## **ARTICLE 4A. Residential Cut-Through Permit Zones.**

99. For authority of the County to adopt this Chapter, see Va. Code Ann., § 15.2-2022.1.

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### Section 82-4A-1. Purpose and intent.

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To designate a Residential Cut-Through Permit Zone following the approval of a residential cut-through restriction by the Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT), and to issue permits to verified residents of the designated area that will allow such residents to make turns into or out of the Residential Cut-Through Permit Zone during certain times of the day when such turns would otherwise be restricted.

#### Section 82-4A-2. Applicability.

This Article is applicable to residential addresses associated with established residential cut-through restrictions within the boundaries of Fairfax County. If a residential cut-through restriction is implemented along the County's boundary with any other county, city or town, only those residents with addresses in the Fairfax County portion of the Primary Use Area associated with the cut-through will be eligible for zone inclusion.

#### Section 82-4A-3. Definitions.

For the purposes of this Article, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this Section, except in those instances where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

(a) Board means Fairfax County Board of Supervisors.

(b) Department means the Fairfax County Department of Transportation.

(b) *Primary Use Area*. All local residential streets within a community whose traffic operational characteristics may be altered by operational changes to the candidate street(s) for residential cut-through traffic, or by a change to any street that provides access to that community. The primary use area for a community is defined during, and approved by the Board as part of, the cut-through restriction process for a community.

(c) Proper display--Permit. The Residential Cut-Through Permit shall be displayed on the front windshield, driver's side, immediately above the inspection sticker, of the vehicle for which the permit was issued. The permit must be entirely adhered to the interior of the windshield and may not be taped on or displayed in any manner which would allow the transfer of the permit to another vehicle. Any alteration of the permit to include, but not limited to changes to zone number, vehicle license plate number, or expiration date shall be subject to enforcement and penalties in accordance with Section 82-4A-8.

(d) *Proper display--Motorcycle Permit.* The Residential Cut-Through Motorcycle Permit shall be displayed beside the State inspection sticker and the County motorcycle license

on the motorcycle front fork. Any alteration to the permit (i.e. changes to the zone number, license plate number, or expiration date) shall be subject to enforcement and penalties in accordance with Section 82-4A-8.

(e) *Proper display-- Temporary Permit.* The Residential Cut-Through temporary permit shall be displayed on the vehicle dashboard so that entire face of the temporary permit and all printed information is visible through the vehicle windshield. Any alterations to the temporary permit, including changes to the address and/or zone number for which the temporary permit is issued, or displaying the temporary permit in a manner such as to obscure any of the information printed on face of the permit, such as folding or partially covering the temporary permit, shall be subject to enforcement and penalties in accordance with Section 82-4A-8.

(f) Residential means the area along the side of any street, road or highway adjacent to property used exclusively as a residence; contained in any one of the residential (R) zoning districts; or contained in the residential portion of any of the planned development (P) zoning districts, as set forth in the Zoning Ordinance.

(g) *Permit* means a Residential Cut-Through permit, motorcycle permit, or temporary permit issued under this Article that allows the vehicle bearing such permit to make otherwise prohibited vehicular movements onto restricted residential streets.

(g) Residential Cut-Through Zone shall mean the designated area associated with an approved residential cut-through restriction in. Residents of addresses within a Residential Cut-Through Zone shall be eligible to apply for Residential Cut-Through Permits.

# Section 82-4A-4. Residential Cut-Through Zone designation.

The Residential Cut-Through Zone is defined during, and approved by the Board as part of, the cut-through restriction process for a community. Residential Cut-Through Zones shall be as designated, after Board approval, as set forth in Appendix (TBD) of this Code.

## Section 82-4A-4. Residence eligibility for zone inclusion.

In a new or existing Residential Cut-Through Zone, residences are eligible for zone inclusion if the address is included in the Primary Use Area associated with an approved cut-through restriction, or if the address is solely accessed by a street in the Primary Use Area. Residences included in a Residential Cut-Through Zone will meet one of the following criteria:

(a) They have an address on a public street within the designated Primary Use Area associated with the zone, or;

(b) They have an address on a public street outside the Primary Use Area associated with the zone, but their driveway is solely accessed by a street inside the Primary Use Area; or

(c) They have an address on a private street solely accessed by a public street inside the Primary Use Area.

## Section 82-4A-5. Adoption and effective date.

Upon approval by the Board of Supervisors of any Residential Cut-Through Zone, and upon installation of signs by VDOT restricting vehicular movements onto a residential street, the zone shall be deemed to be adopted, and shall become effective in accordance with the following provisions:

(a) Upon receipt of notice of an approved Residential Cut-through Zone, Department staff shall send notification to each address within the approved zone. Such notification shall include:

(1) The specific rules and regulations for the approved zone, to include the hours when turns will be restricted:

(2) The procedures for obtaining permits, and the location of the County office where permits may be obtained.

## Section 82-4A-6. Signs.

All signs to designate a turn restriction shall be installed by VDOT and shall be in conformance with applicable VDOT regulations. Signs shall be of such design and character as to readily inform the operators of vehicles in a Residential Cut-Through Zone of the existence, nature and requirements of the regulations pertaining to the cut-through restriction.

## Section 82-4A-7. Administration.

The provisions of this Article shall be administered by the Department with all permits available only for motor vehicles owned, leased, or used by a resident of an address located within the designated Residential Cut-Through Zone, as defined in Section 82-4A-4.

(a) Permits to allow residents to access streets restricted by a VDOT-approved cutthrough restriction shall be issued only in accordance with the provisions below.

(1) Permits will be available from the Department, and shall be issued annually, one per vehicle with the expiration date set forth on the permit. Prior to expiration, eligibility will be automatically re-evaluated in the same manner as an original permit application, and renewed permits will be sent by mail to qualifying residents.

(2) Permits shall be applied for in person, by mail, or by electronic means, in accordance with procedures established by the Department, and shall be accompanied by proof of residency at a permit-eligible address, proof of vehicle registration with Fairfax County Department of Tax Administration, and proof of ownership, lease or use of each vehicle for which a permit is requested.

(3) Residents who drive vehicles owned by others, such as company-owned vehicles, may prove eligibility by providing lease or mortgage documents showing residency at a permit eligible address, current driver's license, vehicle registration, and a notarized statement from the vehicle owner.

(4) Residents who are exempted from the requirement of paying Fairfax County personal property tax for their vehicle must submit proofs of residency that show current residence in the Residential Cut-Through Zone. Regulations set forth by the Fairfax County Department of Tax Administration apply.

(i) Any person on active duty in the military service, absent from his/her state of residence or domicile solely by reason of compliance with military orders, may prove residency by providing a copy of their military relocation order, current driver's license, and vehicle registration, in addition to lease or mortgage documents showing residency at a permit-eligible address.

(ii) Diplomats, absent from his/her state or country of residence or domicile, may prove eligibility by providing a copy of their Diplomatic identification, current driver's license, and vehicle registration, in addition to lease or mortgage documents showing residency at a permit-eligible address.

(iii) Unemployed Full-Time Students, absent from his/her location of residence or domicile in order to attend college or university, may prove eligibility by providing lease documents showing residency at a permit-eligible address, current driver's license and vehicle registration, and verification of full-time enrollment during the current school year.

(b) If a current resident in a Residential Cut-Through Zone purchases a vehicle, they may present the temporary registration to obtain a non-renewable temporary permit to use until the permanent registration and plates are issued. This temporary permit shall be valid for up to 60 days from the date the vehicle was purchased, in accordance with the regulations set forth by the Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles.

(c) New residents in a Residential Cut-Through Zone may obtain a non-renewable temporary permit valid for up to 60 days from the effective date of their lease or closing date of mortgage.

(d) Permits shall be removed from the vehicle upon moving to an address outside of the zone.

(e) Each permit issued by the Department shall remain the property of the Department, and may not be duplicated.

### Section 82-4A-8. Enforcement and penalties.

Enforcement of Residential Cut-Through regulations shall be under the jurisdiction of the Fairfax County Police Department, who shall issue citations against those persons who violate the provisions of this Article.

(a) It shall be unlawful for any person operating a motor vehicle to make vehicular movements onto residential streets marked by signs prohibiting such movements during the hours when such movements are prohibited, unless the vehicle displays a permit for the zone into which the vehicular movement is made. Any vehicular movements made by motorists in violation of posted restrictions shall be cited as a violation of Fairfax County Code Section 82-2-3 (Va. Code 46.2-830) and shall be punishable as prescribed in Section 82-1-35 of this Chapter.

(b) It shall be unlawful for any person to represent that they are entitled to a permit when they are not so entitled. Violators shall be subject to a fine of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) for each violation.

(c) It shall be unlawful for any person to alter information printed on the permit (i.e. changes to zone number, vehicle license plate number, or expiration date); fail to destroy or to return a permit to which they are no longer entitled to the Department; or to make restricted vehicular movements in a vehicle displaying a permit that has been altered. Violators shall be subject to a fine of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) for each violation

(c) It shall be unlawful for any person to improperly display a Residential Cut-Through
permit, as prescribed in Section 82-4A-2 (c), (d) and (e). Failure to properly display
permits shall be punishable by a fine of Seventy-Five Dollars (\$75.00) for each violation.