0.8 |
| With private health insurance | 875,137 | +/-11,463 | 80.5\% | +/-1.1 |
| With public coverage | 178,797 | +/-8,099 | 16.5\% | +/-0.7 |
| No health insurance coverage | 132,872 | +/-8,632 | 12.2\% | +/-0.8 |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years | 265,218 | +/-365 | 265,218 | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | 14,347 | +/-2,683 | 5.4\% | +/-1.0 |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years | 710,719 | +/-2,208 | 710,719 | (X) |
| In labor force: | 581,118 | +/-7,594 | 581,118 | (X) |
| Employed: | 549,214 | +/-7,122 | 549,214 | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | 471,285 | +/-8,099 | 85.8\% | +/-1.1 |
| With private health insurance | 466,384 | +/-8,194 | 84.9\% | +/-1.1 |
| With public coverage | 12,799 | +/-1,806 | 2.3\% | +/-0.3 |
| No health insurance coverage | 77,929 | +/-5,948 | 14.2\% | +/-1.1 |
| Unemployed: | 31,904 | +/-4,188 | 31,904 | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | 19,316 | +/-3,565 | 60.5\% | +/-6.2 |
| With private health insurance | 15,503 | +/-2,941 | 48.6\% | +/-6.4 |
| With public coverage | 4,280 | +/-2,194 | 13.4\% | +/-6.4 |
| No health insurance coverage | 12,588 | +/-2,271 | 39.5\% | +/-6.2 |
| Not in labor force: | 129,601 | +/-7,453 | 129,601 | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | 105,217 | +/-6,015 | 81.2\% | +/-2.1 |
| With private health insurance | 95,837 | +/-5,769 | 73.9\% | +/-2.5 |
| With public coverage | 14,452 | +/-2,670 | 11.2\% | +/-1.9 |
| No health insurance coverage | 24,384 | +/-3,313 | 18.8\% | +/-2.1 |
| PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |  |  |
| All families | (X) | (X) | 5.0\% | +/-0.9 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 8.0\% | +/-1.8 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 7.7\% | +/-4.9 |
| Married couple families | (X) | (X) | 2.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 3.8\% | +/-1.1 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 2.2\% | +/-2.0 |
| Families with female householder, no husband present | (X) | (X) | 19.1\% | +/-5.2 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 30.1\% | +/-8.4 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 45.7\% | +/-27.9 |
| All people | (X) | (X) | 6.8\% | +/-1.0 |
| Under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 9.7\% | +/-2.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 9.7\% | +/-2.3 |
| Related children under 5 years | (X) | (X) | 13.1\% | +/-4.4 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | (X) | (X) | 8.3\% | +/-2.0 |
| 18 years and over | (X) | (X) | 5.8\% | +/-0.7 |
| 18 to 64 years | (X) | (X) | 5.9\% | +/-0.8 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| 65 years and over | (X) | (X) | 5.5\% | +/-1.3 |
| People in families | (X) | (X) | 5.8\% | +/-1.2 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | (X) | (X) | 12.2\% | +/-1.6 |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at
http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content test/P6b Weeks Worked Final Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010
The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.
While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An ${ }^{1 * * * 1}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An ${ }^{\prime * * * * * ' ~ e n t r y ~ i n ~ t h e ~ m a r g i n ~ o f ~ e r r o r ~ c o l u m n ~ i n d i c a t e s ~ t h a t ~ t h e ~ e s t i m a t e ~ i s ~ c o n t r o l l e d . ~ A ~ s t a t i s t i c a l ~ t e s t ~ f o r ~ s a m p l i n g ~ v a r i a b i l i t y ~ i s ~ n o t ~ a p p r o p r i a t e . ~}$
7. An ' N ' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

## U.S. Census Bureau

## AMERICAN FactFinder

## DP04

## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | 410,080 | (X) |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 95.4\% | +/-0.7 |
| Vacant housing units | 18,694 | +/-3,019 | 4.6\% | +/-0.7 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate | 1.1 | +/-0.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Rental vacancy rate | 3.4 | +/-1.1 | (X) | (X) |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | 410,080 | (X) |
| 1-unit, detached | 203,155 | +/-4,173 | 49.5\% | +/-1.0 |
| 1-unit, attached | 92,134 | +/-4,895 | 22.5\% | +/-1.2 |
| 2 units | 1,524 | +/-629 | 0.4\% | +/-0.2 |
| 3 or 4 units | 4,906 | +/-1,299 | 1.2\% | +/-0.3 |
| 5 to 9 units | 16,697 | +/-2,435 | 4.1\% | +/-0.6 |
| 10 to 19 units | 37,010 | +/-3,911 | 9.0\% | +/-1.0 |
| 20 or more units | 51,669 | +/-4,058 | 12.6\% | +/-1.0 |
| Mobile home | 2,770 | +/-1,069 | 0.7\% | +/-0.3 |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 215 | +/-247 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | 410,080 | (X) |
| Built 2005 or later | 22,127 | +/-3,242 | 5.4\% | +/-0.8 |
| Built 2000 to 2004 | 30,708 | +/-3,069 | 7.5\% | +/-0.7 |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 60,940 | +/-4,346 | 14.9\% | +/-1.1 |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 94,466 | +/-5,322 | 23.0\% | +/-1.3 |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 90,539 | +/-5,753 | 22.1\% | +/-1.4 |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 55,524 | +/-3,771 | 13.5\% | +/-0.9 |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 38,500 | +/-2,950 | 9.4\% | +/-0.7 |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 11,489 | +/-1,699 | 2.8\% | +/-0.4 |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 5,787 | +/-1,197 | 1.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| ROOMS |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | 410,080 | (X) |
| 1 room | 2,866 | +/-1,255 | 0.7\% | +/-0.3 |
| 2 rooms | 11,139 | +/-2,651 | 2.7\% | +/-0.6 |
| 3 rooms | 35,083 | +/-3,593 | 8.6\% | +/-0.9 |
| 4 rooms | 54,645 | +/-4,885 | 13.3\% | +/-1.2 |
| 5 rooms | 44,983 | +/-3,763 | 11.0\% | +/-0.9 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| 6 rooms | 51,779 | +/-3,896 | 12.6\% | +/-0.9 |
| 7 rooms | 47,804 | +/-3,307 | 11.7\% | +/-0.8 |
| 8 rooms | 48,140 | +/-3,154 | 11.7\% | +/-0.8 |
| 9 rooms or more | 113,641 | +/-4,076 | 27.7\% | +/-1.0 |
| Median rooms | 6.6 | +/-0.1 | (X) | (X) |
| BEDROOMS |  |  |  |  |
| Total housing units | 410,080 | +/-532 | 410,080 | (X) |
| No bedroom | 3,201 | +/-1,339 | 0.8\% | +/-0.3 |
| 1 bedroom | 42,859 | +/-4,400 | 10.5\% | +/-1.1 |
| 2 bedrooms | 80,868 | +/-5,265 | 19.7\% | +/-1.3 |
| 3 bedrooms | 118,847 | +/-4,703 | 29.0\% | +/-1.1 |
| 4 bedrooms | 110,923 | +/-3,826 | 27.0\% | +/-0.9 |
| 5 or more bedrooms | 53,382 | +/-3,167 | 13.0\% | +/-0.8 |
| HOUSING TENURE |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Owner-occupied | 265,770 | +/-5,310 | 67.9\% | +/-1.3 |
| Renter-occupied | 125,616 | +/-5,487 | 32.1\% | +/-1.3 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 2.82 | +/-0.04 | (X) | (X) |
| Average household size of renter-occupied unit | 2.73 | +/-0.08 | (X) | (X) |
| YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Moved in 2005 or later | 198,407 | +/-5,581 | 50.7\% | +/-1.2 |
| Moved in 2000 to 2004 | 62,683 | +/-3,698 | 16.0\% | +/-1.0 |
| Moved in 1990 to 1999 | 70,705 | +/-3,507 | 18.1\% | +/-0.9 |
| Moved in 1980 to 1989 | 33,475 | +/-2,512 | 8.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| Moved in 1970 to 1979 | 16,314 | +/-1,577 | 4.2\% | +/-0.4 |
| Moved in 1969 or earlier | 9,802 | +/-1,190 | 2.5\% | +/-0.3 |
| VEHICLES AVAILABLE |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| No vehicles available | 17,889 | +/-2,342 | 4.6\% | +/-0.6 |
| 1 vehicle available | 105,511 | +/-4,938 | 27.0\% | +/-1.2 |
| 2 vehicles available | 177,460 | +/-5,326 | 45.3\% | +/-1.3 |
| 3 or more vehicles available | 90,526 | +/-4,980 | 23.1\% | +/-1.3 |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Utility gas | 224,753 | +/-5,873 | 57.4\% | +/-1.4 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 5,403 | +/-1,216 | 1.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| Electricity | 149,751 | +/-5,925 | 38.3\% | +/-1.5 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. | 8,868 | +/-1,720 | 2.3\% | +/-0.4 |
| Coal or coke | 59 | +/-100 | 0.0\% | +/-0.1 |
| Wood | 1,519 | +/-609 | 0.4\% | +/-0.2 |
| Solar energy | 0 | +/-210 | 0.0\% | +/-0.1 |
| Other fuel | 196 | +/-166 | 0.1\% | +/-0.1 |
| No fuel used | 837 | +/-521 | 0.2\% | +/-0.1 |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| Lacking complete plumbing facilities | 1,521 | +/-963 | 0.4\% | +/-0.2 |
| Lacking complete kitchen facilities | 2,512 | +/-1,040 | 0.6\% | +/-0.3 |
| No telephone service available | 5,457 | +/-1,317 | 1.4\% | +/-0.3 |
| OCCUPANTS PER ROOM |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied housing units | 391,386 | +/-3,097 | 391,386 | (X) |
| 1.00 or less | 381,056 | +/-3,910 | 97.4\% | +/-0.6 |
| 1.01 to 1.50 | 8,159 | +/-2,051 | 2.1\% | +/-0.5 |
| 1.51 or more | 2,171 | +/-1,030 | 0.6\% | +/-0.3 |
| VALUE |  |  |  |  |
| Owner-occupied units | 265,770 | +/-5,310 | 265,770 | (X) |
| Less than \$50,000 | 2,548 | +/-743 | 1.0\% | +/-0.3 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 3,055 | +/-1,191 | 1.1\% | +/-0.4 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 5,742 | +/-1,246 | 2.2\% | +/-0.5 |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 7,859 | +/-1,524 | 3.0\% | +/-0.6 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 28,892 | +/-3,030 | 10.9\% | +/-1.1 |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 93,462 | +/-4,475 | 35.2\% | +/-1.5 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 107,971 | +/-4,205 | 40.6\% | +/-1.5 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 16,241 | +/-1,739 | 6.1\% | +/-0.6 |
| Median (dollars) | 480,300 | +/-8,751 | (X) | (X) |
| MORTGAGE STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Owner-occupied units | 265,770 | +/-5,310 | 265,770 | (X) |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 216,292 | +/-5,308 | 81.4\% | +/-1.1 |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 49,478 | +/-3,044 | 18.6\% | +/-1.1 |
| SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC) |  |  |  |  |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 216,292 | +/-5,308 | 216,292 | (X) |
| Less than \$300 | 0 | +/-210 | 0.0\% | +/-0.1 |
| \$300 to \$499 | 447 | +/-414 | 0.2\% | +/-0.2 |
| \$500 to \$699 | 1,271 | +/-509 | 0.6\% | +/-0.2 |
| \$700 to \$999 | 5,767 | +/-1,187 | 2.7\% | +/-0.5 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 22,091 | +/-2,826 | 10.2\% | +/-1.3 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 35,395 | +/-3,022 | 16.4\% | +/-1.3 |
| \$2,000 or more | 151,321 | +/-4,958 | 70.0\% | +/-1.8 |
| Median (dollars) | 2,484 | +/-55 | (X) | (X) |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 49,478 | +/-3,044 | 49,478 | (X) |
| Less than \$100 | 531 | +/-329 | 1.1\% | +/-0.7 |
| \$100 to \$199 | 582 | +/-375 | 1.2\% | +/-0.8 |
| \$200 to \$299 | 765 | +/-393 | 1.5\% | +/-0.8 |
| \$300 to \$399 | 2,230 | +/-662 | 4.5\% | +/-1.3 |
| \$400 or more | 45,370 | +/-2,970 | 91.7\% | +/-1.7 |
| Median (dollars) | 730 | +/-22 | (X) | (X) |
| SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI) |  |  |  |  |
| Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 216,167 | +/-5,321 | 216,167 | (X) |
| Less than 20.0 percent | 89,879 | +/-4,356 | 41.6\% | +/-1.9 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 35,843 | +/-2,954 | 16.6\% | +/-1.3 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 27,701 | +/-2,659 | 12.8\% | +/-1.2 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 15,789 | +/-1,945 | 7.3\% | +/-0.9 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 46,955 | +/-3,854 | 21.7\% | +/-1.7 |
| Not computed | 125 | +/-149 | (X) | (X) |
| Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 49,404 | +/-3,042 | 49,404 | (X) |
| Less than 10.0 percent | 26,418 | +/-2,458 | 53.5\% | +/-3.7 |
| 10.0 to 14.9 percent | 7,812 | +/-1,560 | 15.8\% | +/-3.1 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 5,183 | +/-1,169 | 10.5\% | +/-2.3 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 2,473 | +/-811 | 5.0\% | +/-1.6 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 1,561 | +/-524 | 3.2\% | +/-1.1 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 1,747 | +/-730 | 3.5\% | +/-1.4 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 4,210 | +/-1,102 | 8.5\% | +/-2.1 |
| Not computed | 74 | +/-87 | (X) | (X) |
| GROSS RENT |  |  |  |  |
| Occupied units paying rent | 122,853 | +/-5,443 | 122,853 | (X) |
| Less than \$200 | 1,032 | +/-707 | 0.8\% | +/-0.6 |
| \$200 to \$299 | 1,428 | +/-559 | 1.2\% | +/-0.5 |
| \$300 to \$499 | 2,336 | +/-946 | 1.9\% | +/-0.8 |
| \$500 to \$749 | 4,335 | +/-1,670 | 3.5\% | +/-1.3 |
| \$750 to \$999 | 5,679 | +/-1,302 | 4.6\% | +/-1.1 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 39,123 | +/-3,748 | 31.8\% | +/-2.9 |
| \$1,500 or more | 68,920 | +/-5,195 | 56.1\% | +/-2.9 |
| Median (dollars) | 1,592 | +/-39 | (X) | (X) |
| No rent paid | 2,763 | +/-952 | (X) | (X) |
| GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI) |  |  |  |  |


| Subject | Fairfax County, Virginia |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate | Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed) | 121,510 | +/-5,372 | 121,510 | (X) |
| Less than 15.0 percent | 12,991 | +/-2,392 | 10.7\% | +/-1.9 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 19,023 | +/-3,149 | 15.7\% | +/-2.5 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 19,053 | +/-3,004 | 15.7\% | +/-2.3 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 14,911 | +/-2,432 | 12.3\% | +/-2.0 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 12,324 | +/-2,206 | 10.1\% | +/-1.7 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 43,208 | +/-3,551 | 35.6\% | +/-2.7 |
| Not computed | 4,106 | +/-1,196 | (X) | (X) |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An ${ }^{\prime * * * '}$ entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An ${ }^{1 * * * * * ' ~ e n t r y ~ i n ~ t h e ~ m a r g i n ~ o f ~ e r r o r ~ c o l u m n ~ i n d i c a t e s ~ t h a t ~ t h e ~ e s t i m a t e ~ i s ~ c o n t r o l l e d . ~ A ~ s t a t i s t i c a l ~ t e s t ~ f o r ~ s a m p l i n g ~ v a r i a b i l i t y ~ i s ~ n o t ~ a p p r o p r i a t e . ~}$
7. An ' N ' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.
