

# Route 7 Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) Study

Board Transportation Committee September 10, 2019

Sean Schweitzer, Project Manager Fairfax County Department of Transportation

#### **Presentation Overview**

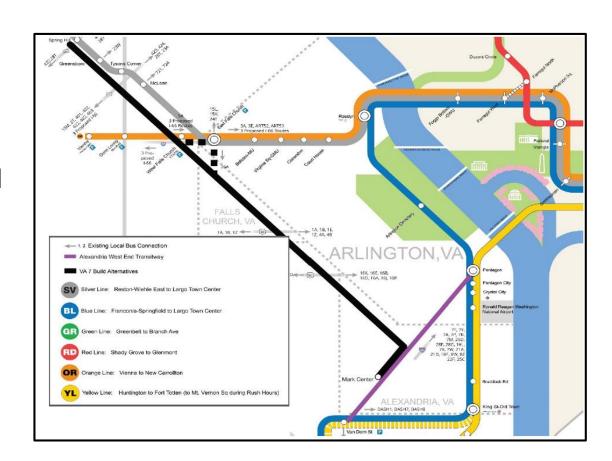
#### Route 7 Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) Study

- □ Project Background
- ☐Study Status
- □ Alternatives Assessment
- □ Alternatives Evaluation
- □Next Steps and Schedule
- □Board Comments and Feedback

## **Project Background**

#### **Envision Route 7 Corridor Transit Study**

- Conducted by Northern Virginia Transportation Commission (NVTC)
- Identified BRT as preferred alternative from Marc Center in Alexandria to Tysons in Phase II
- Recommended dedicated bus lanes within Tysons and provide multimodal solution
- Ongoing Phase III study to develop conceptual plans along the corridor

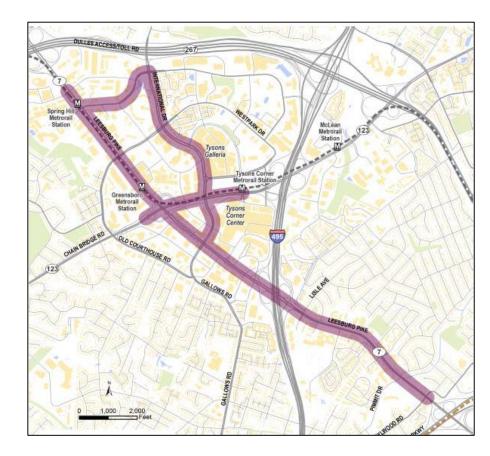


Northern Virginia Transit map with conceptual Route 7 BRT line

## **Project Background**

#### **Fairfax County Route 7 BRT Study**

- Detailed study within Tysons (west of I-66)
- Determine the multimodal cross section within the study area
- Develop BRT alignment with terminal station location
- Determine the type of running way for BRT operation
- Identify BRT station locations



Spring Hill Metro Station to I-66 Interchange

# Status of the Study

- Study initiated in October 2018
- Conducted qualitative and quantitative, non-model assessment of alternatives
  - Coordinated with VDOT and NVTC
  - Developed Measures of Effectiveness (MOEs)
  - Emphasized a multimodal environment
  - Captured the impacts of different options from both the perspective of transit and roadway users
- Commenced traffic analysis for existing and future conditions



#### **Alternatives Assessment**

#### **Measure of Effectiveness**

Goal: Access and Mobility - Provide choices through accessible transit service

Objective: Serve population, employment, and activity centers with BRT

Population within ½ mile walking distance

Employment within ½ mile walking distance

**Objective: Provide connections to larger transit network** 

Number of Metrorail Stations served

**Goal: Transportation Network Performance - Ensure efficient movement of people and goods** 

**Objective: Improve Transit Operations in Corridor** 

Percent of Corridor with dedicated BRT lanes

Percent of Corridor with BAT Lanes

Route Directness (minimal amount of turns)

**Goal: Land Use/Economic Vitality – Support economic development and land use goals** 

**Objective: Minimize impacts to private property** 

Approximate acreage of land required for right-of-way

#### **Alternatives Assessment**

#### **Measure of Effectiveness**

Goal: Meet the needs of all users – residents, workers, visitors, and disadvantaged populations

**Objective: Serve areas with transit dependent populations** 

Number of transit dependent/transit inclined households and jobs within ½ mile of stations

Goal: Improve safety for all roadway users

Objective: Improve the pedestrian environment in the study corridor

Pedestrian Crossing Time at Key Intersections

Number of BRT - Mixed Traffic Conflict Points

Safety and comfort of biking environment in the corridor

**Goal: Protect and Improve Environmental Resources** 

**Objective: Minimize negative impacts to the natural environment** 

Qualitative environmental impacts to parklands, cultural resources, wetlands, woodlands, etc.

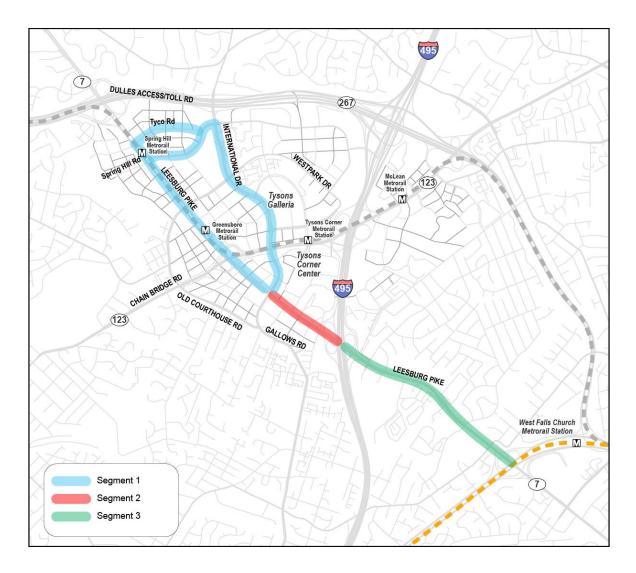
Goal: Make sustainable, cost effective investments in transit

**Objective: Prove financial feasibility of BRT** 

Construction Difficulty (ROW acquisition, environmental impact, utilities relocation)

#### **Alternatives Assessment**

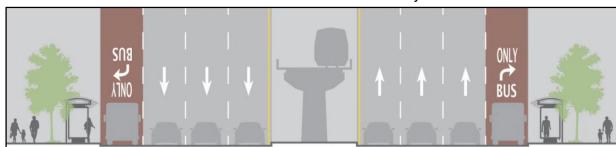
- Corridor alternatives separated by segment
  - Segment 1 Spring Hill Metro Station to International Drive
    - 6 Preliminary Alternatives
    - 3 Alternatives Selected
  - Segments 2 International Drive to I-495
    - 3 Preliminary Alternatives
    - 1 Alternative Selected
  - Segments 3 I-495 I-66
    - 3 Preliminary Alternatives
    - 1 Alternative Selected



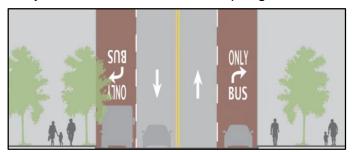
## Segment 1 - Alternative 1

- Bus in BAT (Bus and Turn) Lanes on Route 7 to Spring Hill Metro Station
- Bus in BAT lane on Tyco Road
- Bus in mixed traffic on Spring Hill Road to terminating at West\*Park Transit Station

Route 7 from International Drive to Tyco Road

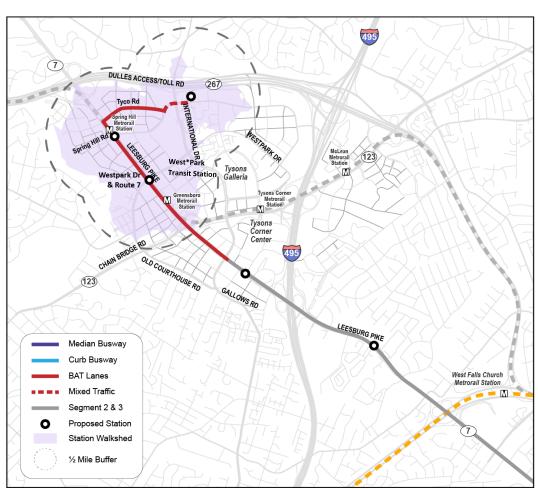


Tyco Road from Route 7 to Spring Hill Road



Spring Hill Road from Tyco Road to West\*Park Transit Station

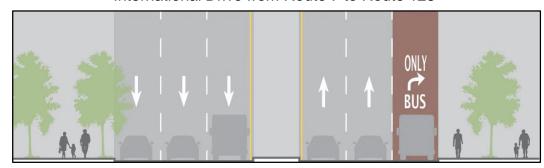




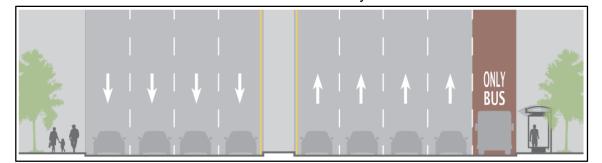
#### Segment 1 - Alternative 2

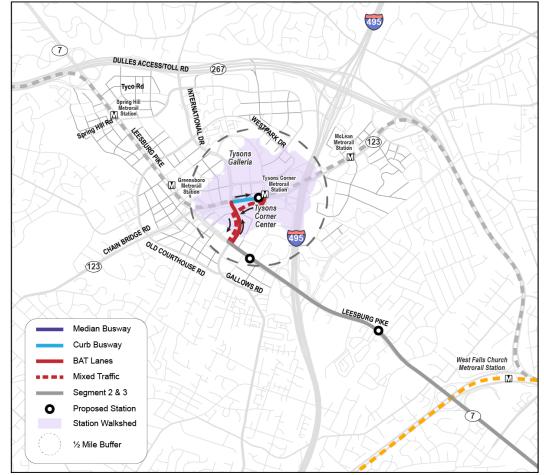
- Bus in BAT lane on International Drive from Route 7 to Route 123.
- Bus in designated curb busway on Route 123 towards Tysons Corner Center Metro Station.
- Bus in mixed traffic going from Tysons Corner Center Metro Station to Route 7

International Drive from Route 7 to Route 123



Route 123 from International Drive to Tysons One Place



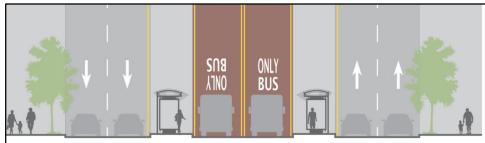


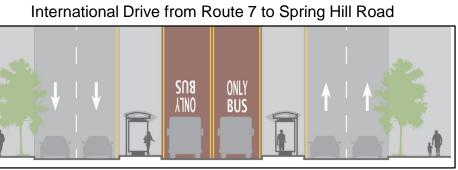
Tysons One Place from Tysons Corner



#### Segment 1 - Alternative 3

- Bus operating in designated median busway lanes on International Drive from Route 7 to Spring Hill Road
- Bus operating in BAT lanes on Spring Hill Road and Tyco Road



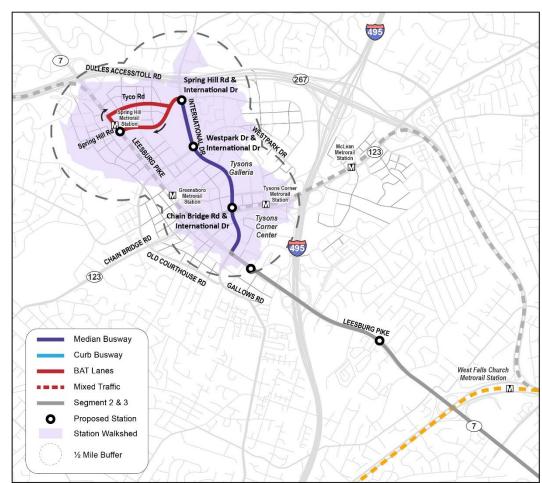


Spring Hill Road from International Drive to Route 7



Tyco Road from Route 7 to Spring Hill Road

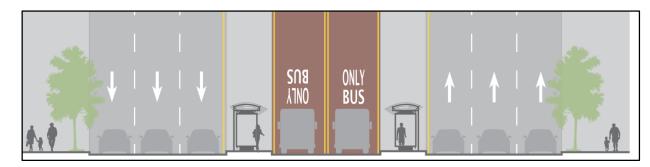




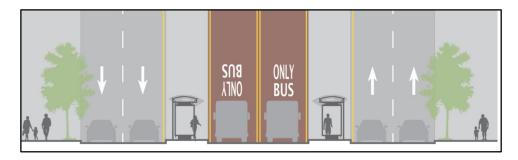
# Segments 2 and 3 - Alternative 1

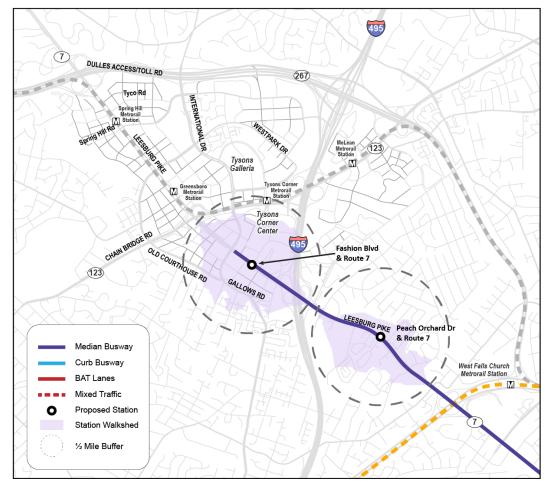
- Bus will operate in median busway on Route 7 from International Drive to I-66.
- Planned widening will be repurposed to BRT lanes

Route 7 from International Drive to I-495



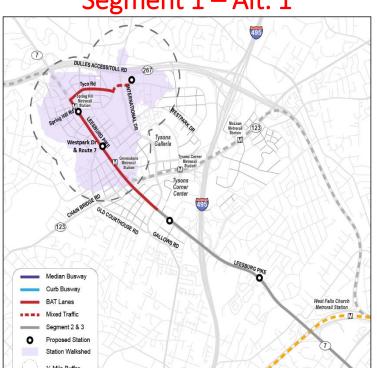
Route 7 from I-495 to I-66



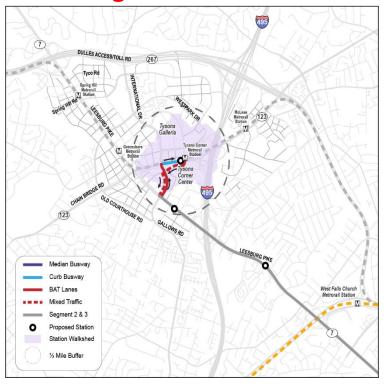


#### **Alternatives Evaluation**

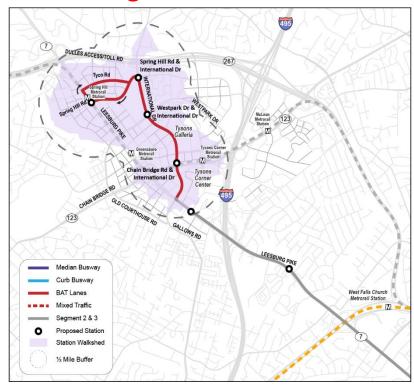
#### Segment 1 – Alt. 1



Segment 1 – Alt. 2



Segment 1 – Alt. 3



Route 7 from International Drive to I-495

Segment 2& 3 – Alt. 1

Route 7 from I-495 to I-66





Transition between alignments and cross-sections will be studied in greater detail in the Evaluation Phase 13

# Next Steps & Schedule

- Alternatives evaluation with detailed traffic analysis Late 2019
- Public Outreach Late 2019/Early 2020
- Quantify the feedback
  - Develop preferred alternative for the entire corridor Spring 2020
  - Present results Spring 2020
- Recommended Alignment Late 2019
- Documentation Early Summer 2020

# Next Steps & Schedule

#### **Preliminary Route 7 BRT Project Timeline**

• Design and Environmental Review: 36 – 42 months

• **Right-of-Way Acquisition**: 12 – 24 months

• **Utility Relocation:** 12 – 24 months

• **Construction:** 24 – 36 months

- Some tasks can occur concurrently
- Actual schedule will be dependent on funding



# Questions?

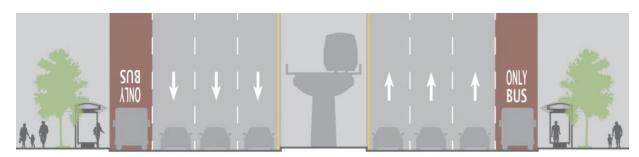
Fairfax County DOT Project Manager:

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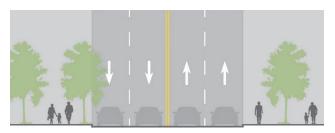
# Alternative 1 - Segment 1

- Dedicated lane for BRT with curb busway on Route 7
- Non-revenue turnaround along Tyco Road and Spring Hill Road in mixed traffic

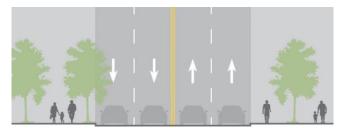
Route 7 from International Drive to Spring Hill Station terminus

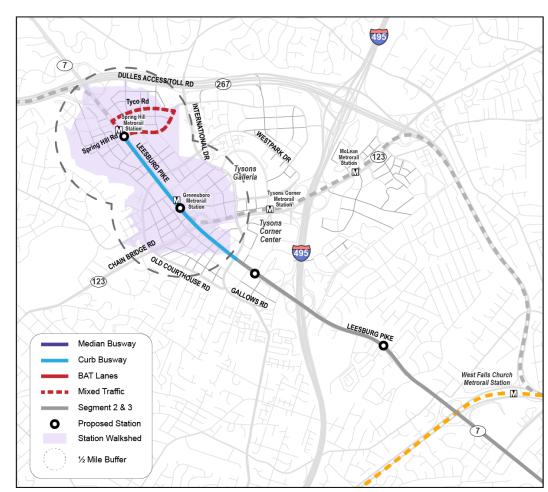


Tyco Road from Route 7 to Spring Hill Road



Spring Hill Road from Tyco Road to Route 7

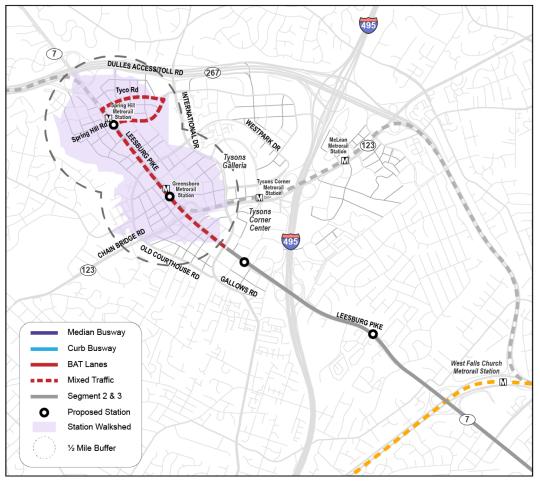




# Alternative 2 - Segment 1

- BRT in mixed traffic on Route 7
- Non-revenue turnaround along Tyco Road and Spring Hill Road in mixed traffic

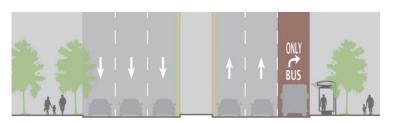




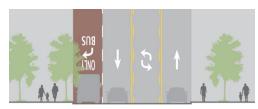
## Alternative 6 - Segment 1

- BRT operating in BAT laneson International Drive
- BRT operating in BAT lane on Spring Hill Road
- BRT operating in designated curb busway lane on Boone Boulevard

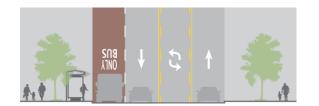
International Drive from Route 7 to Spring Hill Road



Spring Hill Road from International Drive to Boone Boulevard

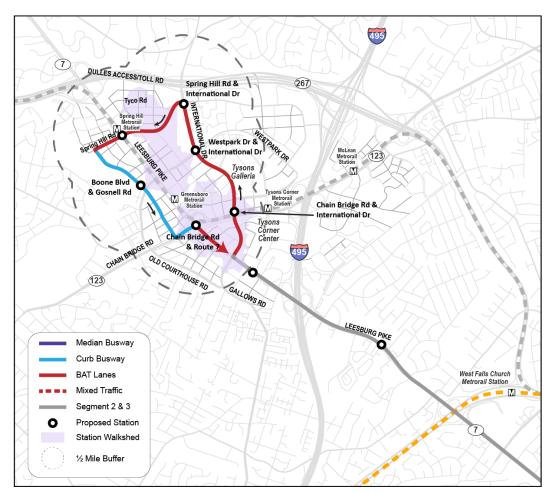


Boone Boulevard from Spring Hill Road to Chain Bridge Road



Chain Bridge Road from Boone Boulevard to Route 7

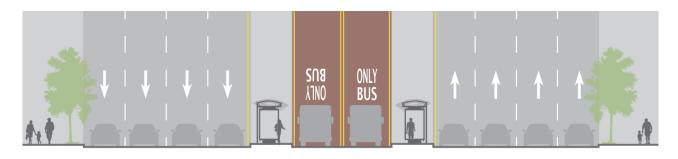




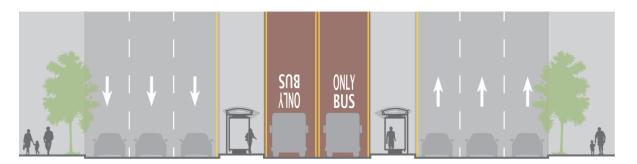
# Alternative 8 - Segments 2 and 3

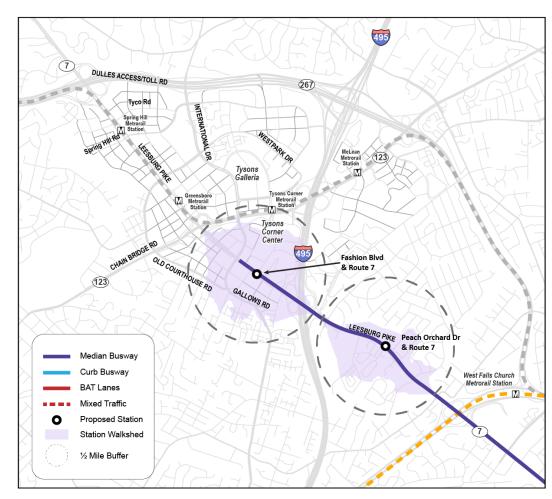
- BRT will operate in median busway on Route 7 from International Drive to I-66.
- Additional lane beyond planned widening will be required for BRT lane

Route 7 from International Drive to I-495



Route 7 from I-495 to I-66



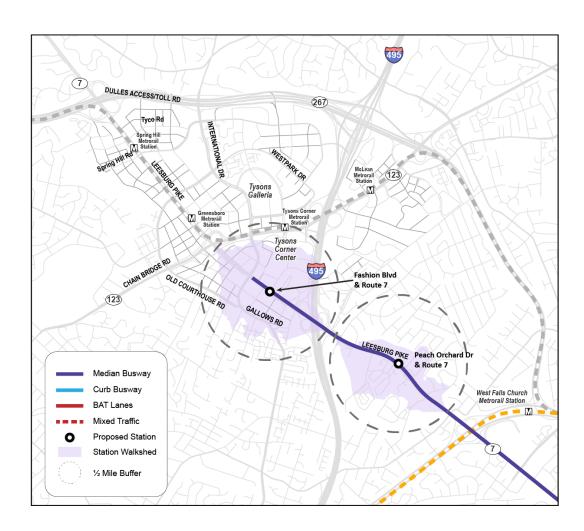


# Alternative 9 - Segments 2 and 3

- BRT will operate in median busway on Route
   7 between International Drive to I-66.
- Segment 2 Planned widening will be repurposed to BRT lane
- Segment 3 Additional lane beyond planned widening will be required for BRT lane

Route 7 from International Drive to I-66





# **ALTERNATIVES COMPARISON MATRIX**

Undesirable Desirable Performance		Se	gment 1 A	Segment 2/3 Alternatives						
Performance	(S	(Spring Hill Station to International Dr)						(International Dr to I-66)		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Measure of Effectiveness	Route 7 (curb busway)	Route 7 (mixed traffic)	Route 7 (BAT)	Tysons Corner Station Term.	Internatio nal Dr	Boone Boulevard Loop	Median Busway with planned widening	Median Busway with planned widening + 1	Median Busway with consistent c/s	
Goal: Access and Mobility - Provide choices through accessible transit service	e									
Objective: Serve population, employment, and activity centers with BRT										
Population within ½ mile walking distance	•	•	•	0	•	•	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Employment within ½ mile walking distance	•	•	•	0		0	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Objective: Provide connections to larger transit network										
Number of Metrorail Stations served				1	1	•	0	0	0	
Goal: Transportation Network Performance - Ensure efficient movement of	people and goods									
Objective: Improve Transit Operations in Corridor										
Percent of Corridor with Dedicated BRT lanes	•	0	0	•	0	•				
Percent of Corridor with BAT Lanes	0	0		•	•	•	0	0	0	
Route Directness	•		•	•	•	•	•	•		
Goal: Land Use/Economic Vitality – Support economic development and land use goals										
Objective: Minimize impacts to private property										
Qualitative assessment for ROW Needs for BRT Alignment	•			•		0	•	0	•	

# ALTERNATIVES COMPARISON MATRIX – CONTINUED

Desirable Performance	Segment 1 Alternatives						Segment 2/3 Alternatives		
	1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9
Measure of Effectiveness	Route 7 (curb busway)	Route 7 (mixed traffic)	Route 7 (BAT)	Tysons Corner Station Term.	Internatio nal Dr	Boone Boulevard Loop	Median Busway with planned widening	Median Busway with planned widening + 1	Median Busway with consistent c/s
Goal: Meet the needs of all users – residents, workers, visitors, and disadvantaged popular	nulations							7.1	
Objective: Serve areas with transit dependent populations and low-wage jobs									
Number of low-wage jobs within ½ mile of stations	•			$\cap$			N/A	N/A	N/A
Number of households with no vehicle within ½ mile of stations				$\sim$	3	ĕ	N/A	N/A	N/A
Number of households below the poverty line within ½ mile of stations	ŏ	ŏ		Ŏ	0	Ö	N/A	N/A	N/A
Goal: Improve safety for all roadway users				<del></del>					
Objective: Improve the pedestrian environment in the study corridor									
Average Pedestrian Crossing Time at Intersections (Walking Speed = 3.5 feet/second)	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
Percentage of "Uncomfortable" Intersection Crossings (59+ Seconds)			•	0	•	0	•		
Number of BRT - Mixed Traffic Conflict Points	•	•	0		•	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Safety and comfort of biking environment in the corridor			•	•	•	0			
Goal: Protect and Improve Environmental Resources									
Qualitative environmental impact potential				•	•	0	•	•	•
Goal: Make sustainable, cost effective investments in transit									
Objective: Prove financial feasibility of BRT									
Construction Difficulty (Low, Medium, High)	•	0	•	•	•		•		•