



# CIVIC INFRASTRUCTURE AND COMMUNITY WELLBEING

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# Civic engagement

1. Formal political participation – voting, discussing politics with family and friends, posting on social media
2. Social activism or social movement participation – petitions, protests
3. Civic voluntarism – charitable contributions, volunteer service

***Civic engagement or participation is predicted by individual/background attributes, interpersonal influences, and contextual factors such as media, place of residence, and employment.***

# Civic Infrastructure

**Government  
Agency  
Coordination**

**Community  
Media**

**Education  
(K-12,  
higher ed)**

**Civil Society  
(non-profit,  
faith, for profit)**

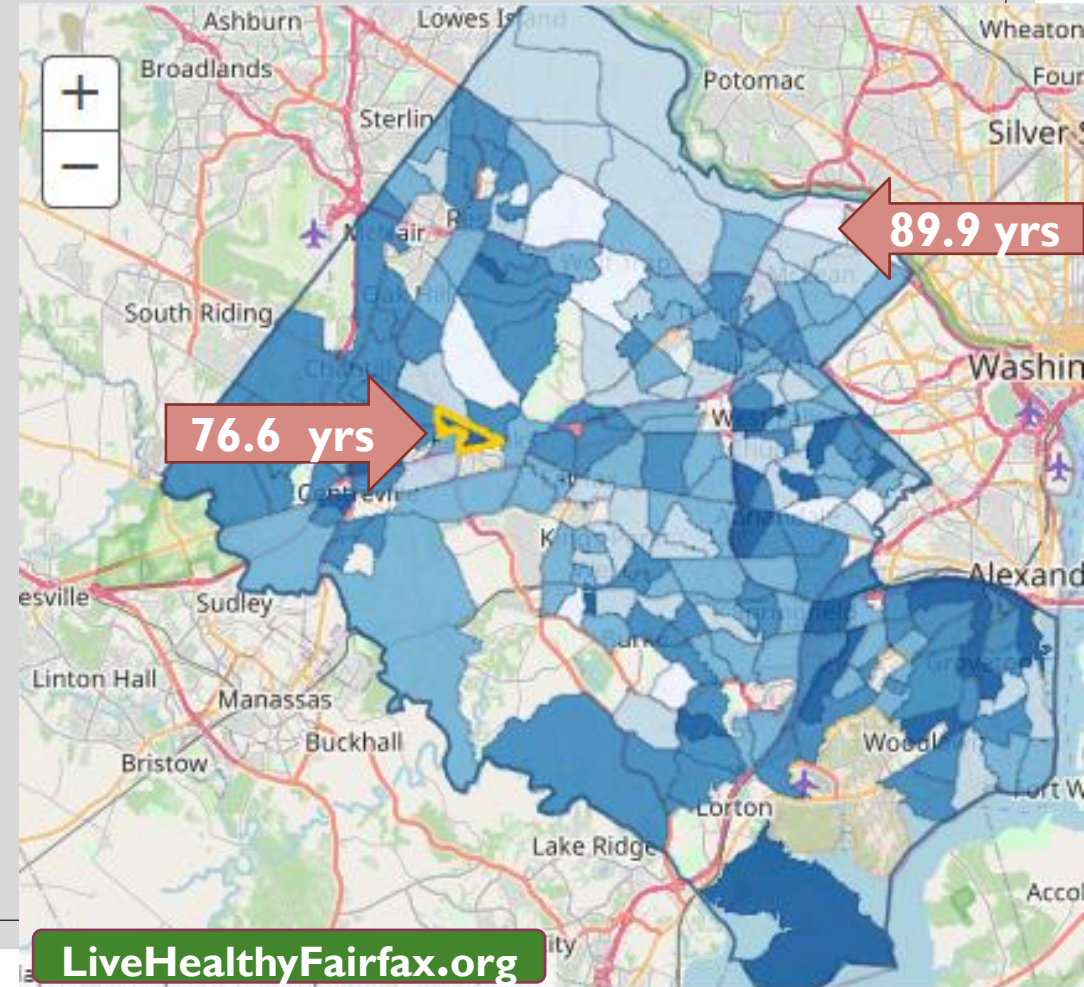


**Built and  
Natural  
Environment**





# Equity is the ultimate determinant of wellbeing – usually based on **place** and **race**







# Wellbeing and place

*Zip code > Genetic code*

Health and wellbeing are shaped over a lifetime of living in homes, using transportation, accessing services, and participating in the economy

***We live out our lives, and our health, in places.***







# Why is wellbeing an important value for economic development?

- Our health and wellbeing are is part of our shared humanity
- Critical for learning, working, and caring for others
- Poor health and mental wellbeing make it difficult to be a productive member of society
- Healthy activities promote social connection and help build community
- **We live out our lives, and our health, in *places***

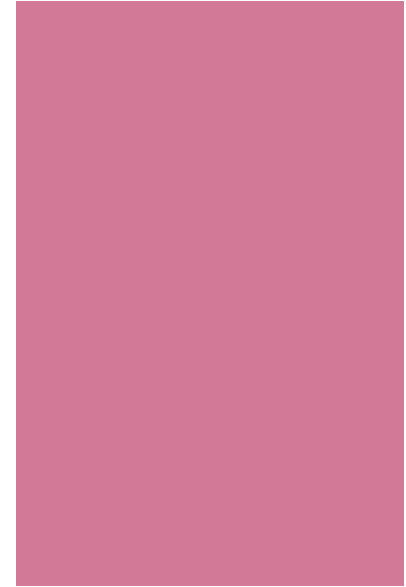


# Potential impacts of our built environment on human wellbeing

Factor	Direct impacts	Indirect or longer-term impacts
 <b>Transportation</b>	Respiratory illness; Crashes and injuries; Cardiovascular health	Mental health; Community cohesion; Access to education, jobs, services (grocery, healthcare)
 <b>Housing</b>	Ability to afford other basic needs (food, childcare); Injuries; Respiratory illness; Maternal and child health; Mental health	Family stability; Educational attainment; Job opportunity; Access to parks and transportation options; Life expectancy
 <b>Community Design</b>	Community and social cohesion; Mental health; Public safety	Access to education, jobs, services (grocery, healthcare); Educational attainment; Life expectancy
 <b>Environment</b>	Respiratory illness; Drinking water; Cardiovascular health; Mental health	Community cohesion; Learning

**Can you think of places in Fairfax that promote civic engagement or social connection?**

**Put it in the chat!**





# Considerations for an environment that promotes connection and civic engagement

Big roads v. smaller streets

Parks v. parking lots

Schools and playgrounds

Benches, signage, lighting

Public art v. empty spaces

Businesses large and small

Public space v. privately owned space



# Challenges to building out our civic infrastructure

Legal or policy restrictions at the state and local level

Government structure – this matters!

Buy-in – even from obvious allies

How to measure success

# Opportunities to empower communities

**Community Development Plan - hyper local plans that focus on economic prosperity and community wellbeing**

*Clean and safe environments*

*Support small businesses*

*Consider the public realm along with residential needs*

1. Action-oriented
2. Resident-driven
3. Focus on equity

**Community Benefit Agreements - paired with specific development projects to support impacted residents and businesses**

*Build partnerships between residents, small businesses, and the development community*

*Address specific impacts of construction or displacement*

1. Action-oriented
2. Focus on equity
3. Highly measurable



# Because ultimately...

Civic infrastructure and civic engagement are about –

- **Space:** The right to move freely and congregate
- **Speech:** The right to free speech
- **Health:** The right to be healthy and well
- **Power:** The right to vote

**The return on investment is worth it.**



THANK YOU!

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