## Community Assessment: Health Insurance Coverage

In 2000, a Community Assessment was conducted jointly by Fairfax County, the City of Fairfax, the City of Falls Church, and the Fairfax-Falls Church United Way to gather information about people in our community and to assist in human services planning. In September 2000, the survey was mailed to 11,200 households in the two Cities and the County. The response rate was 6,859 households or 63 percent after compensating for vacant housing and incorrect addresses. This was the second Community Assessment; the first survey was conducted in 1995.

This publication profiles people and households with or without health insurance coverage in the five Human Services Regions, the Cities of Fairfax and Falls Church, and the Total Area. The tables contain person level data
 about sex, race/ethnicity, English proficiency, educational attainment, employment status, labor force participation, mental health issues, longlasting conditions, and poverty levels. Tables also contain household data on household size, race and age of household head, language spoken at home, income, housing type and tenure, housing costs, percentage of income spent on housing, financial difficulties, and internet access.

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For additional information, check our web site at:
http://www.co.fairfax.va.us/aboutfairfax, or call Maps and Publications at 703-324-2974

|  | Distributions by Insurance Status* |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Persons <br> With Health <br> Insurance | Uninsured <br> Persons |
| Total Household Population | $\mathbf{9 0 8 , 6 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 , 0 9 8}$ |
| Under 5 years old | $7.3 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| 5 to 9 years old | $7.8 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| 10 to 14 years old | $7.3 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| 15 to 19 years old | $5.6 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |
| 20 to 24 years old | $3.7 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ |
| 25 to 34 years old | $14.1 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| 35 to 44 years old | $19.3 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| 45 to 54 years old | $16.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| 55 to 64 years old | $9.8 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| 65 years and older | $8.4 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |

## Location of Persons:

Fairfax County
Human Services Region 1 Human Services Region 2 Human Services Region 3 Human Services Region 4 Human Services Region 5
City of Falls Church
City of Fairfax

| $15.9 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $14.1 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| $22.7 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| $25.1 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| $19.1 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| $1.1 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| $2.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |

Sex:

Male
Female
Race/Ethnicity:

| Asian | $11.2 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Black | $7.6 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $8.6 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| White | $67.3 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |
| Other/Multi-racial | $5.3 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ |

English Proficiency - Persons 5 Years and Older:
Speaks no English

| $0.6 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2.8 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| $11.1 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| $85.5 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ |

Speaks English very well

| $48.4 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $51.6 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ |

Black
Hispanic
7.3\%
22.1\%

Other/Multi-racial
.

Educational Attainment - Persons 25 Years and Older:

| Less than High School Diploma | $6.1 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| High School Diploma or GED | $9.7 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| Some College, No Degree | $16.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| Associate Degree | $5.3 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| Bachelor's Degree | $29.7 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ |
| Post Graduate or more education | $32.5 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| Other | $0.7 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |

Employment Status - Persons 16 Years and Older:

| Full-time work | $64.8 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Part-time work | $11.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Unemployed, seeking work | $2.5 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Unemployed, not seeking work | $21.4 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |


| Number of Employers - Employed Persons 16 Years and Older: |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| One | $90.4 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| Two | $7.4 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Three or more | $2.2 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |


| Insured Rates by Characteristic**Persons <br> With Health <br> Insurance | Uninsured <br> Persons |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{9 1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 3 \%}$ |
| $94.1 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| $94.4 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| $91.3 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |
| $88.4 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| $78.7 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $88.0 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| $93.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ |
| $93.9 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| $93.7 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| $92.9 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |


| $89.8 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $85.6 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| $94.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| $93.4 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ |
| $93.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ |
| $93.0 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $88.5 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |


| $91.5 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $92.0 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |


| $81.3 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $86.6 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
| $75.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |
| $97.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| $92.8 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |


| $34.0 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $61.4 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ |
| $83.8 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| $95.3 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |


| $68.2 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| :---: | ---: |
| $84.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| $91.2 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ |
| $94.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| $96.8 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ |
| $98.3 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |
| Insufficient observations |  |



Labor Force Participation - Persons 16 Years and Older:

| In labor force | $78.6 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not in labor force | $21.4 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |



| $87.8 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $92.2 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |

Long-Lasting Conditions:

| (Percents may sum to more than 100 because persons could select more than one category.) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| No long-lasting conditions | $94.7 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ |
| Substantial physical limitations | $2.8 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| Severe vision/hearing impairment | $2.2 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| Severe learning/memory problems | $1.0 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ |


| $92.4 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $86.3 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| $86.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| $78.1 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ |

## At or Below Poverty:

At or below poverty level
Above poverty level

| $2.0 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $98.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |

61.2\%
$92.5 \%$
38.8\%

At or Below 200\% Poverty:

| At or below 200 percent poverty level | $6.9 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Above 200 percent poverty level | $93.1 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |

Profile of Households

|  | Distributions by Insurance Status* |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Households <br> With Insured <br> Members | At Least One <br> Uninsured <br> Member |  |
| Total Households | $\mathbf{3 2 3 , 7 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 , 5 1 8}$ |
| One-person household | $22.8 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| Two-person household | $33.9 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| Three-person household | $17.6 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| Four-person household | $17.6 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Five or more person household | $8.1 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ |


| Insured Rates by Characteristic** |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Households <br> With Insured <br> Members | At Least One <br> Uninsured <br> Member |
| $\mathbf{8 9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 9 \%}$ |
|  |  |
| $95.1 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ |
| $93.5 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| $87.8 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| $86.3 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| $70.0 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |


| Household Structure: |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Family households |  |  |
| Married-couple, no children under 18 yrs | $29.9 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| Married-couple, own children under 18 yrs | $33.0 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ |
| Single mother, own children under 18 yrs | $4.2 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ |
| Single father, own children under 18 yrs | $1.2 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Other family household | $4.3 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| Nonfamily households |  |  |
| One-person household | $23.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| Roommate/boarder household | $4.3 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ |

Location of Households:

Fairfax County Human Services Region 1 Human Services Region 2 Human Services Region 3 Human Services Region 4 Human Services Region 5
City of Falls Church
City of Fairfax
Race of Household Head:

| Asian | $8.8 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Black | $7.7 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $6.9 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| White | $75.1 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| Other/Multi-racial | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |



| $87.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $82.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| $92.8 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| $90.5 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| $90.1 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| $92.1 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| $86.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |



Age of Household Head:

| Under 35 years | $20.4 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 35 to 44 years | $28.5 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| 45 to 54 years | $23.8 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ |
| 55 to 64 years | $14.3 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ |
| 65 years and older | $13.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |


| $87.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $89.6 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ |
| $87.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| $90.6 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ |
| $93.5 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |


| Language Spoken at Home: |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| English only | $75.8 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ |
| English and another language | $19.6 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ |
| Other language only | $4.6 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Housing Type: | $53.7 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ |
| Single Family | $23.0 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| Townhome | $23.1 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ |
| Multifamily | $0.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| Mobile Home |  |  |

Tenure:
Renters
Owners

| $22.7 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $77.3 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ |


| $94.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $81.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| $57.5 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |


| Household Income: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than \$25,000 | 4.5\% | 22.3\% |
| \$25,000-\$49,999 | 15.1\% | 26.3\% |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 21.0\% | 21.8\% |
| \$75,000-\$99,000 | 16.9\% | 9.4\% |
| \$100,000-\$124,999 | 16.9\% | 8.4\% |
| \$125,000-\$149,999 | 8.6\% | 5.5\% |
| \$150,000 or more | 17.0\% | 6.3\% |
| Median Household Income: | \$86,000 | \$50,000 |
| Monthly Housing Costs: |  |  |
| Under \$700 | 13.1\% | 17.7\% |
| \$700 to \$999 | 17.6\% | 29.8\% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 18.2\% | 18.3\% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 12.7\% | 11.5\% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 18.0\% | 10.7\% |
| \$2,000 or more | 20.4\% | 12.0\% |
| Median Monthly Housing Costs: | \$1,268 | \$1,000 |


| Housing Cost as a Percent of Household Income: |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Under 20 percent of income | $58.6 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ |
| 20 to 29 percent of income | $25.5 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| 30 to 49 percent of income | $11.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| 50 percent or more of income | $4.5 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |


| Ran out of Money for Rent or Mortgage, Utilities, Food or Medicine: |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Did not run out of money last year | $88.5 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ |
| Ran out 1 or 2 times last year | $8.5 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Ran out 3 or more times last year | $3.0 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| Households with Internet Access: | $81.4 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ |


| $92.7 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $90.2 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| $78.4 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |
| $70.9 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ |



| $80.1 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $92.2 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $62.0 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ |
| $82.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| $88.5 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| $93.5 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| $94.2 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $92.6 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| $95.6 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |


| $85.8 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $82.9 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| $89.1 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ |
| $90.1 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| $93.3 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| $93.3 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ |


| $92.1 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $72.5 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| $70.1 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ |
| $91.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Household population excludes persons living in group quarters such as correctional facilities, nursing homes, and college dormitories.

* Distributions by Insurance Status profile persons and households with health insurance against those without health insurance. For example, the distributions show what percent of persons with health insurance fall into different age groups. The distributions percentages will sum to 100 percent going down the columns of information for each characteristic.
** Insured Rates by Characteristic provide the percent of persons or households within a characteristic class that comprise each insurance status group. For example, the insurance rates show the percent of persons under 5 years old with health insurance. The insurance rate percentages will sum to 100 percent going across rows of information for each characteristic.

