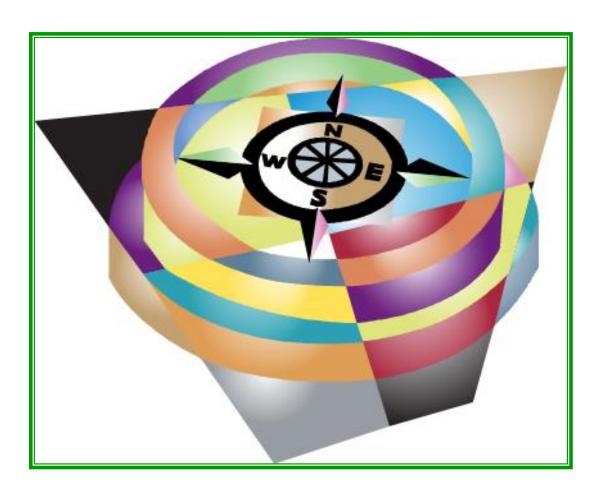
American Community Survey 2018 Profiles for Fairfax County, Virginia





ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP05

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

		Fairfax (County, Virgini	а
		Margin of		Percent Margin
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,150,795	****	1150795	(X)
Male	570,773	+/-333	49.6	+/-0.1
Female	580,022	+/-333	50.4	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	73,089	+/-196	6.4	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	74,111	+/-3,500	6.4	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	76,368	+/-3,505	6.6	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	72,229	+/-657	6.3	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	69,726	+/-644	6.1	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	153,375	+/-284	13.3	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	166,402	+/-520	14.5	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	164,056	+/-463	14.3	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	78,789	+/-2,690	6.8	+/-0.2
60 to 64 years	68,011	+/-2,708	5.9	+/-0.2
65 to 74 years	94,081	+/-258	8.2	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	44,495	+/-1,630	3.9	+/-0.1
85 years and over	16,063	+/-1,630	1.4	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	38	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	269,098	+/-119	23.4	+/-0.1
16 years and over	911,606	+/-1,381	79.2	+/-0.1

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		Fairfax (County, Virgini	a
		Margin of		Percent Margin
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	of Error
18 years and over	881,697	+/-119	76.6	+/-0.1
21 years and over	843,688	+/-1,798	73.3	+/-0.2
62 years and over	192,935	+/-2,716	16.8	+/-0.2
65 years and over	154,639	+/-258	13.4	+/-0.1
18 years and over	881,697	+/-119	881697	(X)
Male	433,095	+/-341	49.1	+/-0.1
Female	448,602	+/-285	50.9	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	154,639	+/-258	154639	(X)
Male	70,761	+/-155	45.8	+/-0.1
Female	83,878	+/-213	54.2	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.4	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	1,150,795	****	1150795	(X)
One race	1,089,754	+/-6,512	94.7	+/-0.6
Two or more races	61,041	+/-6,512	5.3	+/-0.6
One race	1,089,754	+/-6,512	94.7	+/-0.6
White	703,152	+/-8,125	61.1	+/-0.7
Black or African American	111,976	+/-3,398	9.7	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,220	+/-1,759	0.2	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	221,662	+/-4,978	19.3	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	60,993	+/-6,881	5.3	+/-0.6
Chinese	32,694	+/-3,326	2.8	+/-0.3

		Fairfax (County, Virgini	a
		Margin of		Percent Margin
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	of Error
Filipino	19,041	+/-3,651	1.7	+/-0.3
Japanese	2,832	+/-935	0.2	+/-0.1
Korean	43,013	+/-5,611	3.7	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	31,275	+/-4,600	2.7	+/-0.4
Other Asian	31,814	+/-6,102	2.8	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,169	+/-354	0.1	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	49,575	+/-7,749	4.3	+/-0.7
Two or more races	61,041	+/-6,512	5.3	+/-0.6
White and Black or African American	13,658	+/-3,083	1.2	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	5,338	+/-1,328	0.5	+/-0.1
White and Asian	29,758	+/-4,901	2.6	+/-0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	695	+/-564	0.1	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,150,795	****	1150795	(X)
White	758,162	+/-9,721	65.9	+/-0.8
Black or African American	130,930	+/-2,705	11.4	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	11,761	+/-3,036	1	+/-0.3
Asian	256,856	+/-1,333	22.3	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3,305	+/-1,139	0.3	+/-0.1
Some other race	55,034	+/-7,896	4.8	+/-0.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,150,795	****	1150795	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	188,616	****		****
Mexican		+/-4,792	2	+/-0.4

	Fairfax County, Virginia					
		Margin of		Percent Margin		
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	of Error		
Puerto Rican	14,257	+/-2,910	1.2	+/-0.3		
Cuban	2,809	+/-1,059	0.2	+/-0.1		
Other Hispanic or Latino	148,667	+/-5,375		+/-0.5		
Not Hispanic or Latino	962,179	****	83.6	****		
White alone	576,600	+/-660	50.1	+/-0.1		
Black or African American alone	108,073	+/-3,028	9.4	+/-0.3		
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	794	+/-531	0.1	+/-0.1		
Asian alone	220,869	+/-5,008	19.2	+/-0.4		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	868	+/-229	0.1	+/-0.1		
Some other race alone	4,407	+/-1,324	0.4	+/-0.1		
Two or more races	50,568	+/-6,127	4.4	+/-0.5		
Two races including Some other race	817	+/-426	0.1	+/-0.1		
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	49,751	+/-6,094	4.3	+/-0.5		
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	(X)	(X)		
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION						
Citizen, 18 and over population	751,139	+/-8,043	751139	(X)		
Male	371,868	+/-4,715	49.5	+/-0.3		
Female	379,271	+/-4,530	50.5	+/-0.3		

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP04

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

		Fairfa	x County, Vi	rginia
		Margin of		
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	415485	(X)
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	95.5	+/-0.7
Vacant housing units	18,857	+/-2,702	4.5	+/-0.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.7	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.4	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	415485	(X)
1-unit, detached	195,027	+/-3,334	46.9	+/-0.8
1-unit, attached	94,841	+/-3,351	22.8	+/-0.8
2 units	1,460	+/-529	0.4	+/-0.1
3 or 4 units	5,525	+/-1,026	1.3	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	18,687	+/-2,252	4.5	+/-0.5
10 to 19 units	43,696	+/-3,333	10.5	+/-0.8
20 or more units	54,145	+/-3,282	13	+/-0.8
Mobile home	2,104	+/-818	0.5	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	-	+/-206	0	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	415485	(X)
Built 2014 or later	10,147	+/-1,612	2.4	+/-0.4
Built 2010 to 2013	8,296	+/-1,449	2	+/-0.3

		Fairfa	ax County, Vi	rginia
		Margin of		
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 2000 to 2009	45,795	+/-3,179	11	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	63,750	+/-3,028	15.3	+/-0.7
Built 1980 to 1989	93,913	+/-3,537	22.6	+/-0.8
Built 1970 to 1979	84,260	+/-4,007	20.3	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	59,668	+/-3,039	14.4	+/-0.7
Built 1950 to 1959	37,502	+/-2,302	9	+/-0.6
Built 1940 to 1949	8,238	+/-1,140	2	+/-0.3
Built 1939 or earlier	3,916	+/-904	0.9	+/-0.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	415485	(X)
1 room	5,820	+/-1,205	1.4	+/-0.3
2 rooms	10,834	+/-1,591	2.6	+/-0.4
3 rooms	36,569	+/-2,660	8.8	+/-0.6
4 rooms	53,312	+/-3,529	12.8	+/-0.9
5 rooms	47,472	+/-3,663	11.4	+/-0.9
6 rooms	49,492	+/-2,533	11.9	+/-0.6
7 rooms	46,287	+/-3,453	11.1	+/-0.8
8 rooms	43,646	+/-3,034	10.5	+/-0.7
9 rooms or more	122,053	+/-3,777	29.4	+/-0.9
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	415,485	+/-661	415485	(X)
No bedroom	6,738	+/-1,295	1.6	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	43,128	+/-3,165	10.4	+/-0.8
2 bedrooms	83,439	+/-4,466	20.1	+/-1.1
3 bedrooms	117,898	+/-3,993	28.4	+/-1.0
4 bedrooms	109,191	+/-3,744	26.3	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	55 091	+/-2,835	13 3	+/-0.7

		Fairf	ax County, Vi	rginia
		Margin of		
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
Owner-occupied	273,348	+/-3,816	68.9	+/-1.0
Renter-occupied	123,280	+/-4,320	31.1	+/-1.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.92	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit		+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later		+/-3,940		+/-0.9
Moved in 2015 to 2016	67,582	+/-3,305	17	+/-0.8
Moved in 2010 to 2014	66,154	+/-3,267	16.7	+/-0.8
Moved in 2000 to 2009	92,109	+/-3,517	23.2	+/-0.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	54,418	+/-2,642	13.7	+/-0.7
Moved in 1989 and earlier	40,541	+/-1,984	10.2	+/-0.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
No vehicles available	16,548	+/-2,102	4.2	+/-0.5
1 vehicle available	117,459	+/-4,373	29.6	+/-1.1
2 vehicles available	168,340	+/-4,834	42.4	+/-1.1
3 or more vehicles available	94,281	+/-4,332	23.8	+/-1.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
Utility gas	219,181	+/-4,920	55.3	+/-1.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,657	+/-1,068	1.4	+/-0.3
Electricity	161,522	+/-4,463	40.7	+/-1.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7,872	+/-1,108	2	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	220	+/-194	0.1	+/-0.1

		Fairfa	ax County, Vi	rginia
		Margin of		
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Wood	577	+/-300	0.1	+/-0.1
Solar energy	273	+/-224	0.1	+/-0.1
Other fuel	441	+/-247	0.1	+/-0.1
No fuel used	885	+/-367	0.2	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		+/-432		+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2,164	+/-889	0.5	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	1,802	+/-634	0.5	+/-0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
1.00 or less	383,370	+/-2,998	96.7	+/-0.5
1.01 to 1.50	9,831	+/-1,739	2.5	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	3,427	+/-922	0.9	+/-0.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	273,348	+/-3,816	273348	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,893	+/-844	1.1	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,295	+/-615	0.5	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,830	+/-732	0.7	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,038	+/-1,112	2.2	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	18,245	+/-1,691	6.7	+/-0.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	79,844	+/-3,193	29.2	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	138,008	+/-3,648	50.5	+/-1.2
\$1,000,000 or more	25,195	+/-1,714	9.2	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	569,000	+/-7,010	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	273,348	+/-3,816	273348	(X)

	Fairfax County, Virginia				
		Margin of			
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Housing units with a mortgage	205,897	+/-4,045	75.3	+/-1.0	
Housing units without a mortgage	67,451	+/-2,778	24.7	+/-1.0	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)					
Housing units with a mortgage	205,897	+/-4,045	205897		
Less than \$500	82	+/-95	0	+/-0.1	
\$500 to \$999	3,749	+/-1,078		+/-0.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14,458	+/-1,838	7	+/-0.9	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	31,482	+/-2,321	15.3	+/-1.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	40,158	+/-3,102	19.5	+/-1.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	35,818	+/-2,422	17.4	+/-1.1	
\$3,000 or more	80,150	+/-2,935	38.9	+/-1.4	
Median (dollars)	2,682	+/-37	(X)	(X)	
Housing units without a mortgage	67,451	+/-2,778	67451	(X)	
Less than \$250	1,652	+/-457	2.4	+/-0.7	
\$250 to \$399	2,481	+/-669	3.7	+/-1.0	
\$400 to \$599	8,237	+/-1,003	12.2	+/-1.4	
\$600 to \$799	15,978	+/-1,721	23.7	+/-2.2	
\$800 to \$999	16,936	+/-1,550	25.1	+/-2.1	
\$1,000 or more	22,167	+/-1,546	32.9	+/-2.1	
Median (dollars)	857	+/-15	(X)	(X)	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)					
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot					
be computed)	205,529	+/-4,061	205529	(X)	
Less than 20.0 percent	94,320	+/-3,836	45.9	+/-1.7	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	36,659	+/-2,787	17.8	+/-1.3	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	20,853	+/-2,029	10.1	+/-1.0	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	16,284	+/-2,010	7.9	+/-1.0	

		Fairfa	x County, Vi	rginia
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	37,413	+/-2,959	18.2	+/-1.4
Not computed	368	+/-232	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI				
cannot be computed)	66,390	+/-2,793	66390	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	34,746	+/-2,113	52.3	+/-2.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	11,746	+/-1,276	17.7	+/-1.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6,429	+/-973	9.7	+/-1.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,858	+/-694	5.8	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,218	+/-780	3.3	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,380	+/-543	2.1	+/-0.8
35.0 percent or more	6,013	+/-1,257	9.1	+/-1.8
Not computed	1,061	+/-561	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	120,696	+/-4,180	120696	(X)
Less than \$500	3,409	+/-1,040	2.8	+/-0.9
\$500 to \$999	4,155	+/-1,048	3.4	+/-0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	18,743	+/-2,134	15.5	+/-1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	48,507	+/-3,107	40.2	+/-2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	27,099	+/-2,719	22.5	+/-2.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	10,901	+/-1,782	9	+/-1.4
\$3,000 or more	7,882	+/-1,154	6.5	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	1,851	+/-24	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,584	+/-798	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				

	Fairfax County, Virginia				
		Margin of			
Subject	Estimate	Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be					
computed)	119,919	+/-4,101	119919	(X)	
Less than 15.0 percent	12,988	+/-1,986	10.8	+/-1.6	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17,766	+/-2,268	14.8	+/-1.8	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	18,404	+/-2,062	15.3	+/-1.7	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,497	+/-2,197	12.9	+/-1.8	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11,653	+/-1,544	9.7	+/-1.3	
35.0 percent or more	43,611	+/-3,179	36.4	+/-2.5	
Not computed	3,361	+/-1,041	(X)	(X)	

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP03

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

	F	Fairfax County, Virginia			
		Margin		Percent Margin of	
Subject	Estimate	of Error	Percent	Error	
MPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	911,606	+/-1,381	911606	(X)	
In labor force	653,562	+/-6,423	71.7	+/-0.7	
Civilian labor force	643,586	+/-6,488	70.6	+/-0.7	
Employed	619,552	+/-7,233	68	+/-0.8	
Unemployed	24,034	+/-2,977	2.6	+/-0.3	
Armed Forces	9,976	+/-1,390	1.1	+/-0.2	
Not in labor force	258,044	+/-6,447	28.3	+/-0.7	
Civilian labor force	643,586	+/-6,488	643586	(X)	
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.7	+/-0.5	
Females 16 years and over	463,484	+/-1,283	463484	(X)	
In labor force	301,614	+/-5,164	65.1	+/-1.1	
Civilian labor force	299,889	+/-5,221	64.7	+/-1.1	
Employed	289,074	+/-5,514	62.4	+/-1.2	
Own children of the householder under 6 years	85,241	+/-1,582	85241	(X)	
All parents in family in labor force	59,094	+/-2,596	69.3	+/-3.0	
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	176,607	+/-2,630	176607	(X)	
All parents in family in labor force	132,899	+/-4,962		+/-2.4	

	F	Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin	Percent	Percent Margin of	
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	617,447	+/-7,557	617447	(X)	
Car, truck, or van drove alone	435,038	+/-8,255	70.5	+/-1.0	
Car, truck, or van carpooled	58,140	+/-4,798	9.4	+/-0.8	
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	60,426	+/-4,474	9.8	+/-0.7	
Walked	9,839	+/-1,646	1.6	+/-0.3	
Other means	10,143	+/-1,450	1.6	+/-0.2	
Worked at home	43,861	+/-2,944	7.1	+/-0.5	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.5	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)	
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	619,552	+/-7,233	619552	(X)	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	359,478	+/-6,477	58	+/-1.1	
Service occupations	91,163	+/-5,948	14.7	+/-0.9	
Sales and office occupations	103,900	+/-5,002	16.8	+/-0.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	30,123	+/-3,385	4.9	+/-0.5	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	34,888	+/-3,781	5.6	+/-0.6	
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	619,552	+/-7,233	619552	(X)	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	931	+/-438	0.2	+/-0.1	
Construction	33,403	+/-3,494	5.4	+/-0.6	
Manufacturing	14,135	+/-1,866	2.3	+/-0.3	
Wholesale trade	4,783	+/-1,199	0.8	+/-0.2	
Retail trade	47,211	+/-3,696	7.6	+/-0.6	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	23,990	+/-3,058	3.9	+/-0.5	
Information	14,892	+/-1,684	2.4	+/-0.3	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	41,036	+/-3,366	6.6	+/-0.5	

	Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste				
management services	162,060	+/-4,945	26.2	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	114,571	+/-4,904		+/-0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	51,612	+/-3,711	8.3	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	38,947	+/-2,851	6.3	+/-0.4
Public administration	71,981	+/-3,821	11.6	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	619,552	+/-7,233	619552	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	455,683	+/-7,759	73.6	+/-1.0
Government workers	127,651	+/-5,975	20.6	+/-0.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	34,830	+/-3,228	5.6	+/-0.5
Unpaid family workers	1,388	+/-763	0.2	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	396,628	+/-2,777	396628	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10,352	+/-1,795	2.6	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,189	+/-1,286	1.3	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,353	+/-2,008	3.6	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,878	+/-1,988	3.8	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25,141	+/-2,666		+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	43,545	+/-2,645	11	+/-0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	45,879	+/-2,974	11.6	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	79,686	+/-3,778	20.1	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	57,638	+/-3,412	14.5	+/-0.9
\$200,000 or more	99,967	+/-3,679	25.2	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	122,227	+/-2,180	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	156,432	+/-3,048	(X)	(X)
With earnings	345,182	+/-3,596	87	+/-0.7

	F	Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Mean earnings (dollars)	150.786	+/-3,430		(X)	
With Social Security		+/-2,373		+/-0.6	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)		+/-640	(X)	(X)	
With retirement income	76,711	+/-2,820	19.3	+/-0.7	
Mean retirement income (dollars)		+/-2,532		(X)	
With Supplemental Security Income	10,879	+/-1,618	2.7	+/-0.4	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,481	+/-742	(X)	(X)	
With cash public assistance income	3,571	+/-861	0.9	+/-0.2	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,022	+/-1,422	(X)	(X)	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,167	+/-2,290	3.8	+/-0.6	
Families	284,876	+/-4,850	284876	(X)	
Less than \$10,000		+/-987		+/-0.3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,889	+/-829	1	+/-0.3	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,030	+/-1,680		+/-0.6	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,490	+/-1,565	3	+/-0.5	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,892	+/-2,090	5.6	+/-0.7	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26,316	+/-2,437	9.2	+/-0.8	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30,046	+/-2,749	10.5	+/-0.9	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	54,108	+/-3,134	19	+/-1.0	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	46,456	+/-3,211	16.3	+/-1.1	
\$200,000 or more	89,453	+/-3,515	31.4	+/-1.2	
Median family income (dollars)	142,961	+/-3,682	(X)	(X)	
Mean family income (dollars)	176,372	+/-3,840	(X)	(X)	
Per capita income (dollars)	55,767	+/-1,006	(X)	(X)	
Nonfamily households	111,752	+/-4,501	111752	(X)	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	79,269	+/-3,335	(X)	(X)	

	F	Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	98,979	+/-4,172		(X)	
				6.0	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)		+/-1,314	• •	(X)	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)		+/-2,130		(X)	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	67,347	+/-2,706	(X)	(X)	
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,138,031	+/-1,856	1138031	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	1,047,078	+/-7,536	92	+/-0.7	
With private health insurance	939,780	+/-10,825	82.6	+/-1.0	
With public coverage	233,122	+/-7,312	20.5	+/-0.6	
No health insurance coverage	90,953	+/-7,911	8	+/-0.7	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	285,064	+/-1,469	285064	(X)	
No health insurance coverage	14,246	+/-3,031	5	+/-1.1	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	699,829	+/-2,347	699829	(X)	
In labor force:	588,255	+/-5,467	588255	(X)	
Employed:	567,514	+/-6,100	567514	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	514,290	+/-6,961	90.6	+/-1.0	
With private health insurance	504,048	+/-6,976	88.8	+/-1.1	
With public coverage	22,804	+/-3,069	4	+/-0.5	
No health insurance coverage	53,224	+/-6,035	9.4	+/-1.0	
Unemployed:	20,741	+/-2,902	20741	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	15,939	+/-2,476	76.8	+/-5.5	
With private health insurance	14,251	+/-2,145	68.7	+/-5.7	
With public coverage	2,101	+/-1,037		+/-4.6	
No health insurance coverage	4,802	+/-1,327	23.2	+/-5.5	
Not in labor force:	111,574	+/-5,017	111574	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	95,599	+/-4,308	85.7	+/-2.0	

	Fairfax County, Virginia			nia
Subject	Estimate	Margin		Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	84,485	+/-3,935	75.7	+/-2.5
With public coverage	17,487	+/-2,334	15.7	+/-1.9
No health insurance coverage	15,975	+/-2,540	14.3	+/-2.0
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	3.8	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.6	+/-1.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3	+/-2.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.6	+/-0.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	1.4	+/-1.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	11.4	+/-3.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.4	+/-5.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.3	+/-7.5
All people	(X)	(X)	5.9	+/-0.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.1	+/-1.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7	+/-1.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)		+/-2.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	6.8	+/-1.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.5	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.5	+/-0.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.5	+/-1.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.2	+/-0.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	15.2	+/-1.7

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP02

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

		Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE					
Total households	396,628	+/-2,777	396,628	(X)	
Family households (families)	284,876	+/-4,850	71.8	+/-1.1	
With own children of the householder under 18 years	133,145	+/-4,429	33.6	+/-1.1	
Married-couple family	231,255	+/-5,038	58.3	+/-1.2	
With own children of the householder under 18 years	106,933	+/-3,944	27	+/-1.0	
Male householder, no wife present, family	16,734	+/-2,085	4.2	+/-0.5	
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6,458	+/-1,365	1.6	+/-0.3	
Female householder, no husband present, family	36,887	+/-2,882	9.3	+/-0.7	
With own children of the householder under 18 years	19,754	+/-2,133	5	+/-0.5	
Nonfamily households	111,752	+/-4,501	28.2	+/-1.1	
Householder living alone	88,706	+/-4,573	22.4	+/-1.2	
65 years and over	30,876	+/-2,305	7.8	+/-0.6	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	143,166	+/-4,596	36.1	+/-1.1	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	105,340	+/-1,994	26.6	+/-0.5	
Average household size	2.88	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)	
Average family size	3.37	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)	
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	1,141,808	+/-1,904	1,141,808	(X)	

		Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Householder	396,628	+/-2,777	34.7	+/-0.2	
Spouse	231,063	+/-5,201	20.2	+/-0.5	
Child	362,924	+/-5,893	31.8	+/-0.5	
Other relatives	82,584	+/-7,316	7.2	+/-0.6	
Nonrelatives	68,609	+/-6,266	6	+/-0.5	
Unmarried partner	15,736	+/-1,954	1.4	+/-0.2	
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	456,251	+/-341	456,251	(X)	
Never married	153,955	+/-4,391	33.7	+/-1.0	
Now married, except separated	264,609	+/-4,735	58	+/-1.0	
Separated	5,437	+/-1,520	1.2	+/-0.3	
Widowed	7,976	+/-1,153	1.7	+/-0.3	
Divorced	24,274	+/-2,339	5.3	+/-0.5	
Females 15 years and over	470,976	+/-286	470,976	(X)	
Never married	137,518	+/-4,018	29.2	+/-0.9	
Now married, except separated	252,669	+/-5,617	53.6	+/-1.2	
Separated	7,684	+/-1,657	1.6	+/-0.4	
Widowed	28,448	+/-2,139	6	+/-0.5	
Divorced	44,657	+/-3,668	9.5	+/-0.8	
FERTILITY	+				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	13,598	+/-1,793	13,598	(X)	
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,447	+/-619	10.6	+/-4.3	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	11	+/-5	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	49	+/-6	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	5	+/-8	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	75	+/-14	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	39	+/-7	(X)	(X)	

		Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
GRANDPARENTS					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	21,370	+/-2,234	21,370	(X)	
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren		+/-1,146	14.4	+/-4.9	
Years responsible for grandchildren					
Less than 1 year	484	+/-426	2.3	+/-2.0	
1 or 2 years		+/-716	5.3	+/-3.3	
3 or 4 years	508	+/-520	2.4	+/-2.4	
5 or more years	961	+/-626	4.5	+/-2.8	
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years Who are female Who are married	1,582	+/-1,146 +/-613 +/-1,030		(X) +/-11.5 +/-13.5	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	305,937	+/-5,633	305,937	(X)	
Nursery school, preschool	19,535	+/-1,746	6.4	+/-0.5	
Kindergarten	14,448	+/-1,504	4.7	+/-0.5	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	120,331	+/-2,313	39.3	+/-1.0	
High school (grades 9-12)	65,652	+/-1,796	21.5	+/-0.6	
College or graduate school	85,971	+/-4,914	28.1	+/-1.2	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	785,272	+/-362	785,272	(X)	
Less than 9th grade	29,619	+/-3,697	3.8	+/-0.5	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26,096	+/-3,461	3.3	+/-0.4	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103,423	+/-6,134	13.2	+/-0.8	
Some college, no degree	91,934	+/-4,589	11.7	+/-0.6	
Associate's degree	48,366	+/-4,047	6.2	+/-0.5	

	Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Bachelor's degree	241,770	+/-6,224	30.8	+/-0.8
Graduate or professional degree	244,064	+/-7,294	31.1	+/-0.9
High school graduate or higher	729,557	+/-4,890	92.9	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	485,834	+/-7,411	61.9	+/-0.9
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	871,721	+/-1,395	871,721	(X)
Civilian veterans	73,442	+/-3,549	8.4	+/-0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,138,031	+/-1,856	1,138,031	(X)
With a disability	81,522	+/-5,054	7.2	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	269,018	+/-119	269,018	(X)
With a disability	7,149	+/-1,359	2.7	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	715,875	+/-1,714	715,875	(X)
With a disability		+/-3,677		+/-0.5
65 years and over	153,138	+/-535	153,138	(X)
With a disability		+/-2,216		+/-1.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,138,986	+/-1,618	1,138,986	(X)
Same house		+/-11,269		+/-1.0
Different house in the U.S.	145,080	+/-10,547	12.7	+/-0.9
Same county	75,130	+/-8,043	6.6	+/-0.7
Different county	69,950	+/-5,341	6.1	+/-0.5
Same state	29,421	+/-3,170	2.6	+/-0.3

		Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Different state	40,529	+/-4,784	3.6	+/-0.4	
Abroad	13,446	+/-3,089	1.2	+/-0.3	
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population	1,150,795	****	1,150,795	(X)	
Native		+/-9,286		+/-0.8	
Born in United States		+/-8,798		+/-0.8	
State of residence	319,550	+/-8,704	27.8	+/-0.8	
Different state	439,481	+/-8,495	38.2	+/-0.7	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)		+/-3,019		+/-0.3	
Foreign born	357,590	+/-9,286	31.1	+/-0.8	
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS					
Foreign-born population	357,590	+/-9,286	357,590	(X)	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	208,490	+/-6,388	58.3	+/-2.1	
Not a U.S. citizen	149,100	+/-10,292	41.7	+/-2.1	
YEAR OF ENTRY					
Population born outside the United States	391,764	+/-8,798	391,764	(X)	
Native	34,174	+/-3,019	34,174	(X)	
Entered 2010 or later	_	+/-1,675		+/-4.0	
Entered before 2010		+/-2,457	-	+/-4.0	
Foreign born	357,590	+/-9,286	357,590	(X)	
Entered 2010 or later		+/-9,492		+/-2.3	
Entered before 2010		+/-7,486		+/-2.3	
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					

		Fairfax County, Virginia		
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	357,590	+/-9,286	357,590	(X)
Europe	25,202	+/-2,704	7	+/-0.8
Asia	184,266	+/-6,597	51.5	+/-1.3
Africa	41,113	+/-5,251	11.5	+/-1.4
Oceania	848	+/-361	0.2	+/-0.1
Latin America	103,770	+/-5,160	29	+/-1.3
Northern America	2,391	+/-894	0.7	+/-0.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,077,706	+/-196	1,077,706	(X)
English only	655,230	+/-9,308	60.8	+/-0.9
Language other than English	422,476	+/-9,317	39.2	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	147,068	+/-7,240	13.6	+/-0.7
Spanish	150,352	+/-4,580	14	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	61,146	+/-4,631	5.7	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	93,246	+/-7,800	8.7	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	19,835	+/-2,732	1.8	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	127,834	+/-7,089	11.9	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	51,133	+/-3,803	4.7	+/-0.4
Other languages	51,044	+/-6,094	4.7	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	14,954	+/-2,894	1.4	+/-0.3
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,150,795	****	1,150,795	(X)
American		+/-5,770		+/-0.5
Arab		+/-5,888		+/-0.5
Czech		+/-964		+/-0.1
Danish		+/-635		+/-0.1
Dutch		+/-1,663	0.8	+/-0.1
English	93,556	+/-5,143	8.1	+/-0.4

		Fairfax County, Virginia			
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
French (except Basque)	19,754	+/-2,493	1.7	+/-0.2	
French Canadian	4,323	+/-1,220	0.4	+/-0.1	
German	115,331	+/-5,369	10	+/-0.5	
Greek	7,701	+/-2,106	0.7	+/-0.2	
Hungarian	6,398	+/-1,339	0.6	+/-0.1	
Irish	108,483	+/-6,064	9.4	+/-0.5	
Italian	56,602	+/-4,200	4.9	+/-0.4	
Lithuanian	2,703	+/-946	0.2	+/-0.1	
Norwegian	9,001	+/-1,878	0.8	+/-0.2	
Polish	28,962	+/-3,331	2.5	+/-0.3	
Portuguese	4,393	+/-1,858	0.4	+/-0.2	
Russian	9,785	+/-1,499	0.9	+/-0.1	
Scotch-Irish	13,154	+/-1,840	1.1	+/-0.2	
Scottish	18,990	+/-2,342	1.7	+/-0.2	
Slovak	3,536	+/-1,073	0.3	+/-0.1	
Subsaharan African	41,044	+/-5,291	3.6	+/-0.5	
Swedish	8,794	+/-1,477	0.8	+/-0.1	
Swiss	3,015	+/-808	0.3	+/-0.1	
Ukrainian	5,024	+/-1,261	0.4	+/-0.1	
Welsh	9,711	+/-1,928	0.8	+/-0.2	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	4,233	+/-1,626	0.4	+/-0.1	
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE					
Total households	396,628	+/-2,777	396,628	(X)	
With a computer	386,510	+/-3,006	97.4	+/-0.4	
With a broadband Internet subscription	378,988	+/-3,270	95.6	+/-0.5	

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP05

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?hidePreview=true&table=DP05&tid=ACSDP1Y2018.DP05&lastDisplayedRow=93&q=DP05%3A%20ACS%20DEMOGRAPHIC%20AND%20HOUSING%20ESTIMATES&g=0500000US51059&y=2018

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey
Year: 2018

Estimates: 1-Year Table ID: DP04

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?hidePreview=true&table=DP04&tid=ACSDP1Y2018.DP04&lastDisplayedRow=159&q=DP04%3A%20SELECTED%20HOUSING%20CHARACTERISTICS&g=0500000US51059&y=2018

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP03

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2017. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2018.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html . The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-

insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?hidePreview=true&table=DP03&tid=ACSDP1Y2018.DP03&lastDisplayedRow=144&q=DP03%3A%20SELECTED%20ECONOMIC%20CHARACTERISTICS&g=0500000US51059&y=2018

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018
Estimates: 1-Year
Table ID: DP02

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html .

While the 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?hidePreview=true&table=DP02&tid=ACSDP1Y2018.DP02&lastDisplayedRow=169&q=DP02%3A%20SELECTED%20SOCIAL%20CHARACTERISTICS%20IN%20THE%20UNITED%20STATES&g=0500000US51059&y=2018