

# American Community Survey 2019 Profiles for Fairfax County, Virginia



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U.S. Census Bureau  
U.S. Department of Commerce

Compiled by:  
Economic, Demographic and Statistical Research  
Fairfax County Department of Management and Budget  
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**ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES**

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2019

Estimates: 1-Year

Table ID: DP05

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	Fairfax County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1147532	(X)
Male	569,456	+/-325	49.6	+/-0.1
Female	578,076	+/-325	50.4	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	71,835	+/-319	6.3	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	69,290	+/-3,486	6	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	80,092	+/-3,524	7	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	74,112	+/-706	6.5	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	67,073	+/-813	5.8	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	151,762	+/-237	13.2	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	165,764	+/-392	14.4	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	160,378	+/-333	14	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	76,733	+/-2,973	6.7	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	69,864	+/-2,940	6.1	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	96,151	+/-294	8.4	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	46,987	+/-1,838	4.1	+/-0.2
85 years and over	17,491	+/-1,856	1.5	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	38.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	266,931	+/-363	23.3	+/-0.1
16 years and over	910,302	+/-1,656	79.3	+/-0.1
18 years and over	880,601	+/-363	76.7	+/-0.1
21 years and over	840,734	+/-1,938	73.3	+/-0.2
62 years and over	201,615	+/-2,896	17.6	+/-0.3
65 years and over	160,629	+/-328	14	+/-0.1
18 years and over	880,601	+/-363	880601	(X)
Male	432,468	+/-460	49.1	+/-0.1
Female	448,133	+/-202	50.9	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	160,629	+/-328	160629	(X)
Male	73,452	+/-104	45.7	+/-0.1
Female	87,177	+/-311	54.3	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.3	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1147532	(X)
One race	1,099,500	+/-5,156	95.8	+/-0.4
Two or more races	48,032	+/-5,156	4.2	+/-0.4
One race	1,099,500	+/-5,156	95.8	+/-0.4
White	685,971	+/-8,642	59.8	+/-0.8
Black or African American	116,562	+/-3,279	10.2	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,664	+/-1,084	0.3	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	228,195	+/-3813	19.9	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	58,891	+/-6,790	5.1	+/-0.6
Chinese	40,524	+/-4,919	3.5	+/-0.4
Filipino	14,749	+/-3,059	1.3	+/-0.3
Japanese	2,885	+/-818	0.3	+/-0.1
Korean	36,531	+/-5,164	3.2	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	33,640	+/-5,208	2.9	+/-0.5
Other Asian	40,975	+/-7,144	3.6	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	794	+/-316	0.1	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	64,314	+/-8,445	5.6	+/-0.7
Two or more races	48,032	+/-5,156	4.2	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	8,440	+/-2,358	0.7	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,395	+/-984	0.3	+/-0.1
White and Asian	23,920	+/-3,569	2.1	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	473	+/-531	0	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1147532	(X)
White	729,767	+/-10,177	63.6	+/-0.9
Black or African American	131,100	+/-2,865	11.4	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,575	+/-2121	0.9	+/-0.2
Asian	257,102	+/-1,481	22.4	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	2,550	+/-893	0.2	+/-0.1
Some other race	69,503	+/-8,609	6.1	+/-0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1147532	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	189,515	*****	16.5	*****
Mexican	21,721	+/-4,505	1.9	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	9,303	+/-2,102	0.8	+/-0.2
Cuban	3,258	+/-1,312	0.3	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	155,233	+/-4,792	13.5	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	958,017	*****	83.5	*****
White alone	570,951	+/-1368	49.8	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	112,948	+/-2,984	9.8	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,496	+/-842	0.2	+/-0.1
Asian alone	227,082	+/-3670	19.8	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	670	+/-240	0.1	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	5,486	+/-2,228	0.5	+/-0.2
Two or more races	38,384	+/-4,466	3.3	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	502	+/-314	0	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	37,882	+/-4,428	3.3	+/-0.4
Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	744,298	+/-8,498	744298	(X)
Male	365,610	+/-5,470	49.1	+/-0.4
Female	378,688	+/-5,013	50.9	+/-0.4

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS				
Survey/Program: American Community Survey				
Year: 2019				
Estimates: 1-Year				
Table ID: DP03				
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates				
Subject	Fairfax County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	910,302	+/-1,656	910302	(X)
In labor force	654,760	+/-6,661	71.9	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	642,005	+/-7,174	70.5	+/-0.8
Employed	620,376	+/-7,046	68.2	+/-0.8
Unemployed	21,629	+/-3,024	2.4	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	12,755	+/-2,011	1.4	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	255,542	+/-6,700	28.1	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	642,005	+/-7,174	642005	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.4	+/-0.5
Females 16 years and over	463,176	+/-1,169	463176	(X)
In labor force	308,398	+/-4,207	66.6	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	305,833	+/-4,498	66	+/-1.0
Employed	294,144	+/-4,682	63.5	+/-1.0
Own children of the householder under 6 years	80,921	+/-2,522	80921	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	57,086	+/-3,615	70.5	+/-4.0
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	177,109	+/-2,472	177109	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	134,857	+/-4,044	76.1	+/-2.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	623,841	+/-6,248	623841	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	437,442	+/-8,155	70.1	+/-1.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	61,531	+/-5,119	9.9	+/-0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	58,357	+/-4,581	9.4	+/-0.7
Walked	9,610	+/-1,962	1.5	+/-0.3
Other means	14,050	+/-2,960	2.3	+/-0.5
Worked from home	42,851	+/-3,438	6.9	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	620,376	+/-7,046	620376	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	364,208	+/-7,235	58.7	+/-1.1
Service occupations	98,699	+/-6,074	15.9	+/-0.9
Sales and office occupations	92,301	+/-4,768	14.9	+/-0.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	32,018	+/-3,478	5.2	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	33,150	+/-3,470	5.3	+/-0.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	620,376	+/-7,046	620376	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	386	+/-245	0.1	+/-0.1
Construction	37,549	+/-3,948	6.1	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	15,518	+/-2,051	2.5	+/-0.3
Wholesale trade	4,803	+/-1,222	0.8	+/-0.2
Retail trade	41,793	+/-3,978	6.7	+/-0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	19,380	+/-2,352	3.1	+/-0.4

Information	14,597	+/-2,081	2.4	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	42,891	+/-3,572	6.9	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	160,109	+/-6,411	25.8	+/-1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	114,804	+/-5,080	18.5	+/-0.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food service	59,106	+/-5,008	9.5	+/-0.8
Other services, except public administration	41,025	+/-4,087	6.6	+/-0.7
Public administration	68,415	+/-4,354	11	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	620,376	+/-7,046	620376	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	458,606	+/-8,544	73.9	+/-0.9
Government workers	126,476	+/-5,046	20.4	+/-0.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	33,861	+/-3,288	5.5	+/-0.5
Unpaid family workers	1,433	+/-529	0.2	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11,122	+/-2,010	2.8	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,485	+/-1,161	1.1	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,393	+/-1,864	2.8	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,928	+/-1,845	3.5	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,309	+/-3,273	6.6	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42,488	+/-3,877	10.6	+/-1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	44,371	+/-3,203	11.1	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	77,762	+/-4,022	19.4	+/-1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	60,928	+/-3,270	15.2	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	107,400	+/-3,597	26.8	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	128,374	+/-3,352	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	160,598	+/-2,869	(X)	(X)
With earnings	345,572	+/-3,615	86.4	+/-0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	152,213	+/-3,091	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	94,026	+/-2,715	23.5	+/-0.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,497	+/-719	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	102,450	+/-3,669	25.6	+/-0.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	53,765	+/-2,579	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	9,514	+/-1,628	2.4	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,281	+/-934	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,187	+/-879	0.8	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,790	+/-1,326	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14,483	+/-2,194	3.6	+/-0.5
Families	281,034	+/-4,481	281034	(X)
Less than \$10,000	4,264	+/-1221	1.5	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,032	+/-811	0.7	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,569	+/-1,513	2	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,833	+/-1,397	3.1	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,931	+/-2,574	6	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,732	+/-2,788	7.7	+/-1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26,248	+/-2,424	9.3	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	53,300	+/-3,490	19	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47,277	+/-2,658	16.8	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	94,848	+/-3,444	33.7	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	151,028	+/-2,988	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	183,347	+/-4,093	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	57,492	+/-1,012	(X)	(X)

Nonfamily households	119,152	+/-4,832	119152	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	85,141	+/-4,111	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	101,147	+/-3,340	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	56,502	+/-1,636	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	90,652	+/-2,909	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	67,979	+/-2,572	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,131,979	+/-2,449	1131979	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,036,211	+/-8,016	91.5	+/-0.7
With private health insurance	917,753	+/-12,389	81.1	+/-1.1
With public coverage	248,897	+/-8,889	22	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	95,768	+/-7,782	8.5	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	281,815	+/-1,644	281815	(X)
No health insurance coverage	15,920	+/-3,634	5.6	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	691,021	+/-3,213	691021	(X)
In labor force:	585,130	+/-6,143	585130	(X)
Employed:	566,703	+/-6,168	566703	(X)
With health insurance coverage	511,440	+/-6,439	90.2	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	493,741	+/-7,075	87.1	+/-1.1
With public coverage	30,782	+/-3,717	5.4	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	55,263	+/-5,666	9.8	+/-1.0
Unemployed:	18,427	+/-2,902	18427	(X)
With health insurance coverage	14,502	+/-2,678	78.7	+/-5.5
With private health insurance	11,628	+/-2,177	63.1	+/-6.1
With public coverage	3,376	+/-1,119	18.3	+/-4.8
No health insurance coverage	3,925	+/-1,091	21.3	+/-5.5
Not in labor force:	105,891	+/-4,806	105891	(X)
With health insurance coverage	88,038	+/-4,435	83.1	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	76,125	+/-4,195	71.9	+/-2.6
With public coverage	15,891	+/-1,998	15	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	17,853	+/-2,584	16.9	+/-2.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.3	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.8	+/-3.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.6	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.8	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.8	+/-3.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	13.2	+/-3.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.7	+/-5.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.5	+/-15.8
All people	(X)	(X)	6	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.4	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.1	+/-2.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	10	+/-3.8
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.5	+/-2.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.3	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.4	+/-0.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.7	+/-1.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.5	+/-0.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	14	+/-1.9

**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**  
**Survey/Program: American Community Survey**  
**Year: 2019**  
**Estimates: 1-Year**  
**Table ID: DP04**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	Fairfax County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	416073	(X)
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	96.2	+/-0.7
Vacant housing units	15,887	+/-2,934	3.8	+/-0.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	2.6	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	416073	(X)
1-unit, detached	192,504	+/-4,210	46.3	+/-1
1-unit, attached	94,728	+/-4265	22.8	+/-1
2 units	1,830	+/-770	0.4	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	6,256	+/-1,445	1.5	+/-0.3
5 to 9 units	19,625	+/-2,246	4.7	+/-0.5
10 to 19 units	43,069	+/-3,414	10.4	+/-0.8
20 or more units	55,294	+/-3,445	13.3	+/-0.8
Mobile home	2,473	+/-1,027	0.6	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	294	+/-420	0.1	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	416073	(X)
Built 2014 or later	16,399	+/-2,375	3.9	+/-0.6
Built 2010 to 2013	8,502	+/-1,449	2	+/-0.3
Built 2000 to 2009	45,143	+/-3,825	10.8	+/-0.9
Built 1990 to 1999	65,934	+/-3,767	15.8	+/-0.9
Built 1980 to 1989	93,760	+/-3,931	22.5	+/-0.9
Built 1970 to 1979	83,409	+/-3,679	20	+/-0.9
Built 1960 to 1969	57,339	+/-3,121	13.8	+/-0.8
Built 1950 to 1959	33,657	+/-2,460	8.1	+/-0.6
Built 1940 to 1949	8,203	+/-1,464	2	+/-0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	3,727	+/-862	0.9	+/-0.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	416073	(X)
1 room	7,741	+/-1,443	1.9	+/-0.3
2 rooms	11,677	+/-1,761	2.8	+/-0.4
3 rooms	35,272	+/-3,429	8.5	+/-0.8
4 rooms	54,411	+/-3,973	13.1	+/-1
5 rooms	47,237	+/-3,214	11.4	+/-0.8
6 rooms	50,736	+/-3,237	12.2	+/-0.8
7 rooms	44,283	+/-3,105	10.6	+/-0.7
8 rooms	46,633	+/-3,455	11.2	+/-0.8
9 rooms or more	118,083	+/-3,689	28.4	+/-0.9
Median rooms	6.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				

Total housing units	416,073	+/-784	416073	(X)
No bedroom	8,059	+/-1,480	1.9	+/-0.4
1 bedroom	42,065	+/-3,665	10.1	+/-0.9
2 bedrooms	86,112	+/-5547	20.7	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	113,511	+/-4,862	27.3	+/-1.2
4 bedrooms	110,502	+/-3,782	26.6	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	55,824	+/-3,277	13.4	+/-0.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
Owner-occupied	269,685	+/-4,764	67.4	+/-1.1
Renter-occupied	130,501	+/-4,454	32.6	+/-1.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.91	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	123,310	+/-4,214	30.8	+/-1
Moved in 2015 to 2016	48,754	+/-3,466	12.2	+/-0.9
Moved in 2010 to 2014	55,234	+/-3,633	13.8	+/-0.9
Moved in 2000 to 2009	83,707	+/-3,827	20.9	+/-1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	46,054	+/-2,508	11.5	+/-0.6
Moved in 1989 and earlier	43,127	+/-2,332	10.8	+/-0.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
No vehicles available	17,636	+/-2,136	4.4	+/-0.5
1 vehicle available	118,580	+/-3,785	29.6	+/-0.9
2 vehicles available	174,465	+/-4,617	43.6	+/-1.1
3 or more vehicles available	89,505	+/-4,090	22.4	+/-1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
Utility gas	224,464	+/-5,191	56.1	+/-1.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,672	+/-1,137	1.4	+/-0.3
Electricity	160,287	+/-5,498	40.1	+/-1.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6,857	+/-1,017	1.7	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	-	+/-208	0	+/-0.1
Wood	801	+/-630	0.2	+/-0.2
Solar energy	299	+/-277	0.1	+/-0.1
Other fuel	795	+/-597	0.2	+/-0.1
No fuel used	1,011	+/-356	0.3	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	780	+/-552	0.2	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,993	+/-763	0.5	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	1,481	+/-508	0.4	+/-0.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	400,186	+/-2,978	400186	(X)
1.00 or less	388,407	+/-3,409	97.1	+/-0.5
1.01 to 1.50	7,861	+/-1,816	2	+/-0.5
1.51 or more	3,918	+/-1069	1	+/-0.3
VALUE				



Owner-occupied units	269,685	+/-4,764	269685	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,541	+/-787	0.9	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	921	+/-382	0.3	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,324	+/-604	0.5	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,419	+/-1,142	2	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	16,326	+/-2,127	6.1	+/-0.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	74,889	+/-3,489	27.8	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	142,395	+/-4,305	5208	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	25,870	+/-1,854	9.6	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	586,200	+/-6,962	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	269,685	+/-4,764	269685	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	200,411	+/-5,164	74.3	+/-1.2
Housing units without a mortgage	69,274	+/-3,256	25.7	+/-1.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	200,411	+/-5,164	200411	(X)
Less than \$500	696	+/-376	0.3	+/-0.2
\$500 to \$999	3,485	+/-923	1.7	+/-0.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11,424	+/-1,557	5.7	+/-0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	27,269	+/-2,621	13.6	+/-1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	36,132	+/-2,219	18	+/-1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	40,328	+/-2,707	20.1	+/-1.1
\$3,000 or more	81,077	+/-3,240	40.5	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	2,763	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	69,274	+/-3,256	69274	(X)
Less than \$250	2,192	+/-793	3.2	+/-1.1
\$250 to \$399	2,321	+/-802	3.4	+/-1.1
\$400 to \$599	6,347	+/-1,078	9.2	+/-1.5
\$600 to \$799	14,965	+/-1,687	21.6	+/-2
\$800 to \$999	18,993	+/-1,712	27.4	+/-2.3
\$1,000 or more	24,456	+/-1,730	35.3	+/-2
Median (dollars)	883	+/-14	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	199,682	+/-5,214	199682	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	94,756	+/-4,076	47.5	+/-2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	33,624	+/-3,297	16.8	+/-1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21,533	+/-2,088	10.8	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	14,902	+/-1,955	7.5	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	34,867	+/-3,061	17.5	+/-1.4
Not computed	729	+/-394	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	68,815	+/-3,244	68815	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	39,191	+/-2,177	57	+/-2.7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	11,225	+/-1,571	16.3	+/-2.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6,051	+/-1,112	8.8	+/-1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,305	+/-793	4.8	+/-1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,631	+/-853	3.8	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,313	+/-561	1.9	+/-0.8
35.0 percent or more	5,099	+/-1,177	7.4	+/-1.6

Not computed	459	+/-260	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	127,653	+/-4,611	147653	(X)
Less than \$500	3,690	+/-967	2.9	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$999	4,069	+/-1,218	3.2	+/-0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14,923	+/-1,985	11.7	+/-1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	51,458	+/-4,050	40.3	+/-2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	30,482	+/-3,006	23.9	+/-2.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	13,334	+/-2,142	10.4	+/-1.7
\$3,000 or more	9,697	+/-1,733	7.6	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	1,900	+/-29	(X)	(X)
No rent paid				
2,848	+/-936	(X)	(X)	
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	126,768	+/-4,608	126768	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	14,228	+/-2,074	11.2	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	19,849	+/-2,315	15.7	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19,271	+/-2,609	15.2	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,989	+/-2,315	12.6	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,853	+/-1,742	8.6	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	46,578	+/-3,982	36.7	+/-2.8
Not computed				
3,733	+/-1,035	(X)	(X)	

**SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES**

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2019

Estimates: 1-Year

Table ID: DP02

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	Fairfax County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	400,186	+/-2,978	400,186	(X)
Married-couple family	230,047	+/-4,643	57.5	+/-1.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	105,339	+/-3,764	26.3	+/-0.9
Cohabiting couple household	17,009	+/-2,451	4.3	+/-0.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3,693	+/-1,249	0.9	+/-0.3
Male householder, no spouse/ partner present	61,149	+/-3,350	15.3	+/-0.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4,376	+/-1,125	1.1	+/-0.3
Householder living alone	37,652	+/-2,576	9.4	+/-0.6
65 years and over	9,669	+/-1,422	2.4	+/-0.4
Female householder, no spouse/ partner present	91,981	+/-3,288	23	+/-0.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15,742	+/-2,261	3.9	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	55,458	+/-3,175	13.9	+/-0.8
65 years and over	23,815	+/-2,168	6	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	138,187	+/-3,959	34.5	+/-1.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	110,270	+/-1,851	27.6	+/-0.4
Average household size	2.84	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.4	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,137,989	+/-2,226	1,137,989	(X)
Householder	400,186	+/-2,978	35.2	+/-0.3
Spouse	229,909	+/-4,716	20.2	+/-0.4
Child	17,181	+/-2,401	1.5	+/-0.2
Other relatives	357,459	+/-6,726	31.4	+/-0.6
Nonrelatives	86,521	+/-6,751	7.6	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	46,733	+/-5,191	4.1	+/-0.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	456,008	+/-454	456,008	(X)
Never married	155,898	+/-4,705	34.2	+/-1.0
Now married, except separated	261,159	+/-5,103	57.3	+/-1.1
Separated	4,922	+/-1,192	1.1	+/-0.3
Widowed	7,376	+/-1,211	1.6	+/-0.3
Divorced	26,653	+/-2,750	5.8	+/-0.6
Females 15 years and over	470,307	+/-206	470,307	(X)
Never married	140,646	+/-4,357	29.9	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	252,974	+/-5,062	53.8	+/-1.1
Separated	6,398	+/-1,349	1.4	+/-0.3
Widowed	27,751	+/-2,285	5.9	+/-0.5
Divorced	42,538	+/-2,686	9	+/-0.6

<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,273	+/-1,776	12,273	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,549	+/-810	12.6	+/-5.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	11	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	45	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	10	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	61	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	41	+/-8	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	22,617	+/-2,805	22,617	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	3,644	+/-1,113	16.1	+/-4.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	734	+/-474	3.2	+/-2.1
1 or 2 years	1,378	+/-783	6.1	+/-3.4
3 or 4 years	776	+/-569	3.4	+/-2.5
5 or more years	756	+/-437	3.3	+/-2.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,644	+/-1,113	3,644	(X)
Who are female	2,602	+/-987	71.4	+/-9.8
Who are married	1,917	+/-781	52.6	+/-16.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	299,576	+/-5,054	299,576	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	18,868	+/-1,492	6.3	+/-0.5
Kindergarten	15,814	+/-2,539	5.3	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	116,628	+/-2,565	38.9	+/-1.0
High school (grades 9-12)	66,954	+/-2,997	22.3	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	81,312	+/-4,124	27.1	+/-1.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	785,130	+/-364	785,130	(X)
Less than 9th grade	33,254	+/-4,933	4.2	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,135	+/-3,563	3.1	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	94,511	+/-6,404	12	+/-0.8
Some college, no degree	95,864	+/-5,220	12.2	+/-0.7
Associate's degree	47,634	+/-3,929	6.1	+/-0.5
Bachelor's degree	247,153	+/-6,125	31.5	+/-0.8
Graduate or professional degree	242,579	+/-7,253	30.9	+/-0.9
High school graduate or higher	727,741	+/-5,884	92.7	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	489,732	+/-7,219	62.4	+/-0.9
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	867,846	+/-2,065	867,846	(X)
Civilian veterans	73,469	+/-4,138	8.5	+/-0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,131,979	+/-2,449	1,131,979	(X)
With a disability	87,662	+/-4,649	7.7	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	266,844	+/-380	266,844	(X)
With a disability	5,808	+/-1,299	2.2	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	705,992	+/-2,451	705,992	(X)
With a disability	37,841	+/-3,692	5.4	+/-0.5

65 years and over	159,143	+/-668	159,143	(X)
With a disability	44,013	+/-2,671	27.7	+/-1.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,132,992	+/-2,123	1,132,992	(X)
Same house	960,357	+/-12,025	84.8	+/-1.0
Different house in the U.S.	152,086	+/-10,439	13.4	+/-0.9
Same county	78,433	+/-7,949	6.9	+/-0.7
Different county	73,653	+/-6,566	6.5	+/-0.6
Same state	36,192	+/-5,127	3.2	+/-0.5
Different state	37,461	+/-4,687	3.3	+/-0.4
Abroad	20,549	+/-4,772	1.8	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1,147,532	(X)
Native	787,032	+/-10,102	68.6	+/-0.9
Born in United States	756,632	+/-10,033	65.9	+/-0.9
State of residence	318,765	+/-9,604	27.8	+/-0.8
Different state	437,867	+/-8,272	38.2	+/-0.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	30,400	+/-3,305	2.6	+/-0.3
Foreign born	360,500	+/-10,102	31.4	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	360,500	+/-10,102	360,500	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	205,380	+/-6,381	57	+/-2.0
Not a U.S. citizen	155,120	+/-10,429	43	+/-2.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	390,900	+/-10,033	390,900	(X)
Native	30,400	+/-3,305	30,400	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	7,700	+/-2,155	25.2	+/-5.8
Entered before 2010	22,700	+/-2,577	74.7	+/-5.8
Foreign born	360,500	+/-10,102	360,500	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	101,659	+/-10,261	28.2	+/-2.3
Entered before 2010	258,841	+/-6,621	71.8	+/-2.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	360,500	+/-10,102	360,500	(X)
Europe	23,640	+/-3,045	6.6	+/-0.8
Asia	186,661	+/-5,767	51.8	+/-1.4
Africa	37,335	+/-4,746	10.4	+/-1.2
Oceania	785	+/-392	0.2	+/-0.1
Latin America	109,813	+/-5,922	30.5	+/-1.2
Northern America	2,266	+/-711	0.6	+/-0.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,075,697	+/-319	1,075,697	(X)
English only	648,237	+/-10,301	60.3	+/-1.0
Language other than English	427,460	+/-10,283	39.7	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	160,933	+/-8,700	15	+/-0.8
Spanish	153,849	+/-6,676	14.3	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	69,321	+/-5,822	6.4	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	91,038	+/-7,672	8.5	+/-0.7

Speak English less than "very well"	22,953	+/-3,359	2.1	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	134,309	+/-7,300	12.5	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	54,694	+/-4,772	5.1	+/-0.4
Other languages	48,264	+/-6,383	4.5	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	13,965	+/-3,150	1.4	+/-0.3
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	1,147,532	*****	1,147,532	(X)
American	50,608	+/-5,888	4.4	+/-0.5
Arab	25,345	+/-4,912	2.2	+/-0.4
Czech	3,986	+/-1034	0.3	+/-0.1
Danish	3,873	+/-1,208	0.3	+/-0.1
Dutch	9,160	+/-2,469	0.8	+/-0.2
English	91,227	+/-5,808	7.9	+/-0.5
French (except Basque)	18,910	+/-2,440	1.6	+/-0.2
French Canadian	5,031	+/-1,118	0.4	+/-0.1
German	115,453	+/-6,118	10.1	+/-0.5
Greek	6,883	+/-2,525	0.6	+/-0.2
Hungarian	5,773	+/-1,075	0.6	+/-0.1
Irish	96,587	+/-5,788	8.4	+/-0.5
Italian	57,221	+/-4,195	5	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	3,549	+/-1,057	0.3	+/-0.1
Norwegian	8,496	+/-1,620	0.7	+/-0.1
Polish	29,307	+/-3,503	2.6	+/-0.3
Portuguese	4,009	+/-1,562	0.3	+/-0.1
Russian	11,678	+/-1,837	1	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	11,536	+/-1,687	1	+/-0.1
Scottish	20,221	+/-2,441	1.8	+/-0.2
Slovak	4,038	+/-1,112	0.4	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	43,432	+/-5,623	3.8	+/-0.5
Swedish	9,220	+/-1,868	0.8	+/-0.2
Swiss	3,570	+/-1,192	0.3	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	6,406	+/-2,429	0.6	+/-0.2
Welsh	7,633	+/-1,468	0.7	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,093	+/-1,093	0.3	+/-0.1
<b>COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE</b>				
Total households	400,186	+/-2,978	400,186	(X)
With a computer	391,570	+/-3,422	97.8	+/-0.4
With a broadband Internet subscription	382,803	+/-3,539	95.7	+/-0.6

**ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES**  
**Survey/Program: American Community Survey**  
**Year: 2019**  
**Estimates: 1-Year**  
**Table ID: DP05**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation ). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 , issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.



**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**  
**Survey/Program: American Community Survey**  
**Year: 2019**  
**Estimates: 1-Year**  
**Table ID: DP04**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation ). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**Survey/Program: American Community Survey**  
**Year: 2019**  
**Estimates: 1-Year**  
**Table ID: DP03**

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation ). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance .

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2018.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html)>[https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at "<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>"><https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See "<https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html>" <https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html> for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain

instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2019

Estimates: 1-Year

Table ID: DP02

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation ). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability .

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

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