

Fairfax County History Commission Annual Report 2010



*The Armorial Bearings and Supporters of
THOMAS 6TH LORD FAIRFAX
as recorded at the College of Arms, London*

Windsor Herald and Registrar

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CHAIRMAN’S REMARKS

The mission of the Fairfax History Commission is to advise the County Government, to promote and encourage public interest in all matters bearing on the history of Fairfax County, and to help identify, document, record and preserve our County's historic past here in Northern Virginia.

In support of this mission, the History Commission identifies goals each year and develops strategies for meeting these goals. This targeted approach to planning yielded significant results in 2010. The Commission is preparing for Civil War sesquicentennial commemorations for the coming years and has identified several projects that will provide varied learning and tourist opportunities. The Historical Marker Committee approved four historical roadside markers and dedicated two markers. Marker text, photos, and location maps are now available on the History Commission website. The Resident Curator Committee is studying ways Fairfax County can preserve historical homes through owner-resident partnerships.

The Commission also organized a highly successful history conference that not only educated an interested public, but also brought together citizens from all over the County with diverse historical interests to network and convey ideas.

On behalf of the Fairfax County History Commission, I thank you for your generous support in the work we do.

Deborah Robison

OVERVIEW

The Fairfax County Board of Supervisors officially created the Commission in 1969. It grew out of the Landmarks Preservation Committee established in 1965. There are 20 members. The Commission has no employees. The Commission meets on the first Wednesday of each month. All meetings are open to the public and a contractor prepares minutes. In addition to the regular meetings, members put in many volunteer hours each month on the Commission’s committees.

The Commission carries out the Board of Supervisors’ mandate in various ways:

- The Commission maintains the Fairfax County Inventory of Historic Sites, which was a subject of an Out of Turn Plan Amendment this year.
- The Commission advises the Board and appropriate agencies on matters involving the history of the County in the following ways:
 - Works closely with the Department of Planning and Zoning; the Architectural Review Board; the Park Authority, especially the Cultural Resource Management and Protection programs; and the Public Libraries, especially the Virginia Room.
 - Proposes and monitors Historic Overlay Districts. A member of the Commission, Elise Ruff Murray, serves in an *ex officio* capacity on the Architectural Review Board.
 - The Commission is consulted on development or demolition of old or historic structures, whether on the Fairfax County Inventory of Historic Sites or not.
 - Advises the State Review Board and Historic Resources Board about historic and cultural sites recommended for inclusion on the National Register.
 - Participates in matters under Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act, which requires federal agencies to take into account the effects of their undertakings on historic properties, particularly with regard to Fort Belvoir and cell phone tower applications. Robert E. Beach continues to represent the Commission in the Section 106 Review of the Route 1-Telegraph Road Connector and actively participates in the BRAC process at Fort Belvoir.

Gretchen Bulova represented the Commission on the Laurel Hill House Study, contributing recommendations for the future use and preservation of the house and site.

- In order to generally promote the public interest in all matters bearing on the history of Fairfax County, the Commission:
 - Cooperates with the Fairfax County Public Schools, Northern Virginia Community College and George Mason University in local history activities.
 - Provides advice and assistance to local historical societies, churches and citizens' groups on matters of historic preservation.
 - Assists in negotiations for preservation easements.
 - Promotes the establishment of volunteer citizen special interest groups.
 - Attends meetings, conferences and seminars for continuing education.
 - Participates with other state, national and local organizations in joint programs. Carole Herrick is representing Fairfax County on the War of 1812 Bicentennial Commemoration Planning Committee for the region—Maryland, D.C. and Northern Virginia. See, also, the Civil War Sesquicentennial section of this report.
 - Pays special attention to the possibilities for tax incentives for preserving historic properties.
 - Acts as a liaison with public and private historical agencies in the County and on the state and national levels.
 - Supports and encourages activities at all educational levels that will stimulate interest in the archeological and historical background of Fairfax County.
 - Supports oral history programs in Fairfax County.
 - Supports the collections of the Virginia Room of the City of Fairfax Regional Library and the preservation of materials held therein.
 - Supports the Park Authority Cultural Resources Management and Protection programs (CRMP) that include the over 30-year-old County archeology program.
 - Provides occasional support to the archives of the Circuit Court.
- Specific programs to promote the public interest in all matters bearing on history in Fairfax County include:
 - Grants to DPZ for preservation consultants to work on the Inventory of Historic Sites and to perform surveys and studies.
 - Grants to Cultural Resource Management Section for interns and consultants to perform archeological and architectural surveys as needed.
 - Annual grant to the Virginia Room for preservation and research materials.
 - Fairfax County's Historical Marker Program that marks appropriate historical sites throughout the County.
 - Awards programs to honor achievements in Fairfax County history and historic preservation.
 - Publishes books and maps on Fairfax County history and assists in reprinting County history publications.
 - Annual History Conference to educate County citizens about Fairfax County history.
 - Compiled a list of people willing to speak on topics related to Fairfax County history.

- Provides a juror for the annual Fairfax County Exceptional Design Award. In 2010, Robert E. Beach served.
- Since 1969 the Commission has contributed the following to the County:
 - Completed a program to index, abstract and microfiche early Circuit Court Records.
 - Prompted the creation of the Fairfax County Records Management Program.
 - Initiated the establishment of the County Archeology program.
 - Prepared property identification maps and a census of Fairfax County in 1860.

CIVIL WAR SESQUICENTENNIAL

Fairfax County has joined other localities across the state in forming a Local Sesquicentennial Committee to commemorate the 150th anniversary of the Civil War. Members of the Commission have joined with Visit Fairfax, the Park Authority, and representatives from local groups and societies to work with the State Commission, plan events and activities that highlight its ties to the Civil War, and to promote its Civil War history. Gretchen Bulova is the Commission’s representative to the County Sesquicentennial Steering Committee and serves as Chair of the History Commission's committee.

Members of this committee include Carole Herrick, Mary Lipsey and Naomi Zeavin. They are planning a wide variety of activities to support the County Sesquicentennial initiatives and are working in conjunction with the City of Fairfax to commemorate the Skirmish of Fairfax Courthouse on June 1, 2011.

FAIRFAX COUNTY RESIDENT CURATOR PROGRAM

Over the past year, the Fairfax County History Commission has been investigating the potential to institute a resident curator program within the County. A resident curator program would allow a historic property to be given to a locality and maintained according to specified preservation guidelines. The Commission studied similar programs to determine their viability and learn their guiding principles.

A Fairfax County resident curator program could provide citizens with the opportunity to hold a lifetime or long-term lease on a county owned historic property at little or no cost to the County. In exchange for this lease, the curator would pledge to restore and maintain the historic property during the life of the lease while periodically opening the historic property to the public.

In February of 2011 Delegate Tom Rust placed enabling legislation to the Virginia Assembly for the adoption of resident curator programs in the Commonwealth of Virginia, which was signed into law by Governor McDonald in March 2011.

As we move forward, the History Commission will be exploring ways Fairfax County can institute a resident curator program on a local level, possibly using existing vehicles in place with the Virginia Department of Historic Resources and Preservation Virginia.

Robert E. Beach is leading this effort. Gretchen Bulova, Michael Irwin, Barbara Naef and Richard Zambito serve on his committee.

BUDGET

Fairfax County History Commission

Income and Expenses

FY 2010, Estimated FY 2011 and Actual First Half FY 2011

	FY 2010	Estimated FY 2011	First Half FY 2011
Beginning Balance July 1	\$27,023	\$22,139	\$22,139
Revenues:			
Fairfax County	\$22,119	\$21,013	\$21,013
Interest Earned	4	—	2
History Conference Reimbursement	—	2,160	2,160
Total, Revenues	\$22,123	\$23,173	\$23,175
Total Available	\$49,146	\$45,312	\$45,314
Operating Expenses	\$27,007	\$25,000	\$12,051
Accruals for the Preservation and Publications Programs	—	\$20,312	—
Ending Balance June 30	<u>\$22,139</u>		

Major expenditures in both FY 2010 and the first half of FY2011 included the annual History Conference, a grant to the Park Authority Cultural Resource Management and Protection Section for summer interns, and historical markers.

All unspent funds from previous years have been committed to publications projects such as “Fairfax County in 1860,” a Civil War Sesquicentennial project and to preservation and oral history programs.

WEB SITE

The History Commission's web page includes member contact information, publications information and Commission accomplishments. In addition, a historical resources page provides information on property owners in 1860, lists of Board of Supervisor members and historical marker text, photos and location maps. The website serves as an easy, up to date and readily available tool for anyone interested in our County's history. Debbie Robison manages the website. The webmaster is Greg Chase with the Department of Planning and Zoning. (<http://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/histcomm/>)

SIXTH ANNUAL HISTORY CONFERENCE

Preserving Our Paths in History—James Lee Community Center, November 6, 2010

With over 100 attendees, the 6th Annual Fairfax County History Conference, “Preserving Our Paths in History,” November 6th was a tremendous success. Dedicated to the memories of local historians Nan and Ross Netherton (November 6, 2010 would have been Ross’s 92nd birthday) and sponsored by the Fairfax County History Commission, the Fairfax County Park Authority, the Fairfax Museum and Visitors Center, and Preservation Virginia. The Annandale High School culinary department under the leadership of Christine Gloninger provided attendees with a delicious continental breakfast and lunch. The Fairfax Museum and Visitor Center provided prizes for trivia question winners. County Archaeology Staff was on hand to discuss their work in their offices located at the conference site. Nine authors and nine exhibitors participated as well.

Fairfax County Board of Supervisors Chairman, Sharon Bulova kicked off the conference reminiscing about the importance of historic preservation, by sharing the story of Ilda, a long-forgotten early 20th century inter-racial enclave, rediscovered when VDOT began a road expansion project.

Chairman Bulova also presented annual History Commission awards to the following. For more information, see the Awards Programs section of this report.

John McAnaw, Ed Wenzel, Michael Rierson—the Lifetime Achievement Award;
The Hunter Mill Defense League History Committee—the Ross Netherton Award;
John Browne—the Beth Mitchell Award;
Susan Hellman—the Nan Netherton Award;
Rick Castelli—the Edith Moore Sprouse Award;
Cora Foley—the Cultural Heritage Engagement Award; and
Maddy McCoy—the Distinguished Service Award.

The Keynote Speaker, Elizabeth Kostelny, spoke on the importance of historic preservation – especially during economically difficult times. As Executive Director of Preservation Virginia, she spoke on “Growing Virginia’s Movement – Historic Preservation in the 21st Century” and encouraged Fairfax County to continue doing good work in preserving the rich historic resources of the county, and affirmed the conference as evidence of this good work.

Michael C. Rierson gave a talk on his time with the Park Authority, “It Dozent Matter – The Beginnings of a Museum and Historic Preservation Program.”

Andrea Loewenwarter from the Fairfax Museum and Visitors Center shared the history of preserving the newly renovated and preserved Blenheim, “Preserving Historic Blenheim.”

Local railroad historian Ron Beavers spoke on, “Fairfax County Railroads – Pre-Civil War and What is Left Today.”

The final presentations of the conference reflected preservation of a number of local sites: Chuck Mauro on the preservation and history of Laura Ratcliffe’s home, “Merrybrook,” David Goetz on John Singleton Mosby’s home in Warrenton, “Brentmoor,” and Mary Lipsey on the good work of the Fairfax County Cemetery Preservation Association.

History Conference Committee members were: Lynne Garvey-Hodge, Chair, along with Rob Orisson (Preservation Virginia), Dr. Elizabeth Crowell (Fairfax County Park Authority), Susan Gray (Fairfax Museum and Visitor Center) and Fairfax County History Commissioner members Naomi Zeavin, Esther McCullough, Sallie Lyons, Barbara Naef, Anne Barnes, Carole Herrick, Mary Lipsey and Mike Irwin.

The 7th Annual History Conference will be held on Saturday, November 12, 2011 at the new Stacy C. Sherwood Community Center in the City of Fairfax. The theme is “The Civil War Comes to Northern Virginia.”

ETHNIC COMMITTEE

This committee was formed in the fall of 1997 in response to the increasing demographic diversity of Fairfax County's population. The one hundred languages spoken within schools show the diversity of the population. It has been estimated that in less than fifty years the County's white population will drop below 50 percent. The committee set as a goal to explore the ways in which more ethnic segments might be encouraged to record their experiences and community history since their arrival in Northern Virginia.

The members of the Ethnic committee are Naomi Zeavin, Anne Barnes, Sallie Lyons, Lynne Garvey-Hodge and Chair, Esther McCullough.

ORAL HISTORY

In 2004, at the suggestion of then-Chairman Connolly, the Commission formed a subcommittee of the Ethnic Committee to seek a project for recording and presenting oral history in Fairfax County. The subcommittee is researching ways to present oral history that convey to the County and the youth that the history of all people is important. In addition, that history is not just the past, but is made each day.

The oral history of a 96-year-old woman from Vienna documented early-20th century African-American social life in Fairfax County.

Led by Esther McCullough, the committee includes Naomi Zeavin, Anne Barnes, Sallie Lyons and Lynne Garvey-Hodge.

PUBLICATIONS

The Fairfax County History Commission's Publications Committee completed a project to reprint the book *Fairfax County, Virginia in 1760* and its associated map. They continue working on several reprints including *Beginning at a White Oak: Patents and Northern Neck Grants of Fairfax County, Virginia*; *Legato School: a Centennial Souvenir*; and *Mount Air, Fairfax, Virginia* which is expected to be published during 2011. The committee is working on publishing “Fairfax County in 1860” which is a portrait of the County shown through property identification maps and an aggregation of census data. The maps are posted online at <http://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/histcomm/1860maps.htm>. Committee members are coordinating with the Fairfax County Park Authority and the Virginia Room on sales of history publications previously sold at the Maps and Publications Center which closed July 1, 2009. The Commission's publications are available for purchase at the Virginia Room. The old Planning Office publications are available through the Park Authority. Committee members are coordinating with Park Authority and the Virginia Room to start a program for sales of historical publications by mail or online. See the Commission's website for more information.

Members of the Publications Committee are Mary Lipsey (Chair), Mayo Stuntz, Elise Ruff Murray, Barbara Naef, Lynne Garvey-Hodge, Anne Barnes, Carole Herrick and Suzanne Levy, *ex officio*, Virginia Room.

AWARDS PROGRAM

The Fairfax County History Commission has established several awards programs to honor achievements in Fairfax County history and historic preservation. These programs include the Lifetime Achievement Award, the Distinguished Service Awards, which are typically awarded to individuals, developers, corporations, or groups that have contributed to preserving history in Fairfax County. The Fairfax Heritage Awards are designed to encourage and reward original research in Fairfax County history. The Mary Fahringer Memorial Award is a very special award recognizing outstanding achievement in education, concentrating in areas of history and architecture.

Chairman Bulova presented history awards to at the 6th Annual Fairfax County History Conference on November 6, 2010. They included:

Lifetime Achievement Award:

Ed Wenzel for his 22 year work preserving and protecting Ox Hill Battlefield.

John McAnaw for over 25 years of dedicated service as a Civil War historian and protector of land in the Kings Park area.

Michael Rierson for over 33 years of dedicated service with the Fairfax County Park Authority preserving and protecting numerous county sites from Sully Plantation to Frying Pan Park.

Heritage Awareness Awards:

Ross Netherton Award: the Hunter Mill Defense League History Committee received the most prestigious award that the Fairfax County History Commission bestows for their work in creating the documentary, "Danger between the Lines," relating the story of the people living amidst the turmoil of the Civil War along Hunter Mill Road. Tom Evans, Jim Lewis, Charlie Balch, Bob Eldridge and Steve Hull received this award.

Beth Mitchell Award: John Browne for his work researching the Ravensworth estate, dating back to 1796, the original home of William Fitzhugh and land, which once covered nearly an eighth of the county.

Nan Netherton Award: Susan Hellman for her outstanding research and documentation on the property called "Kenmore."

Edith Moore Sprouse Award: Rick Castelli for his extensive research on Fenwick Park.

Cultural Heritage Engagement Award: Cora Foley received the first of this new award.

Distinguished Service Award: Maddy McCoy for her assistance on the "Kenmore" paper as well as for her work creating the African-American Slave index of Fairfax County.

Thomas Jefferson High School students under the leadership of history teacher Larry Helm also submitted papers.

The Awards committee included Commissioners Naomi Zeavin, Robert E. Beach, Jack L. Hiller and Lynne Garvey-Hodge, Chair.

HISTORICAL MARKERS

Fairfax County's Historical Marker Program began in January 1998 when the History Commission approved a design and agreed to fund a distinctive marker for Fairfax County. While this marker was generally modeled after Virginia's roadside markers, by state code it had to have a distinctive appearance. With colors derived from George Washington's Fairfax Militia uniform, these buff and blue roadside markers emblazoned with the Fairfax County seal, stand ten feet from ground level.

In the twelve years the program has existed 42 historical markers (including six state markers) have been approved for installation by the History Commission. Many requests for historical markers are initiated by the public, which provides for approximately one half of the funding. Some markers, including those requested by developers, are funded entirely by the requesting party. All requests are reviewed by a committee for historical accuracy and editorial continuity before being submitted to the entire Commission for approval.

Four historical markers were approved in 2010: “Action at Annandale” (installed at George Mason Library in Annandale), “Hybla Valley Airport” (waiting for the property owner’s permission and not yet fabricated), “Saint Mark’s Episcopal Church” (installed at 6744 King’s Highway) and “Chantilly” (still being fabricated). In addition, the “Mosby Attacks Annandale” marker, located at Championship Dr. and Frontage Rd. in Annandale, was dedicated on May 7, 2010, and the “Ilda” marker, located at Guinea Rd. and Little River Turnpike (Route 236) was dedicated on December 19, 2010. Both markers were approved by the Commission in 2009.

Thanks to Laurie Turkawski and Greg Chase, from the Department of Zoning and Planning, all of the Fairfax County History Commission Historical Roadside Markers installed from 1998 through August 2009 are available for viewing on the Commission’s web page at <http://www.fairfaxcounty.gov/histcomm/historicmarkers/>. Markers installed after August 2009 will be added later. The viewer can select a magisterial district on a map to observe the number of markers in that district, click on the red dot showing the marker location and see a picture of the marker and its surroundings along with the text, date installed, how it was funded and a detailed location map. An alphabetical list of the markers is also available.

Serving on the Marker Committee are Anne Barnes, Michael Irwin, Mary Lipsey, Esther McCullough, Page Shelp and Jack L. Hiller, the chairman.

INVENTORY OF HISTORIC SITES

The Fairfax County Inventory of Historic Sites is one of the History Commission’s longest standing responsibilities. It serves as both an honorific and a planning tool. The Comprehensive Plan includes the Inventory sites in the Heritage Resources section of each Planning District. In November 2007, the Board of Supervisors authorized an Out of Turn Plan Amendment, S07-CW-5CP. The purpose of this Countywide Heritage Resources Comprehensive Plan Amendment was to:

- Update the Inventory of Historic Sites tables that appear in the district-wide recommendation section of each planning district;
- Update the language in the Overview and Heritage Resources sections of the district-wide recommendation section of each planning district to reflect changes that have taken place;
- Consider editorial changes to reflect changes to site names;
- Modify the Plan Glossary definition for Heritage Resources; and
- Update the language in the Heritage Resources section of each planning sector to reflect changes that have taken place, and revise text where more accurate information has been discovered through additional research.

On January 26, 2009, the Board of Supervisors approved plan amendment S07-CW-5CP and directed staff work with the History and Planning Commissions to develop a process for updating the County Inventory of Historic Sites in the Comprehensive Plan on a systematic basis.

The Commission and staff settled on a system of annual Out of Turn Plan Amendments to update the Inventory tables, references to Inventory sites in the text and other technical corrections. S09-CW-2CP, approved by the Planning Commission on February 4, 2010 and by the Board of Supervisors on March 9, 2010 was the first of these amendments.

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Much hard work by many people went into both plan amendments. Linda Cornish Blank, the County's Historic Preservation Planner oversaw the rehabilitation of the Inventory and the Out of Turn Plan Amendment process. Sterling Wheeler, at the direction of Fred Selden, Planning Division Director, oversaw the creation of planning district maps identifying all Inventory sites. Susan Hellman, Historian I, began the Inventory update. Laurie Turkawski, Historian I, completed the Inventory update, revised the Plan text and Inventory tables. DPZ Planning Division staff, Indrani Sistla, Senior Planner, and Harry Rado, Graphics Supervisor, contributed to the Out of Turn Plan Amendment by, respectively, developing the GIS program for the Inventory and producing the planning district maps showing the Inventory sites. Planners Maya Dhavale, Jayjeev Hada, Mubarika Shah and Mary Ann Welton provided invaluable technical assistance at the community meetings. In addition, Liz Crowell and John Rutherford of the Park Authority Cultural Resource Management and Protection Section also provided invaluable assistance, especially in evaluating demolished structures.

The wall map of Inventory sites won the County's 2010 GIS award for Best GIS Cartographic Product or Presentation.

There were no additions to the Inventory in 2010, so it remains at 358 listings. Below is a table of revisions from 2010 not yet reflected in the Comprehensive Plan.

**Inventory of Historic Sites
Changes not yet reflected in the Comprehensive Plan
2010**

Site Name	Description	Date	Supervisory/ Planning District
George Washington Memorial Parkway	Date change to 1956-1962 (per HAER survey report, now in file)	Jan. 2010	Dranesville/ McLean
Stone Filling Station	Add moved date of 1987 to date (per nomination)	Jan. 2010	Sully/ Bull Run
D.C. Boundary Stone E, SW6	Add moved date of 1965 to date	Mar. 2010	Mason/ Baileys
Civil War Earthworks	Revise parcels to also include 054-4 ((16)) A1 open space, 054-4 ((24)) B1 open space as defined in nomination	May 2010	Sully/ Bull Run
Bowman Store*, Cherok House*, Floris HD, Floris UMC, Fox House, Frying Pan Park, Higgins House, Lee House	Add National Register status-N	Aug. 2010	Hunter Mill/ Upper Potomac
Peck House*	Change parcel to 24-4 ((1)) 6C4	Sep. 2010	Sully/ Upper Potomac

* indicates demolished

The current Inventory list along with its background, nomination forms and research guidelines are accessible to staff and the general public on the County website. An Inventory nomination form instruction guide and example are also now available on the county website.

(www.fairfaxcounty.gov/dpz/historic/ihns). Copies of the Inventory forms and summaries of each site have been distributed to regional branches of Fairfax County Public Library.

In July 2005, the Commission funded a Limited Term Historian I position within the Department of Planning and Zoning and hired Susan Hellman to begin the task of updating the Inventory for the first time since 1994. In June 2008, Laurie Turkawski took over, revised the Plan text and Inventory tables and made presentations to both the Planning Commission and the Board of Supervisors. The Commission is very grateful to the Board of Supervisors and DPZ for funding the Historian I position for fiscal years 2007 through 2009. Due to budget constraints, DPZ was unable to fund the position for FY 2010. The Commission felt that it was so important to continue to work on and improve the Inventory of Historic Sites that the Commission transferred \$46,000 to DPZ to fund the Limited Term Historian I position in FY 2010. DPZ provided funding again for FY 2011. The History Commission is very grateful to the Board of Supervisors, the County Executive and DPZ Senior Staff for approving the conversion of the Limited Term Historian I position was into a Merit position, effective March 12, 2011.

In 2010, Ms. Turkawski's work included managing the Inventory, revising the Inventory nomination form, and writing an instruction guide with a sample nomination to aid the public in preparing nomination forms, and developing a process whereby the Inventory can be routinely updated in the Comprehensive Plan. The Department of Planning and Zoning continues to be supportive. The Commission continues to work with County Staff to establish procedures for obtaining notice of impending demolition of Inventory sites, which might require a change in the Zoning Ordinance.

Sallie Lyons, Elise Ruff Murray, Barbara Naef and Debbie Robison serve on the Inventory Committee, in cooperation with Laurie Turkawski and Linda Cornish Blank of DPZ.

CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND PROTECTION SECTION GRANTS

Since 2000, Vicki Monken has put in over 2,500 hours entering archeological data into the computer for the Park Authority Cultural Resource Management and Protection Section. In addition to current data entry, she is working through reams of forms filled out by the County Archeology Program in the course of its over 30 years of operation. The Commission provides her a modest grant to do this invaluable work.

The History Commission provided funding for two summer interns in 2010. Sean Tennant, an archaeology intern, did archaeological fieldwork, research and laboratory analysis for Colchester. Justine Rothbart, a historic preservation intern, did research and worked on architectural history projects, including Huntley. All of these efforts were in support of the Cultural Resource Management Plan.

SPEAKER'S BUREAU

At the Board of Supervisors request, the Commission compiled a list of people willing to speak on topics related to Fairfax County history. The resulting Speaker's Bureau List includes a variety of countywide history topics with related speakers and contact information, including name, email address and phone number. Numerous members of the Commission are included. It is a continuous work in progress and is customized and updated as necessary.

Members of the Fairfax County History Commission continue to be active in speaking before various civic, community and historic groups.

Anne Barnes has presented talks on the early historical Fairfax County "Colored" schools at the annual Fairfax County History Conference, Gunston Hall and historic one room Laurel Grove School located in Franconia, Virginia.

Jack Lewis Hiller spoke to two groups in 2010 in addition to giving 13 tours of Gunston Hall. Typically, he is asked to speak in public schools, to civic associations, historical groups, senior citizens or to private

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groups. Many of Hiller’s lectures are given with slides and focus on Springfield. Titles of his lectures include: “Murder At The Mill: My Search For William H. Keene,” “Henry Daingerfield and Origins of Springfield,” “Oakgrove: The Home that John H. Broders Built,” “The Hidden History of Hidden Pond Park,” and “An Introduction To Fairfax Archaeology.”

Lynne Garvey-Hodge has a particular interest in the Progressive Era of the United States (1890–1920) and re-enacts Suffragist Mrs. Robert Walker for numerous community events, educational groups and Cox Cable Channel 10. In addition, she will soon be featured in a documentary film about the atrocities inflicted upon the Suffragists at Occoquan Workhouse during 1917. Ms. Garvey-Hodge also gives talks about her book for Arcadia Publishers’ Images of America Series, *Clifton*. She gives presentations on the history of Clifton using music, photo boards and games to local groups and for the Cox Cable Channel 10, “Virginia Time Travel” and “NARFE” programs.

Mary Lipsey continues to provide presentations on a variety of topics related to the “Braddock’s True Gold” project, local history, women’s history and firsts in American history.

Sallie Lyons promotes preservation and archeological and historical research in the old town of Colchester, Colchester Park and Preserve and Mason Neck, speaking frequently to groups and at the History Conference.

Naomi Zeavin speaks at the Rotary and schools, etc. on Historic Mason District.

OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

Fairfax County History Commission Members continue to be active in a variety of ways in the community. This is not meant as a comprehensive list but merely a means to highlight the wide variety of activities of commission members.

Anne Barnes is a member of the Board of Directors of the Laurel Grove School Association.

Architect Member, Robert E. Beach, AIA, LEED, AP, designed the Turning Point Suffragist Memorial, which will be located in Occoquan Regional Park in Lorton and will pay tribute to the women who endured harsh imprisonment to secure voting rights for women. Lynne Garvey-Hodge and Irma Clifton serve on the committee for the project.

Irma Clifton is the President of the Lorton Heritage Society, Inc., and is historian and collections manager for the Lorton Arts Foundation. She owns a historic house in Falmouth, where she also is active in historic preservation.

Carole Herrick is the co-chair of the McLean & Great Falls Celebrate Virginia as it prepares for the Mclean Centennial Celebration.

Lynne Garvey-Hodge serves on the Town of Clifton Historic Preservation Committee, which she initiated; serves as chair of the Clifton Betterment Association’s Clifton Oral History Project; has co-chaired the Annual Historic Candlelight Tour of the Town; and chaired the Clifton Community Woman’s Club Spring Homes Tour in 2011.

Lynne Garvey-Hodge and Mary Lipsey co-founded the non-profit Fairfax County Cemetery Preservation Association, Inc, whose goal is to preserve and protect family cemeteries in Fairfax County. Both are officers.

Sallie Lyons formed and incorporated the Friends of Fairfax County Archeology and Cultural Resources, FOFA, supporting the Cultural Resource Management and Protection Section of the Park Authority. Barbara Naef was among the charter members.

Sallie Lyons continues to promote preservation and archeology in Colchester and provide *pro bono* graphic design through Lyonshare Studios for CRMP historical interpretive trailside displays. She is an

active member of the Lorton Heritage Society, Preservation Virginia and the Northern Virginia Chapter of the Archaeological Society of Virginia.

Elise Murray and Mayo Stuntz serve on the Board of Directors of the Historical Society of Fairfax County.

Elise Murray attended the Virginia State Preservation Conference held in Hampton in September 2010.

As the Archaeologist Representative on the Commission, Barbara Naef continued to meet regularly with the Park Authority Cultural Resource Management and Protection (CRMP) Section Manager, to keep advised and updated on the various activities and projects involving the countywide archeology programs that are managed through CRMP.

The volunteer assignment to coordinate the Park Authority Resource Management Division's American Association of Museums (AAM) accreditation self-study that Barbara Naef accepted in 2009 continued through 2010. Because AAM extended the review period, she will continue to coordinate the process into 2011. In September 2010, she received the Resource Management Division Volunteer Excellence Award for her work on accreditation.

Debbie Robison continues to research local history and write articles about historical sites and events in Fairfax County. In addition, she regularly assists the public by answering research questions. A major project begun in 2010 was the research and identification of water-powered mills in Fairfax County. She is a member of the Historic Centreville Society Board and serves on the Centreville Joint Committee reviewing proposed developments in the Centreville Historic District.

Naomi Zeavin produced a video on the 5th Annual History Conference, "Fairfax: This is your County," which was shown on Cox Cable Channel 10. She prepared a booklet on the markers and historic sights in the Mason District with pictures, which was published with the help of the Department of Planning and Zoning and the Baileys Crossroad Redevelopment Corp. In addition, she serves on the board of directors of the Capitol Hill Civil War Roundtable

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

A brief examination of the background of the Fairfax County History Commission reveals a wide and diverse variety of backgrounds that members bring to their work.

Anne M. Barnes—originally from Georgia, is a longtime Fairfax County resident who now lives on Mason Neck. She received a B.S. in Criminal Law from Savannah State College, Savannah, Georgia; a M.A. in Government from Johns Hopkins University. She worked on an archeological project in South Carolina in the mid 1980s. She is a former Marine Corps Officer, U.S. Congressional staffer, American History teacher and is currently the Resource Manager for a Department of Defense strategic training center. Anne served as a co-chair for the First Annual Fairfax County History Conference in November 2005 and has continued to serve on each History Conference Committee since its inception. She served as Vice Chairman of the History Commission in 2006 through 2008 and as Treasurer since 2010.

Robert E. Beach—after receiving his Bachelor of Architecture from Pratt Institute in New York in 1982, practiced architecture in the firm of SITE, Inc there. Upon returning to this area, he worked in several notable Washington area architecture firms prior to starting his own practice in Falls Church in 1989, which does historic architectural restoration on local, state and national levels. The Architect member of the Commission, he has served since 2000, as Chairman in 2006–2008 and Vice Chairman in 2004–2005, and has represented the Commission for several years as a jury member for the Fairfax County Exceptional Design Awards. Professionally, Mr. Beach is a member of the American Institute of Architects (AIA) representing the AIA Northern Virginia Chapter Board as a Virginia Society AIA Director, and a Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design Accredited Professional (LEED, AP, BC+S) specializing in building core and shell design. He is also a member of the United States Green Building Council (USGB). Mr. Beach is a Georgetown University Architectural Thesis Advisor in the Real Estate Studies Graduate Program. He also serves as a Board Advisor to the Science Museum of Virginia providing design services for the preservation of Richard Neutra’s, Rice House in Richmond, Virginia. In addition, he is a Boy Scouts of America Architecture and Aviation Merit Badge Counselor and is a licensed instrument rated private pilot who volunteers flight time for Angel Flights several times a year. He lives in Fairfax, Virginia.

Gretchen Bulova—from the Braddock District, brings a wealth of museum experience to the Commission. She holds a BA in Anthropology and a BA in Classical Studies from the College of William and Mary and an MA in Museum Studies from The George Washington University. Ms. Bulova is the Director of Gadsby’s Tavern Museum and the Stabler-Leadbeater Apothecary Museum in Alexandria, Virginia. She specializes in the interpretation of late 18th century material culture and lectures widely on a variety of topics related to Alexandria and Gadsby’s Tavern. She is active in the local museum community, serving as a Peer Reviewer for the American Association of Museums, the Treasurer for the Historic House Museum Consortium of Washington, DC, and a Council Member (Northern Virginia Representative) for the Virginia Association of Museums. Ms. Bulova is committed to the preservation of local history and inspiring the next generation to love museums and our nation’s rich heritage.

Irma A. Clifton—was born and raised in Lorton and presently resides in a 90-year-old farmhouse purchased by her parents in 1945. She has long been an advocate for preservation and adaptive reuse issues. From 1967–1993, she held a variety of positions related to management and security at the D.C. Department of Corrections Correctional Institution in Lorton, Virginia. In addition to her regular assigned duties, she assembled and maintained a museum containing documents and items associated with the Department of Corrections, and acted as Corrections historian, regularly lecturing on this topic for new employee orientation. She studied Historic Preservation at Mary Washington College. After retiring in 1993, she volunteered for numerous charity and civic activities. She also owns a home in the Falmouth Historic District. She has served on numerous committees and task forces over the years to help develop a plan for use of the D.C. Prison at Lorton after it closed. On the Commission, she served as Treasurer 2007 through 2009.

Phyllis Walker Ford—appointed in February 2009, earned a B.A. in Business Administration from Bluefield State College, Bluefield, West, Virginia and an MBA from Trinity College, Washington, D.C., leading to sixteen years in the Telecommunications industry. A direct descendent of the family who donated land in 1881 for the Laurel Grove Colored School, a school to serve the African American children in the Franconia area, she was instrumental in restoring the school, establishing a museum and searching out its history. She is also active in educations programs at the Laurel Grove School and the Franconia Museum. She served as the Commission’s Secretary in 2010.

Carole Herrick—lives in McLean. As a nationally ranked tennis player, she attended Los Angeles State College, where she received her BA in History. She serves on the Publications and History Conference committees. Active in local civic and historical groups, she has also written books and numerous articles for publication about McLean and the Northern Virginia area.

Jack Lewis Hiller—lives in West Springfield and has been a member of the Fairfax County History Commission since 1981. Mr. Hiller holds a bachelor’s degree in history from the College of William and Mary (’53), a master’s degree in education from the University of Virginia (’66) and a master’s degree in history from Carnegie-Mellon University (’69). He taught history for 30 years at Groveton High School and West Potomac High School. He also taught history at Northern Virginia Community College. He was co-founder of the Fairfax County Public School’s Summer Archaeology Program that operated between 1973 and 1988. He retired from teaching in 1988. He chaired the Commission in 1994-1995. He writes and speaks on topics about the Springfield area. He has also been a volunteer docent at Gunston Hall, the home of George Mason. In addition to having worked as a volunteer archaeologist, Mr. Hiller occasionally freelances as a photographer. His portrait of Dr. Martin Luther King is part of the permanent collection at the National Portrait Gallery. Mr. Hiller chairs the History Commission’s Historical Marker Committee.

Lynne Garvey-Hodge—has been a resident of Fairfax County for 25 years and has been a resident of Clifton, Virginia for eleven years, where she is extremely active in preserving the historicity of Clifton. She has a particular interest in the Progressive Era of the United States (1890–1920) and re-enacts Suffragist Mrs. Robert Walker at numerous community events, educational groups and for Cox Cable Channel 10. Ms. Garvey-Hodge published a book for Arcadia Publishers’ Images of America Series, *Clifton*. She has a BFA from the University of Colorado, majoring in art history, an MPA (Masters in Public Administration) with a major in Human Resources also from the University of Colorado and a MTS (Masters in Theological Studies) from Wesley Theological Seminary. She is in her fourth term on the Commission. She served as Chair in 2004 and 2005 and represented the Commission on the Exceptional Design Awards jury in 2005, 2006 and 2008. She spearheaded efforts to launch the First Annual Fairfax County History Conference in 2005 and has chaired the History Conference Committee since 2006. She currently is the chair of the Awards Committee and sits on the Publications, Ethnic and Oral History committees. She is the co-founder and an officer of the non-profit Fairfax County Cemetery Preservation Association, Inc, whose goal is to preserve and protect family cemeteries in Fairfax County.

Michael R. Irwin—is a 17-year resident of Fairfax County. Born in Pennsylvania, he grew up with a deep interest in American History. In high school he was a volunteer with the Pennsylvania State Museum and Historical Commission working in the registrar’s office at the William Penn Memorial Museum in Harrisburg and in college served an internship in the same office. He graduated from Dickinson College in Carlisle, Pa., with a B.A. in History (concentration in American History), a minor in Fine Arts History and was installed as a member of the Phi Alpha Theta History Honor Society. Since moving to Virginia, he can often be found at the Smithsonian Institution or one of the other historic venues in the greater Washington area. His main interests are the World War II period, especially the war’s impact on social structures on the home front and early American industrial history.

Mary Lipsey—was born in Atlanta and raised in Fairfax County. She received a B.A. in History and Sociology from Mary Washington College (1972) and a Masters in Middle School Education from Virginia Tech (1989). In June 2003, she retired after 30 years of teaching seventh grade American History in the Fairfax County Public Schools during which she achieved professional recognition by being selected for Who is Who Among America’s Teachers and was nominated for the Disney Teacher of the Year Award. She has been a volunteer docent for the American History Museum of the Smithsonian since 1980 and for the National Archives since 2004. Her interest in local history has found outlets through co-authoring *Braddock’s True Gold*, writing articles on local history and women’s history, and speaking to senior citizens groups. She has been a member of A Look Back at Braddock project that promotes historical events for the residents in Braddock District. As a member of the Commission, she serves on the Markers, Publications and History Conference Committees. She is the co-founder and president of the non-profit Fairfax County Cemetery Preservation Association, Inc, whose goal is to preserve and protect family cemeteries in Fairfax County. Mary is also an active volunteer with her community and a local park.

Sallie Lyons—was born a North Carolinian and raised in University Park, Maryland. She received a degree in Art History from Duke University, worked at the Library of Congress and held a teaching assistantship in Anthropology while a graduate student at the University of Maryland. She did archeological excavations in Winchester, the old capital of Saxon England. She came to northern Virginia in 1970 and lived on Brick Yard Point in Wellington Villa until moving to the old town of Colchester on Mason Neck in 1984. Living on two historic archeological sites made her keenly aware of history and preservation in the Mount Vernon area and has spent over 20 years supporting preservation and research in Colchester, Mason Neck and Lorton. Partnered with her husband, Gerald Lyons, she is owner of Lyonshare Studios, LLC, a technical computer graphics company that provides illustrative support for transportation, planning, architecture and publication. She also does historical illustration. She is an active member of local and state archeology and history organizations.

Esther W. McCullough—grew up in Longview, Texas and received her Bachelor of Science in Clothing and Textiles from North Texas State University (now The University of North Texas). After moving to Fairfax County in 1996, she could not find information on the history of African-Americans in the area, so she created a brochure, “African-American Sites in Fairfax County before 1900.” She is the Chair of the Ethnic and Oral History Committees and sits on the Marker Committee and the History Conference Committee. She served as the Secretary of the Commission from 2004–2007. Scrapbooking memories and preserving history are two things that she treasures. She has led workshops for senior citizens in nursing homes using scrapbooking techniques. Esther volunteers throughout Fairfax County.

Elise Ruff Murray—grew up in Vienna, Virginia and now resides in Reston. She earned a BA in History from the University of Virginia and is interested in archeology, history and preservation. Her interests have led her to serve on many Fairfax County Exceptional Design Awards Juries since 1991 and as the Commission’s liaison with the Architectural Review Board since 1992. A member of the Commission since 1983, she served as Chairman in 1988–1989, worked on the Commission’s finances and budget submissions since 1986, served as Treasurer from 1990–2005, and as Vice Chairman since 2009. She worked as an economic consultant advising on anti-trust and commercial litigation matters for over 20 years. Ms. Murray and her husband operate Sunspot Production, which is a six-year-old concert series in Old Town Alexandria, Virginia focusing on traditional Irish, Scottish, Americana and Old-Time music.

Barbara M. Naef—has been a resident of Reston since 1968. She earned a B.A. in History, Phi Beta Kappa from Duke University and a M.A. in American History from the University of Delaware. She retired in 2002 after 23 years working to preserve and interpret our county history at the Fairfax County Park Authority. She continues to work as a volunteer for the Park Authority and for other historical organizations. The Archaeologist Representative on the Commission, she serves on the Publications Committee, Inventory of Historic Sites Committee, Budget Committee, the annual History Conference Planning & Implementation Committee and the newly formed Resident Curator Program Committee.

Debbie Robison—lives in Centreville and is a long-time resident of Fairfax County. She manages the historic preservation/restoration program for a local architectural and engineering firm. Ms. Robison holds a Bachelor of Science degree from VA Tech and a Historic Preservation Certificate from NOVA. She is active in Centreville historical matters. Her interest in researching local history has resulted in her authoring numerous articles about general aspects of northern Virginia’s past and the history of specific sites. To promote preservation and facilitate local history education, Ms. Robison hosts a website, www.novahistory.org. Elected the Commission’s Chairman in 2009, she continues to serve in 2011.

Page S. Shelp—while originally from California, has lived in Fairfax County for most of her adult life, moving west from Falls Church and McLean to Great Falls. She received her Bachelor's degree in History and in Art History from Colorado Woman's College, her Secondary School Education Teaching credentials in history and in English at Mills College and her Master's degree from Georgetown University. She has taught history, but spent the greater part of her career (25 years) as the executive director of the McLean Community Center where she became especially interested in and involved with local history and the preservation of community institutions.

Steven Sherman—who joined the Commission in 2009, was born in Washington, D.C. and raised in Arlington, Virginia. He has lived in Northern Virginia for over 60 years and graduated from Wakefield High School in 1964 and attended Morris Harvey College in Charleston, West Virginia and Northern Virginia Community College in Annandale, Virginia, where he majored in Accounting and History. He is President/Broker of Sherman Properties, Inc., located in Franconia and has been in the real estate business for the past 40 years. Since 1984, he has owned the historic “Five Oaks Estates” manor house built in 1910 located off Blake Lane in Fairfax County. He is currently on the Board of Directors of Celebrate Fairfax, served on the Board of Directors of the Franconia Museum for the past six years and currently serves as the President of the Museum. Mr. Sherman was elected to serve as the Commission’s Secretary in 2011.

Mayo S. Stuntz—was born in Vienna, Virginia and has been on the History Commission since 1969. He assisted in establishing the predecessor, the Landmarks Preservation Committee in 1965. He attended Cornell University and served in the U.S. Army for seven years retiring as a Lieutenant Colonel. He has taught local history in the area high school adult education program and at George Mason University. He and his wife have published four local history books. Over the years, Mr. Stuntz has spoken to countless audiences, been involved in local historical matters and serves as a source for information on County history.

Richard C. Zambito—the newest member of the Commission is resident of Mason District. An architect, currently with HDR Architecture, Inc. in Alexandria, he received a Bachelor of Architecture in 1984 and a Bachelor of Science in Landscape Architecture in 1982 from the City College in New York, NY. Since September 2007, he has served as the Vice President of the Parklawn Civic Association. He has been a member of the Baileys Crossroad Redevelopment Corp. since September 2009 and served on the committee for planning of the Fairfax County History Museum.

Naomi Zeavin—is a resident of Falls Church. She was born in New Britain, Connecticut and majored in Speech and Drama at Emerson College in Boston, Massachusetts. She conducts research and makes videos on local history, especially Mason District, African-Americans and the Civil War. A presidential advisor on the arts during the administration of President Ronald Reagan, she has been appointed to and served on numerous advisory boards, commissions and committees on the both the national and local level. She is president of U-R-Unique, a company of video productions. Ms. Zeavin restored a Jewish cemetery in her father’s birthplace in Poland. On the Commission, she served as Secretary from 2007 through 2009.