

## Flowering Plant Species

The following list was compiled over several years from observations by park staff and local amateur botanists. It represents most of the non-woody and woody flowering plants found in the park.

Latin Name	Common Name	Vegetation Type	Habitat Type in ECLP
Anagallis fistulosum	scarlet pimpernel	Aquatic Forb	Streams & wet meadows
Hydrilla verticillata	hydrilla	Aquatic Forb	Pond
Iris pseudacorus	yellow iris	Aquatic Forb	Pond
Iris versicolor	larger blue flag	Aquatic Forb	Pond
Lemna spp. Spirodela spp.	duckweed	Aquatic Forb	Dairy
Myriophyllum spicatum	Eurasian watermilfoil	Aquatic Forb	Pond
Nasturtium officinale	watercress	Aquatic Forb	Dairy, Walney Creek
Pontederia cordata	pricklerelweed	Aquatic Forb	Pond
Ranunculus pusillus	crowfoot or buttercup	Aquatic Forb	Vernal pools
Andropogon scoparius	little bluestem	Grass	Meadow
Andropogon virginicus	broom sedge	Grass	Meadow, fields
Dactylis glomeratus	orchard grass	Grass	Meadow, fields
Elymus canadensis	Canada wild rye	Grass	Moist wooded bottomland
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye	Grass	Moist wooded bottomland
Festuca elatior	tall fescue	Grass	Lawns, fields, meadow
Festuca rubra	red fescue	Grass	Lawns
Microstegium viminium	Japanese stilt grass	Grass	Invasive plants of woods and field edges
Panicum clandestinum	deer tongue	Grass	Fields, meadow, woods
Panicum virgatum	switch grass	Grass	Meadow
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian grass	Grass	Meadow
Tridens flavus (or Triodia flava?)	purpletop	Grass	Meadow, fields
Tripsacum dactyloides	eastern gama grass	Grass	Meadow
Typha angustifolia	Narrow-leaved cattail	Grass	Pond
Typha latifolia	common cattail	Grass	Pond, wet ditches
Juncus effusus	common reed	Reed	Moist or wet meadow or field
Scirpus validus	giant bullrush	Sedge	Pond
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese barberry	Shrub	Woods, fields
Cephalanthus occidentalis	button bush	Shrub	Pond
Cornus stolonifera	red-osier dogwood	Shrub	pond
Corylus americana	american hazelnut	Shrub	meadow
Crataegus spp.	hawthorne	Shrub	meadow
Elaeagnus umbellata	autumn olive	Shrub	meadow and cedar thicket on North Loop
Euonymus americanus	American strawberry bush	Shrub	deciduous woods and thickets
Hamamelis virginiana	witch hazel	Shrub	Big Rocky Run and ravines upslope of BRR
Lindera benzoin	spicebush	Shrub	moist wooded slopes
Rhododendron nudiflorum	pink azalea	Shrub	Moist to dry woods
Rhus copallina	winged sumac	Shrub	Meadow, fields, field edges
Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac	Shrub	Meadow, fields, field edges
Rosa carolina	carolina rose	Shrub	Banks, fields, road edges
Rosa multiflora	multiflora rose	Shrub	Ubiquitous
Rosa virginiana	pasture rose	Shrub	Fields, banks
Sambucus canadensis	common elderberry	Shrub	Pond
Staphylea trifolia	American bladdernut	Shrub	Bottomland forest
Vaccinium angustifolium	low-bush blueberry	Shrub	Moist to dry woods
Vaccinium corymbosum	high-bush blueberry	Shrub	Moist woods, stream banks
Vaccinium stamineum	deerberry	Shrub	Moist to dry woods
Viburnum dentatum	southern arrowwood	Shrub	Moist woods
Viburnum prunifolium	smooth blackhaw	Shrub	Wet to dry woods, understory
Achillea millefolium	yarrow	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, field and road edges
Agrimonia parviflora	small flowered agrimony	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, field egdes
Ajuga reptans	bugle	Terrestrial Forb	Moist to dry woods and fields, lawns
Alliaria officinalis	garlic mustard	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
Allium vineale	field garlic	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, meadow

<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	great ragweed	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Anemone thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain leaved pussytoes	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, field, dry woods, poor soils
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	mayweed	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed soil, road edges, fields
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved sandwort	Terrestrial Forb	Dry disturbed areas
<i>Arisanema Atrorulens</i>	jack-in-the-pulpet	Terrestrial Forb	Moist to semi-dry woods
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	common mugwort	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed soils, road edges
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadows & fields
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, field
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, road edges
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterflyweed	Terrestrial Forb	Sunny banks, fields
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed		
<i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	Terrestrial Forb	Poor soils in Meadow and field edges
<i>Aster laevis</i>	smooth blue aster	Terrestrial Forb	Dry fields, woods
<i>Aster patens</i>	late purple aster	Terrestrial Forb	Dry fields, woods
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	heath aster	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, field, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Aster vimineus</i>	small white aster	Terrestrial Forb	Field, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	early winter cress	Terrestrial Forb	Field, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	common winter cress	Terrestrial Forb	Field, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	beggar ticks	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges
<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	tickseed sunflower	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields, disturbed areas
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	partidge pea	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, field, road edges
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	Maryland senna	Terrestrial Forb	Road edges, thickets
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	spotted knapweed	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, lawns
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtlehead	Terrestrial Forb	Stream banks
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeleton weed	Terrestrial Forb	
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	ox-eye daisy	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, road edges
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, road edges
<i>Circaea quadrifida</i>	enchanter's nightshade	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, field edges, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, field edges, disturbed areas, road edges
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring- beauty	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic dayflower	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields and field edges
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	tickseed	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	whorled coreopsis	Terrestrial Forb	Dry fields
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, disturbed areas and road edges
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	yellow cordalis	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	rattlebox	Terrestrial Forb	Wet meadow
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honestwort	Terrestrial Forb	Stream banks
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed areas, fields
<i>Dentaria heterophyllia</i>	slender toothwort	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	small leaved tick trefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows, fields
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	large-bracted tick-trefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	naked-flowered tick-trefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	panicled tick trefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, field edges, lawns
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland

<i>Diodia teres</i>	buttonweed	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	wild yam	Terrestrial Forb	Moist to dry woods
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	shooting star	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, fields
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields, field edges
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	elephant's foot	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	pilewort	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	horseweed	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges, woods
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	common fleabane	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges, woods
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	robin's plantain	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, fields
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	trout lily	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and bottomlands
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	mistflower	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	joe-pie-weed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaved boneset	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	Terrestrial Forb	Field edge
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	wild licorice	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed soils, field edges, parking lots
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	Terrestrial Forb	Moist soils, wet field or woods
<i>Geranium mobile</i>	dove's foot cranesbill	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, parking lots
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	rough avens	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, sunny banks
<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	low cudweed	Terrestrial Forb	Sunny banks
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Virginia stickseed	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American pennyroyal	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	thin-leaved sunflower	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	Terrestrial Forb	Field and road edges
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	alumroot	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	hairy hawkweed	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow
<i>Hieracium pratense</i>	field hawkweed	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	rattlesnake weed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist to dry woods
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluets	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, lawns, woods
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	large houstonia	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	dwarf St. Johnswort	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, road edges
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. Johnswort	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields, road edges
<i>Hypericum spathulatum</i>	shrubby St. Johnswort	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow stargrass	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	jewelweed	Terrestrial Forb	Streams, moist bottomland
<i>Iovara virginiana</i>	Virginia knotweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist to wet woods
<i>Iris verna</i>	dwarf iris	Terrestrial Forb	Field edge
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	Terrestrial Forb	Stream banks, fields
<i>Lactuca sp.</i>	tall blue lettuce	Terrestrial Forb	Stream banks, fields
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, field
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead nettle	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, parking lots, field, field & road edges, disturbed areas
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	everlasting pea	Terrestrial Forb	Road edges
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field peppergrass	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	wild peppergrass	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, disturbed soils
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Chinese bush clover	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow & UOSA easement
<i>Lespedeza procubens</i>	trailing bush clover	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	slender bush clover	Terrestrial Forb	Dry slopes in fields, meadow
<i>Liatis aspera</i>	rough blazing star	Terrestrial Forb	Fields

<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	flax	Terrestrial Forb	Disturbed areas, fields
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	corn gromwell	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, field edges
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and fields; stream edges
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and fields
<i>Lobelia puerula</i>	downy lobelia	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and fields
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great lobelia	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and fields
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	birdsfoot trefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Fields; disturbed soil
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	Terrestrial Forb	Wet meadow
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist areas
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadows
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadows
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Mazus reptans</i>	mazus	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	Terrestrial Forb	Fields; disturbed soil
<i>Melilatus alba</i>	white sweet clover	Terrestrial Forb	Road edges, disturbed areas, fields
<i>Melilatus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	Terrestrial Forb	Road edges, disturbed areas, fields
<i>Mentha piperita</i>	peppermint	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	Terrestrial Forb	Spearmint
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	sharpwinged monkey flower	Terrestrial Forb	Stream edges, wet meadow
<i>Mimulus ringers</i>	square-stemmed monkey flower	Terrestrial Forb	Stream edges, wet meadow
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadow
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	Terrestrial Forb	Dry woods
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	spring forget-me-not	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, field edges
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant water-lily	Terrestrial Forb	Pond
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadows
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	sundrops	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, road edges
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i>	showy orchis	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	star of bethlehem	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, field edges
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	sweet cicely	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	yellow wood sorrel	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, disturbed soil
<i>Oxalis vioacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Panentilla canadensis</i>	dwarf cinquefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, woods, poor soil
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	hairy beardtongue	Terrestrial Forb	Moist meadow
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	pericled	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	blue phlox	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods and field edges
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	Terrestrial Forb	Dry mature woods
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, disturbed soils
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, disturbed soils
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may-apple	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods or field edges
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	hairy solomon's seal	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	water pepper	Terrestrial Forb	Pond
<i>Polygonum pericaria</i>	lady's- thumb	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, lawns, disturbed soil
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	roughfruited cinquefoil	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed soils
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	heal all	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	narrow-leaved mountain mint	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	cursed crowfoot	Terrestrial Forb	Stream edges, moist bottomland
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	small-flowered buttercup	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, field edges
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	bulbous buttercup	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	early buttercup	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Rubus sp.</i>	blackberries	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, road edges
<i>Ruellia carolinensis</i>	hairy ruellia	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, clearings

<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	wild petunia	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, clearings
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curled dock	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed areas
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	broad dock	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed areas
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broad-leaved arrowhead	Terrestrial Forb	Pond
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre leaved sage	Terrestrial Forb	Moist bottomland
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	Terrestrial Forb	Moist slopes and bottomland
<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>	wild basil	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges
<i>Saxifraga pennsylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	early saxifrage	Terrestrial Forb	Dry woods
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	figwort	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland figwort	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	veined skullcap	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	downy skullcap	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Scutellaria integifolia</i>	hyssop skullcap	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	Terrestrial Forb	Stream edges
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	balsam ragwort	Terrestrial Forb	Meadows, fields
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	blue-eyed-grass	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, woods
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	false salomons seal	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	greenbrier	Terrestrial Forb	Mostly woods
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, disturbed areas
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	common nightshade	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Solidago odora</i>	early goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue stemmed goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	slender goldenrod	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	venus looking glass	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Spiranthes gracilis</i>	slender ladies' tresses	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, poor soil
<i>Spomoea pandurata</i>	wild potato vine	Terrestrial Forb	Field edges, poor soil
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	Terrestrial Forb	Ubiquitous
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	star chickweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods or bottomland
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	pink wild bean	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	pencil flower	Terrestrial Forb	Field edge, sandy soil
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	Terrestrial Forb	Seeps
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	dandelion, common	Terrestrial Forb	Mostly lawns, fields, road edge, sometimes woods
<i>Targopogon pratensis</i>	yellow goats beard	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	tall meadow rue	Terrestrial Forb	Moist soil
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	cranefly orchis	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Ohio spiderwort	Terrestrial Forb	Woods, meadows
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbits'foot clover	Terrestrial Forb	Meadow, fields
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, meadow, fields, disturbed soils
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	smaller hop clover	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, meadow, fields, disturbed soils
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, meadow, fields, disturbed soils
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	nodding trillium	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	white trillium	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	perfoliate bellwort	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, road edges, dry slopes
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	Terrestrial Forb	Fields
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields, stream or pool edges
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	field speedwell	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Veronica hederaefolia</i>	ivy-leaved speedwell	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields

<i>Veronica peroica</i>	Persian speedwell	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme- leaved speedwell	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields
<i>Vicia augustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved vetch	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, field edges
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	tufted vetch	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, field edges
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	spring vetch	Terrestrial Forb	Fields, field edges
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Viola kitaibeliana</i>	field pansy	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	common violet	Terrestrial Forb	Lawns, fields, woods
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's foot violet	Terrestrial Forb	Moist woods
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	smooth yellow violet	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved violet	Terrestrial Forb	Woods
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	yucca	Terrestrial Forb	Dry fields or old field
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf golden alexander	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields or woods
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexander	Terrestrial Forb	Moist fields or woods
<i>Acer negunda</i>	Ash-leaved maple	Tree	Young woods
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	Tree	Woods
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven	Tree	Field edges, woods
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	smooth alder	Tree	Stream edges
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy serviceberry	Tree	Upland woods, understory
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	paw paw	Tree	Moist woods
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	Tree	Stream edges, pond
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	ironwood	Tree	Moist bottomland, understory
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory	Tree	Woods
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	Tree	Woods
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	Tree	Woods
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	redbud	Tree	Fields, field edges, woods
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Virginia fringe tree	Tree	Wooded uplands, understory
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	Tree	Upland woods, understory
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	Tree	Upland woods, old fields
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	Tree	Old woods, stream edges
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	Tree	woods
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	Tree	Bottomland woods, understory
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Opossum haw	Tree	Stream edges
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	Tree	ubiquitous
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	Tree	Woods, lawns
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	Tree	Fields, old fields, young woods
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet gum	Tree	Fields, old fields, young woods
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip tree	Tree	Woods
<i>Maculura pomifera</i>	osage orange	Tree	Woods
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black tupelo	Tree	Moist or wet woods
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	princess tree	Tree	Road edges, disturbed areas, lawn edges
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	Tree	Fields, old fields, young woods
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	Tree	Moist woods, stream edges
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	Tree	Lawns, fields, field edges, woods
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	choke cherry	Tree	Fields, field edges, young woods
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	Tree	Moist or dry woods
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak	Tree	Moist to dry woods
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	Tree	Woods
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	Tree	Moist or dry woods
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	chestnut oak	Tree	Dry woods
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	Tree	Fieds edges, old field, young woods
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	Tree	Moist to dry woods
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	Tree	Fields, field edges, young forest
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	Tree	Fields, field edges, road edges, young woods
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	eastern hemlock	Tree	Moist woods, north facing slopes
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	Tree	Stream valleys
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet-creeper	Vine	Fields, field edges, blowdown
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Asiatic bittersweet	Vine	Cedar thickets, road edges, field edges

<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	virgin's bower	Vine	Moist slopes and bottomland
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	Vine	Fields, field edges
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed	Vine	Fields, field edges
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	common dodder	Vine	Moist or wet meadow
<i>Fragaria</i> spp.	wild strawberries	Vine	ubiquitous in open areas
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	ivy leaved morning glory	Vine	Meadow, fields, field edges
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	sm. wht. morning glory	Vine	Meadow, fields, field edges
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	Vine	Meadow, fields, field edges
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	Vine	ubiquitous
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	Vine	Moist and dry woods
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Vine	Ubiquitous
<i>Polygonum convolosus</i>	black bindweed	Vine	Moist woods, stream edges
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	tearthumb or mile-a-minute vine	Vine	Disturbed areas, road edges, fields
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	arrow- leaved tearthumb	Vine	Moist or wet meadow
<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	climbing false buckwheat	Vine	Fields
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	poison ivy	Vine	Ubiquitous
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	common greenbriar	Vine	Woods, wood edges
<i>Vinca minor</i>	periwinkle	Vine	Woods, field edges
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	Vine	Woods, field edges, old field
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	Vine	Woods, field edges, old field
<i>Wisteria sinenses</i>	wisteria	Vine	Disturbed areas near old dwellings