## Community Assessment: Persons 65 Years and Older

In 2000, a Community Assessment was conducted jointly by Fairfax County, the City of Fairfax, the City of Falls Church, and the Fairfax-Falls Church United Way to gather information about people in our community and to assist in human services planning. In September 2000, the survey was mailed to 11,200 households in the two Cities and the County. The response rate was 6,859 households or 63 percent after compensating for vacant housing and incorrect addresses. This was the second Community Assessment; the first survey was conducted in 1995.

This publication profiles persons, age 65 and older, and households containing persons, age 65 and older, in the five Human Services Regions, the Cities of Fairfax and Falls Church, and the Total Area. The tables contain person level data about sex, race/ethnicity, English proficiency, educational attainment, employment status, adult day care needs, health insurance coverage, mental health issues, longlasting conditions, and poverty levels. The tables also contain household data on household size, language spoken at home, Internet access, income, housing type and tenure, housing costs, financial difficulties, and moving a senior or disabled person here from outside the area.

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## Fairfax County <br> Department of Systems Management For Human Services <br> 12011 Government Center Parkway <br> Fairfax, Virginia 22035



For additional information, check our web site at: http://www.co.fairfax.va.us/aboutfairfax, or call Maps and Publications at 703-324-2974

|  | Region 1 | Region 2 | Region 3 | Region 4 | Region 5 | Falls Church City | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fairfax } \\ \text { City } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Area <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Household Population | 159,863 | 151,666 | 218,060 | 244,841 | 185,023 | 10,306 | 20,970 | 990,729 |
| Under 19 years old | 26.1\% | 23.6\% | 26.2\% | 29.2\% | 31.3\% | 24.3\% | 21.8\% | 27.4\% |
| 19 to 34 years old | 22.5\% | 23.5\% | 16.4\% | 22.2\% | 14.5\% | 18.7\% | 22.9\% | 19.7\% |
| 35 to 64 years old | 43.2\% | 41.8\% | 47.5\% | 43.2\% | 47.0\% | 45.5\% | 42.7\% | 44.6\% |
| 65 years and older | 8.2\% | 11.0\% | 9.9\% | 5.5\% | 7.2\% | 11.5\% | 12.6\% | 8.3\% |

## Persons 65 years of age and older <br> Sex:

Male
Female

| $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 4 5}$ | 16,706 | 21,462 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 4 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 2 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 , 7 9 8}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $43.1 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |
| $56.9 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ |

## Race/Ethnicity:

Asian
Black
Hispanic
White
Other/Multi-racial

| $7.2 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10.9 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |
| $6.1 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| $74.0 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| $1.9 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ |

English Proficiency:
Speaks no English
Does not speak English well
Speaks English well
Speaks English very well

| $6.6 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $4.5 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |
| $6.1 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| $82.8 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ |

Educational Attainment:
Less than High School Diploma
High School Diploma or GED
Some College or Associate Degree
Bachelor's Degree
Post Graduate or more Education
Other

|  | $22.0 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $18.9 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| $22.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ |
| $14.0 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| $20.4 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ |
| $1.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |

Employment Status:
Full-time work
Part-time work
Unemployed, seeking work
Unemployed, not seeking work

| $8.5 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| $1.3 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| $78.3 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |

## By Adult Day Care Needs:

Currently In adult day care
Not in adult day care, but need it
Not in adult day care and do not need it
With Health Insurance Coverage:

| $0.8 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1.1 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| $98.1 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ | $97.5 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
| $94.3 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ | $96.7 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5.3 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |

## Long-Lasting Conditions:

(Percents may sum to more than 100 because persons could select more than one category.)

|  | $73.4 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No long-lasting conditions | $19.7 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| Substantial physical limitations | $9.3 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| Severe vision/hearing impairment | $3.7 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ |
| Severe learning/memory problems |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## At or Below Poverty:

All persons
Persons 65 years and older

| $3.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3.7 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |

At or Below 200 Percent of Poverty:
Persons 65 years and older

| $14.7 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $17.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |

## Profile of Households with Person(s) <br> 65 Years and Older

|  | Region 1 | Region 2 | Region 3 | Region 4 | Region 5 | Falls Church City | Fairfax City | Area Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Households | 65,133 | 52,567 | 79,840 | 89,972 | 63,201 | 4,471 | 8,035 | 363,219 |
| Households with Person(s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 Years and Older | 10,179 | 11,149 | 14,806 | 10,585 | 10,040 | 927 | 1,877 | 59,563 |
| Household Size: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One-Person Household | 34.2\% | 40.0\% | 27.0\% | 21.5\% | 21.4\% | 55.2\% | 31.5\% | 29.3\% |
| Two-Person Household | 39.3\% | 40.6\% | 51.7\% | 40.2\% | 46.1\% | 33.3\% | 48.2\% | 44.1\% |
| Three-Person Household | 13.1\% | 9.6\% | 7.4\% | 8.1\% | 9.3\% | 5.0\% | 6.6\% | 9.1\% |
| Four-Person Household | 5.2\% | 4.9\% | 3.7\% | 10.1\% | 6.8\% | 4.5\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% |
| Five or more Person Household | 8.2\% | 4.8\% | 10.2\% | 20.2\% | 16.4\% | 2.0\% | 7.8\% | 11.5\% |

Family Structure:
Family Households

| Living with spouse only | $30.0 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Living with family other than spouse - spouse may or may not be present |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ All family members 18 years and older | $18.9 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Some family members under 18 years old | $15.1 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| Nonfamily Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One-person household | $34.3 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ |
| Roommate/boarder household | $1.6 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ |

Language Spoken at Home:
English only
English and another language
Other language only

| $79.2 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15.4 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| $5.4 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |

## With Internet Access

All Households
Households with person(s) 65 years and older

| $69.9 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $53.5 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ |

Household Income:
Less than $\$ 25,000$
\$25,000-\$49,999
\$50,000-\$74,999
\$75,000-\$99,999
\$100,000-\$124,999
\$125,000-\$149,999
\$150,000 or more

| $15.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $28.5 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| $24.6 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ |
| $10.3 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| $10.5 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| $4.3 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| $6.0 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |

## Median Household Income

All Households
Households with person(s) 65 years and older

| $\$ 68,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 96,000$ | $\$ 95,000$ | $\$ 87,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 69,000$ | $\$ 81,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 50,000$ | $\$ 61,000$ | $\$ 65,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 44,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ |

Housing Type:
Multifamily
Single Family/Mobile Home
Townhome

|  | $20.2 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $64.9 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ |
| $14.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |

## Housing Tenure:

Renters
Owners

| $12.7 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $87.3 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $39.5 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ |
| $17.1 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| $17.9 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
| $8.9 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ |
| $9.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ |
| $7.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ |

Housing Cost as a percent of Household Income:
Under 20 percent of income
20 to 29 percent of income
30 to 49 percent of income
50 percent or more of income

| $55.5 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $18.0 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| $15.2 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| $11.3 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ |


|  | Falls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Church | Fairfax | Area |
|  | Region 1 | Region 2 | Region 3 | Region 4 | Region 5 | City | City | Total |
| Household with Person(s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 Years and Older | 10,179 | 11,149 | 14,806 | 10,585 | 10,040 | 927 | 1,877 | 59,563 |

Ran out of Money for Rent or Mortgage, Utilities, Food or Medicine:

| Did not run out of money last year | $91.7 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ran out 1 or 2 times last year | $6.1 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| Ran out 3 or more times last year | $2.2 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |

Where Households that Ran Out of Money Turned for Help:

| Percentages based on the 7.2 percent of households, containing at |  | Family/Friends | $55.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| least one member age 65 and older, that ran out of money at least |  | Government | $5.8 \%$ |
| once last year. Distribution percents may sum to more than 100 | Religious/Community Group | $7.9 \%$ |  |
| percent because of multiple responses. Percentages are provided | Increased Credit/Other Debt | $37.9 \%$ |  |
| only for the entire survey region because numbers for individual | Other/Not applicable | $13.0 \%$ |  |

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Household population excludes persons living in group quarters such as correctional facilities, nursing homes, and college dormitories. Unless otherwise noted, person-level data are based on those age 65 and older and household data are based on those households where at least one member is age 65 and older.

